



PATIENT

Angel Tobey

SPECIES

Canine

BREED

American Staffordshire
Terrier

SEX

Spayed female

AGE

12 years

WEIGHT

47.5 lbs

INTERPRETED BY

Remo Lobetti, BVSc,
MMedVet (Med),
PhD, Dipl. ECVIM

IMAGING PERFORMED BY

Vincent Ravancho, CVT

HOSPITAL NAME

Animal Paradise
Hospital

REFERRING VET

Dr. Jacob

INVOICE

71685

DATE

2/18/26

PRESENTING CLINICAL SIGNS

- R/O UTI vs Calculi vs Neoplasia vs other
- Clinical findings - Abdominal Rads= unremarkable
- Hematuria
- Current Medications: Clavamox 250 mg #28(BID for 14 days)
- CBC - WNL Chem - elevated ALT, ALKP Lytes - WNL

ULTRASONOGRAPHIC EXAMINATION OF THE ABDOMEN

Urinary System

The urinary bladder is small with a normal thickness and smooth appearance of the wall. Normal anechoic urine with no sediment or uroliths evident.

Normal appearance of the trigone area, proximal urethra, and iliac blood vessels.

Normal appearance and size of the iliac lymph nodes. Ureters not visualized, which can be considered a normal finding.

Normal renal size (left measured 5.0 cm, right measured 5.8 cm), architecture, echogenic appearance, cortico-medullary differentiation, which maintains a 1:3 cortex to medulla ratio, pelvis, and capsule. No infarcts, mineralization or renoliths evident. Normal color flow pattern is evident in both kidneys.

Adrenal Glands

The adrenal glands are mildly enlarged, but maintained normal shape, echogenic appearance, position, and appearance of the visible peri-adrenal vasculature. Left adrenal gland measured 3.15 cm in length x 0.85 cm and 0.75 cm in width. The right adrenal gland measured 2.18 cm in length x 0.94 cm and 0.6 cm in width.

Spleen

Normal size and echogenic appearance. Smooth homogenous parenchyma and regular curvilinear capsule. Normal volume of the splenic vasculature without any overt congestion or thrombosis evident. No inflammatory, neoplastic, infarction, or infiltrative changes evident. The spleen measured 2.0 cm in width.

Liver

Normal size, echogenic appearance, portal markings, and regular curvilinear capsule. No nodules or masses evident. Normal appearance of the hepatic and portal vasculature.



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Gallbladder

The gallbladder is small containing normal anechoic bile. Normal thickness and echogenic appearance of the wall. Normal size and appearance of the cystic and common bile duct.

Gastrointestinal

Normal appearance of the stomach, duodenum, small intestine, ileo-cecal junction, and colon with no loss of layering, 1:3 muscularis to mucosa ratio, normal wall thickness and peristaltic activity, and no distension of the lumen.

Pancreas

The visible sections of the pancreas are of normal size and echogenic appearance with a regular capsule. Normal echogenic appearance of the mesentery and fat surrounding the pancreas.

Free Abdomen

Normal mesenteric lymph nodes.

No ascites evident.

ULTRASONOGRAPHIC FINDINGS

- Bilateral mild adrenomegaly.

INTERPRETATION OF THE FINDINGS & FURTHER RECOMMENDATIONS

Etiologies for the adrenomegaly would be age related reactive hyperplasia, disease stress and possibly emerging pituitary dependent Cushing's disease.

Further assessment would be urine specific gravity and urine cortisol to creatinine ratio and if abnormal then adrenal function testing (ACTH stimulation/LDDST) would then be indicated.

If Cushing's disease has been excluded then further assessment of the elevated liver enzyme activity would be FNA cytology of the liver.

Further specific therapy would be dependent on an etiological diagnosis.



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