

**PATIENT**

Marli Radul

SPECIES

Canine

BREED

Havanese

SEX

FS

AGE

3

INTERPRETED BYSebastian Schaub, DVM
Dr. med. vet. DipECVDI**HOSPITAL NAME**Animal Health
Partners**REFERRING VET**

Dr. Stephanie Lovell

INVOICE

53032

DATE

7-22-22

PRESENTING CLINICAL SIGNS

3yo FS havanese, hx right vestibular signs and left horners signs, severe lethargy in December 2021 treated as otitis media by rDVM, recovered fully. 1 week hx stumbling and inappetant; 1 wk clavamox, started improving 1 d before mri, but not normal. exam localized left thalamocortex/& central vestibular (left head tilt, stumbling right, absent right menace and reduced nasal stim). CSF normal

MAGNETIC RESONANCE IMAGING OF THE SKULL

T2 weighted, FLAIR, diffusion weighted, SWI, T1 pre- and post-gadolinium sequence in multiple imaging planes are provided for review.

MAGNETIC RESONANCE IMAGING FINDINGSHead

The brain presents the expected anatomy and bilateral symmetry with normal signal intensity and contrast enhancement. There is no evidence of abnormal meningeal enhancement.

The ventricular system presents the expected dimensions, morphology and the CSF signal is within normal limits in all sequences.

The tympanic bullae are aerated, and the bony lining is thin. The endolymph of the inner ear bilaterally is suppressed in FLAIR.

Surrounding soft tissue structures in the head region are within normal limits.

MAGNETIC RESONANCE IMAGING DIAGNOSIS

- Structural normal brain
- Structural normal inner & middle ear

INTERPRETATION OF THE FINDINGS & FURTHER RECOMMENDATIONS

The MRI study of the brain presents without macromorphological abnormalities, there are no signs for otitis media/interna or parenchymal changes of the CNS.



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The information and recommendations provided are based on the images presented by the referring veterinarian/sonographer. No evaluation can be communicated regarding pathology that was not visible in the image/video clips provided.

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Thank you for this referral. If the clinical or image interpretation does not parallel your findings or if I can be of any further assistance please contact me.

Sebastian Schaub, Sebastian Schaub, DVM, Dr. med. vet. DipECVDI
sebast.schaub@gmail.com

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