



PATIENT

Maddie Williams

SPECIES

Canine

BREED

Poodle Mix

SEX

Spayed female

AGE

14 years

WEIGHT

15 lbs

INTERPRETED BY

Remo Lobetti, BVSc,
MMedVet (Med),
PhD, Dipl. ECVIM

IMAGING PERFORMED BY

Dr. Allison Maxey

HOSPITAL NAME

Evergreen AH

REFERRING VET

Dr. Maxey

INVOICE

75079

DATE

4/30/26

PRESENTING CLINICAL SIGNS

History: History of mildly elevated liver enzymes for at least 2 months. Pet is on prednisone (2.5mg) SID for chronic coughing/bronchitis.

Abnormal PE/Chem/CBC/UA Results: ALT 150 U/L ALP 692 U/L GGT 22 U/L

ULTRASONOGRAPHIC EXAMINATION OF THE ABDOMEN

Urinary System

The urinary bladder is full with a normal thickness and smooth appearance of the wall. Normal anechoic urine with no sediment or uroliths evident.

Normal appearance of the trigone area, proximal urethra, and iliac blood vessels.

Normal appearance and size of the iliac lymph nodes. Ureters not visualized, which can be considered a normal finding.

Normal renal size (left measured 4.0 cm, right measured 4.4 cm), architecture, echogenic appearance, cortico-medullary differentiation, which maintains a 1:3 cortex to medulla ratio, pelvis, and capsule. No infarcts, mineralization or renoliths evident. normal color flow pattern was noted in both kidneys.

Adrenal Glands

The left adrenal gland is normal in shape, echogenic appearance, size, position, and appearance of the visible peri-adrenal vasculature. Left adrenal gland measured 0.36 cm and 0.37 cm in width. The right adrenal gland was not clearly visualized, but appears to be of normal shape, echogenic appearance and size.

Spleen

Normal size and echogenic appearance. Smooth homogenous parenchyma and regular curvilinear capsule. Normal volume of the splenic vasculature without any overt congestion or thrombosis evident. No inflammatory, neoplastic, infarction, or infiltrative changes evident. The spleen measured 0.9 cm in width.

Liver

Normal size, echogenic appearance, portal markings, and regular curvilinear capsule. Two, focal, parenchymal nodules are evident one was in the left lobe measuring 0.6 x 1.3 cm in size with a hypoechoic appearance. The other measured 0.8 x 0.9 cm in the right lobe with a hyperechoic appearance. No masses evident. Normal appearance of the hepatic and portal vasculature.

Gallbladder



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The gallbladder is full containing a large amount of non-adhered, hyperechogenic sediment. Normal thickness and echogenic appearance of the wall. Normal size and appearance of the cystic and common bile duct.

Gastrointestinal

Normal appearance of the stomach, duodenum, small intestine, ileo-cecal junction, and colon with no loss of layering, 1:3 muscularis to mucosa ratio, normal wall thickness and peristaltic activity, and no distension of the lumen.

Pancreas

The visible sections of the pancreas are of normal size and echogenic appearance with a regular capsule. Normal echogenic appearance of the mesentery and fat surrounding the pancreas.

Free Abdomen

Normal mesenteric lymph nodes.

No ascites evident.

ULTRASONOGRAPHIC FINDINGS

- Hepatic nodules.
- Gallbladder sediment.

INTERPRETATION OF THE FINDINGS & FURTHER RECOMMENDATIONS

The most likely etiology for the hepatic nodules would be incidental nodular hyperplasia.

Although the gallbladder sediment is most likely an incidental finding. Monitoring for the development of a mucocele would be recommended.

The most likely etiology for the mildly elevated liver enzyme would be the current Prednisone therapy.



