



PATIENT

Finley Waro

SPECIES

Feline

BREED

Domestic Shorthair

SEX

Neutered male

AGE

6 years

WEIGHT

12 lbs

INTERPRETED BY

Remo Lobetti, BVSc,
MMedVet (Med),
PhD, Dipl. ECVIM

IMAGING PERFORMED BY

Dr. Beth Coe

HOSPITAL NAME

Riverside AC

REFERRING VET

Dr. Cline

INVOICE

75574

DATE

5/15/26

PRESENTING CLINICAL SIGNS

History: History of constipation. Most recent episode 5/12/26 - vomited multiple times 5/11/26, and owner noted "black diarrhea." No diet/med changes. Eats Purina Pro Plan Sens Skin/Stomach, Friskies canned with water/Viralys PM. He receives Zyrtec 5mg SID, and Miralax 1/4tsp SID. Treated with SQF, Cerenia, and Enemas, and current episode of constipation seems to have resolved. **Abnormal PE/Chem/CBC/UA Results:** 5/12/26: PE: BCS 7/9, NSF otherwise. CBC: WNL Chem: Stress hyperglycemia. Otherwise WNL Abdominal Radiographs revealed larges feces in the descending colon with subjective caudoventral displacement of this segment of intestine. There was increased abdominal fat noted, as well.

ULTRASONOGRAPHIC EXAMINATION OF THE ABDOMEN

Urinary System

The urinary bladder is full with a normal thickness and smooth appearance of the wall. Normal anechoic urine with no sediment or uroliths evident.

Normal appearance of the trigone area, proximal urethra, and iliac blood vessels.

Normal appearance and size of the iliac lymph nodes. Ureters not visualized, which can be considered a normal finding.

Normal renal size (left measured 3.6 cm, right measured 4.2 cm), architecture, echogenic appearance, cortico-medullary differentiation, which maintains a 1:3 cortex to medulla ratio, pelvis, and capsule. No infarcts, mineralization or renoliths evident.

Adrenal Glands

Normal shape, echogenic appearance, size, position, and appearance of the visible peri-adrenal vasculature. Left adrenal gland measured 1.09 cm in length x 0.28 cm and 0.31 cm in width. The right adrenal gland measured 0.88 cm in length x 0.33 cm and 0.32 cm in width.

Spleen

Normal size and echogenic appearance. Smooth homogenous parenchyma and regular curvilinear capsule. Normal volume of the splenic vasculature without any overt congestion or thrombosis evident. No inflammatory, neoplastic, infarction, or infiltrative changes evident. The spleen measured 1.0 cm in width.

Liver

Normal size, echogenic appearance, portal markings, and regular curvilinear capsule. No nodules or masses evident. Normal appearance of the hepatic and portal vasculature.



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Gallbladder

The gallbladder is small containing normal anechoic bile. Normal thickness and echogenic appearance of the wall. Normal size and appearance of the cystic and common bile duct.

Gastrointestinal

Normal appearance of the stomach, duodenum, ileo-cecal junction, and colon with no loss of layering, 1:3 muscularis to mucosa ratio, normal wall thickness and peristaltic activity, and no distension of the lumen. Normal thickness of the small intestine with no loss of layering, but with a segmental increase in the muscularis to mucosa ratio, normal peristaltic activity and no distension of the lumen.

Pancreas

The visible sections of the pancreas are of normal size and echogenic appearance with a regular capsule. Normal echogenic appearance of the mesentery and fat surrounding the pancreas.

Free Abdomen

Normal mesenteric lymph nodes.

No ascites evident.

A moderate amount of intraabdominal fat was present.

ULTRASONOGRAPHIC FINDINGS

- Enteropathy.

INTERPRETATION OF THE FINDINGS & FURTHER RECOMMENDATIONS

The likely etiologies for the enteropathy would be dietary hypersensitivity and inflammatory bowel disease both of which can result in intermittent constipation.

Parasitic enteritis would be a possible differential diagnosis.

Further assessment would be fecal analysis, cobalamin and folate assay and endoscopy of the upper and lower GI tract with biopsies.

Specific therapy would be dependent on an etiological diagnosis.

Symptomatic management that can be considered would be feeding a novel protein/hypoallergenic diet, course of Fenbendazole, cobalamin supplementation and if there is still not a satisfactory improvement then a course of Prednisolone would then be indicated.