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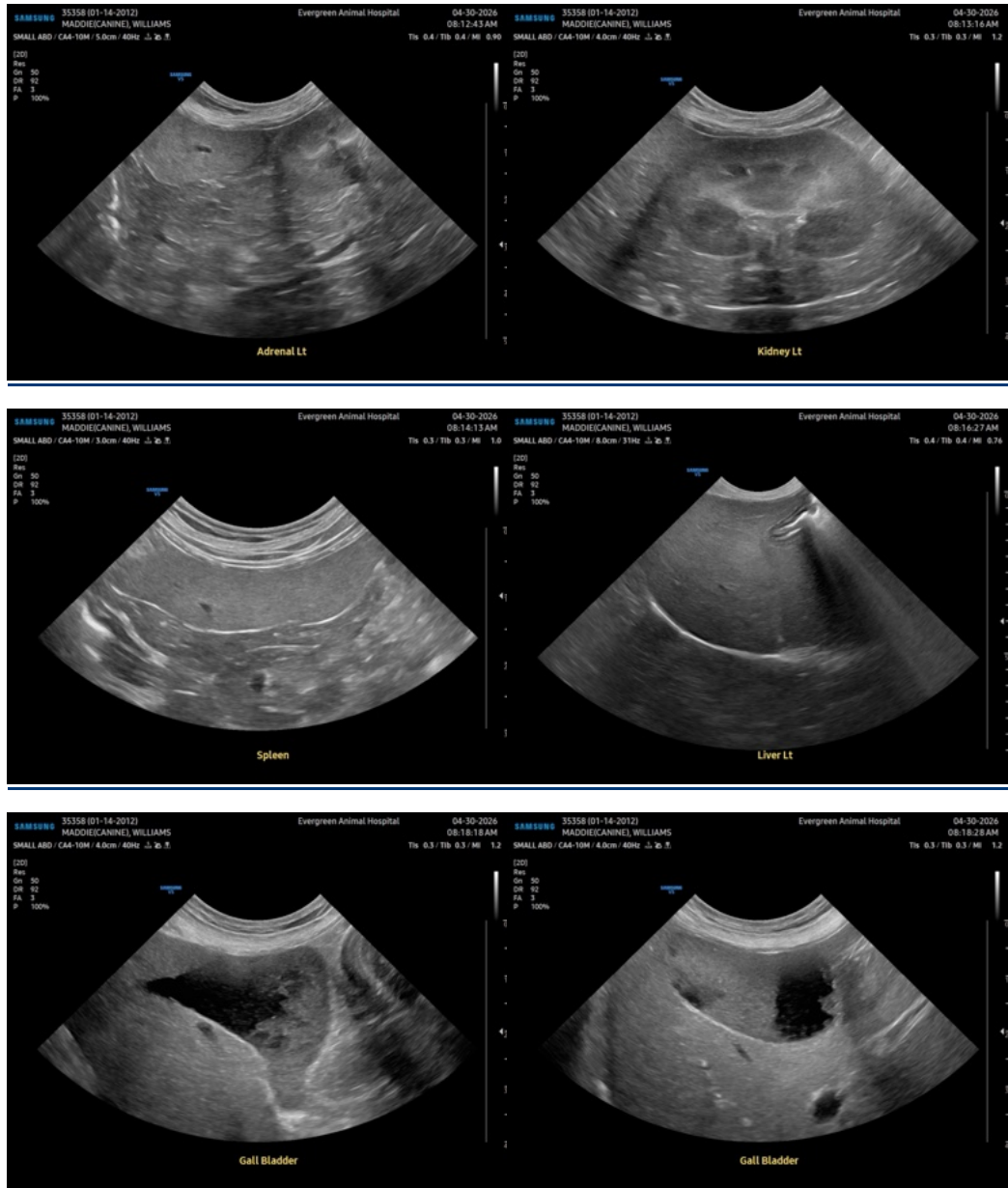
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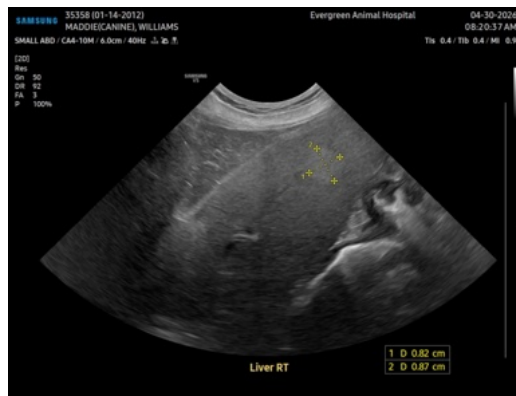
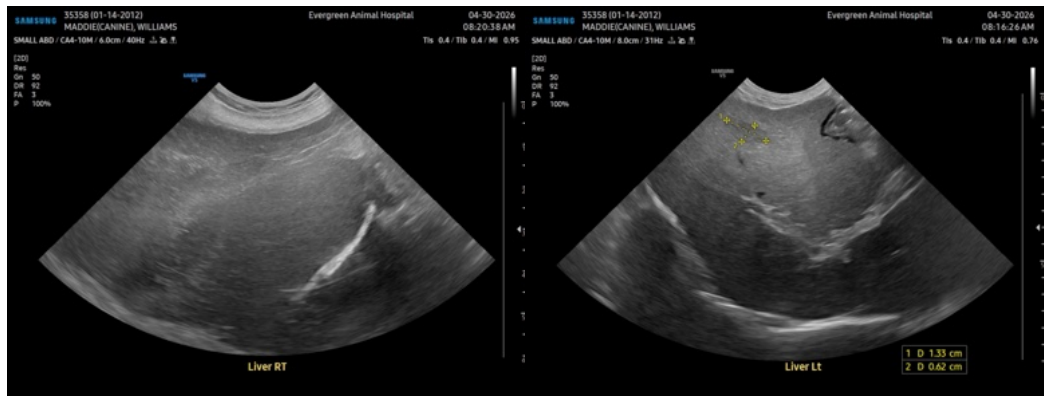
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The information and recommendations provided are based on the images presented by the referring veterinarian/sonographer. No evaluation can be communicated regarding pathology that was not visible in the image/video clips provided.

Thank you for this referral. If the clinical or image interpretation does not parallel your findings or if I can be of any further assistance please contact me.

Remo Lobetti, BVSc, MMedVet (Med), PhD, Dipl. ECVIM (Internal Medicine)

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