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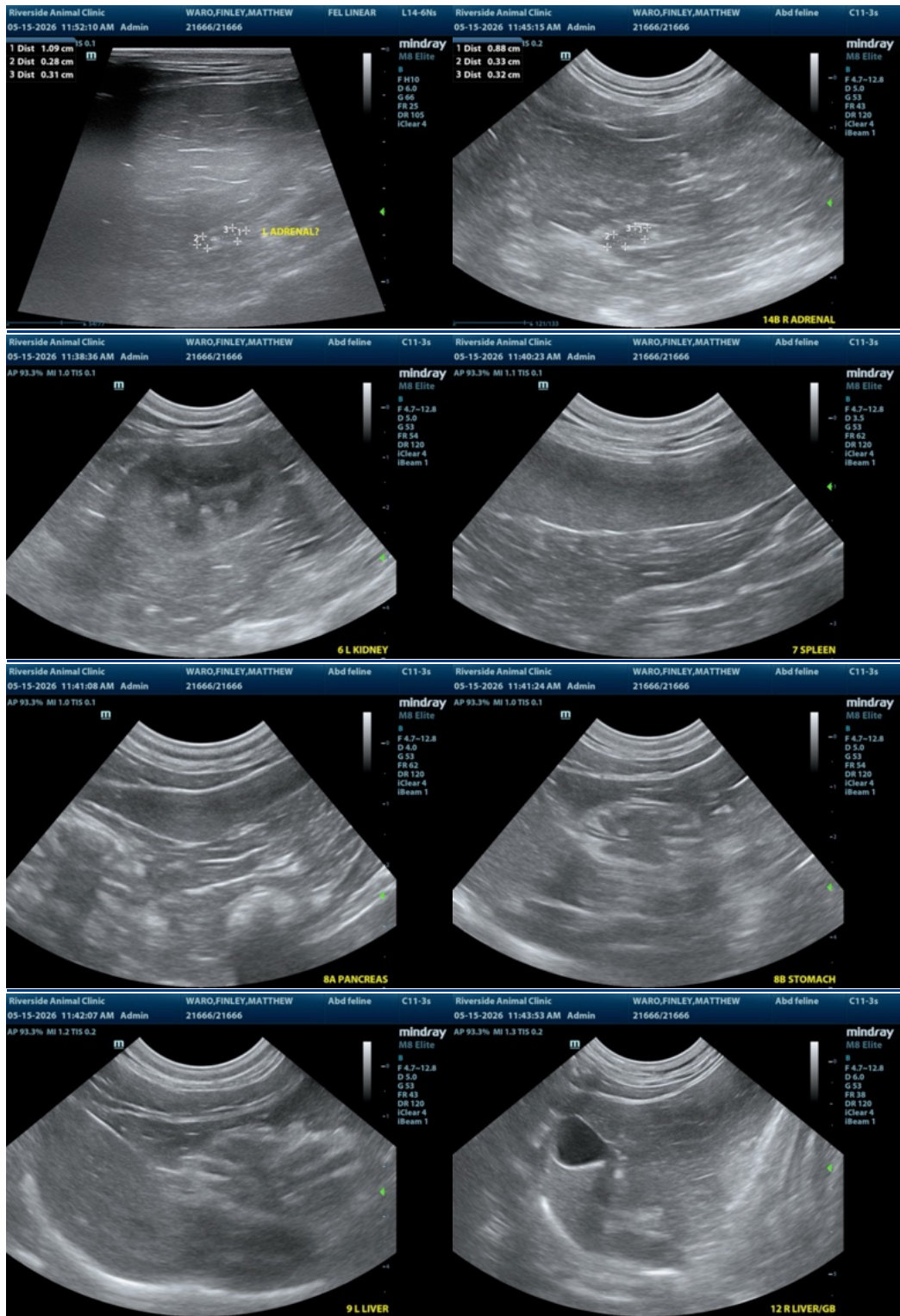
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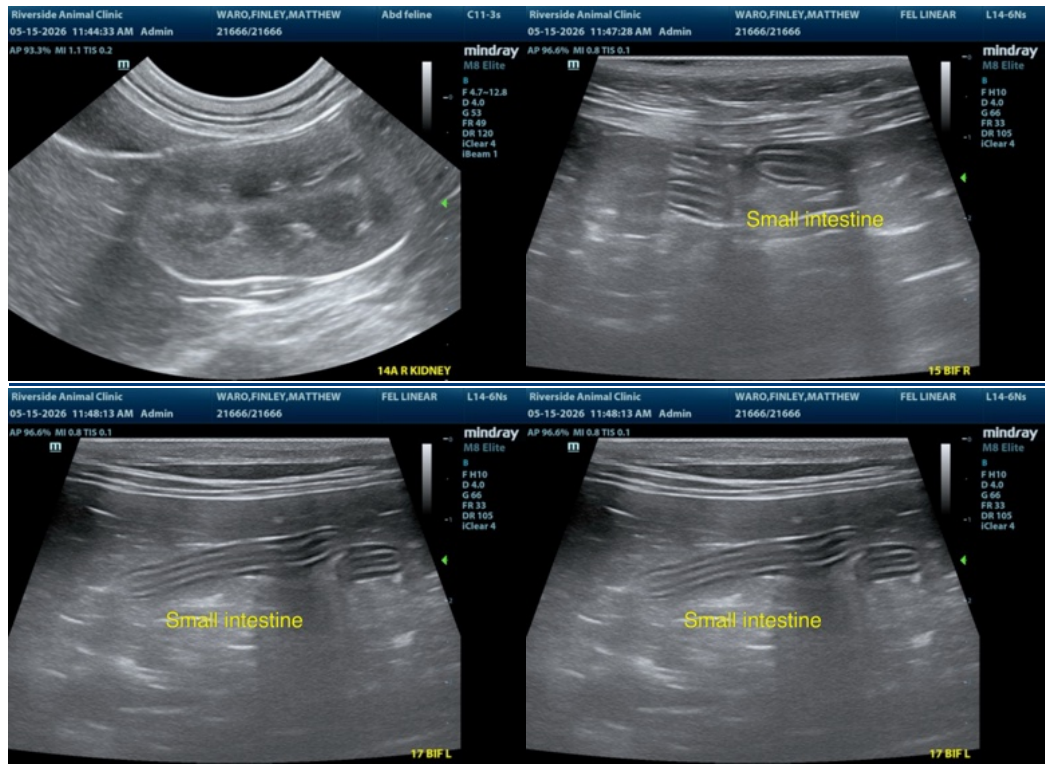
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The information and recommendations provided are based on the images presented by the referring veterinarian/sonographer. No evaluation can be communicated regarding pathology that was not visible in the image/video clips provided.

Thank you for this referral. If the clinical or image interpretation does not parallel your findings or if I can be of any further assistance please contact me.

Remo Lobetti, BVSc, MMedVet (Med), PhD, Dipl. ECVIM (Internal Medicine)

info@sonopath.com