



PATIENT

Pina Finell

SPECIES

Feline

BREED

Domestic Shorthair

SEX

Neutered male

AGE

6 years

WEIGHT

11.3 lbs

INTERPRETED BY

Remo Lobetti, BVSc,
MMedVet (Med),
PhD, Dipl. ECVIM

IMAGING PERFORMED BY

Dr. Wolfe

HOSPITAL NAME

HomeVets

REFERRING VET

Dr. Wolfe

INVOICE

72228

DATE

3/6/26

PRESENTING CLINICAL SIGNS

- P has a hx of chronic diarrhea, previously bloody but no longer since giardia treatment. Was treated for giardia in July 2025. On a rabbit diet. Fluctuating weight
- BCS 4/9 recent cbc/chem Mild eosinophilia 1.7k hyperphosphatemia 6.6 and hypernatremia 161 remainder wnl diarrhea panel from July 2025: neg for giardia on float, but pos on PCR. also pos for clostridium perfringens with high levels of CPA - P was treated with fenbendazole and metronidazole after this test.

ULTRASONOGRAPHIC EXAMINATION OF THE ABDOMEN

Urinary System

The urinary bladder is full with a normal thickness and smooth appearance of the wall. Normal anechoic urine with no sediment or uroliths evident.

Normal appearance of the trigone area, proximal urethra, and iliac blood vessels.

Normal appearance and size of the iliac lymph nodes. Ureters not visualized, which can be considered a normal finding.

Normal renal size (left measured 4.1 cm, right measured 4.4 cm), architecture, echogenic appearance, cortico-medullary differentiation, which maintains a 1:3 cortex to medulla ratio, pelvis, and capsule. No infarcts, mineralization or renoliths evident.

Adrenal Glands

Normal shape, echogenic appearance, size, position, and appearance of the visible peri-adrenal vasculature. Left adrenal gland measured 0.28 cm in width. The right adrenal gland measured 0.25 cm and 0.26 cm in width.

Spleen

Normal size and echogenic appearance. Smooth homogenous parenchyma and regular curvilinear capsule. Normal volume of the splenic vasculature without any overt congestion or thrombosis evident. No inflammatory, neoplastic, infarction, or infiltrative changes evident. The spleen measured 0.9 cm in width.

Liver

Normal size, echogenic appearance, portal markings, and regular curvilinear capsule. No nodules or masses evident. Normal appearance of the hepatic and portal vasculature.



PATIENT

Pina Finell

SPECIES

Feline

BREED

Domestic Shorthair

SEX

Neutered male

AGE

6 years

WEIGHT

11.3 lbs

INTERPRETED BY

Remo Lobetti, BVSc,
MMedVet (Med),
PhD, Dipl. ECVIM

IMAGING PERFORMED BY

Dr. Wolfe

HOSPITAL NAME

HomeVets

REFERRING VET

Dr. Wolfe

INVOICE

72228

DATE

3/6/26

Gallbladder

The gallbladder is full containing normal anechoic bile. Normal thickness and echogenic appearance of the wall. Normal size and appearance of the cystic and common bile duct.

Gastrointestinal

Normal appearance of the stomach, duodenum, small intestine, ileo-cecal junction, and colon with no loss of layering, 1:3 muscularis to mucosa ratio, normal wall thickness and peristaltic activity, and no distension of the lumen. Normal thickness of the small intestine measuring up to 0.25 cm with no loss of layering, but with an increase in the muscularis to mucosa ratio, normal peristaltic activity and no distension of the lumen. Duodenum measured 0.3 cm.

Pancreas

The visible sections of the pancreas are of normal size and echogenic appearance with a regular capsule. Normal echogenic appearance of the mesentery and fat surrounding the pancreas.

Free Abdomen

Enlarged mesenteric lymph nodes measuring up to 0.7 x 1.6 cm in size with an increased echogenic appearance, but maintained a normal shape.

No ascites evident.

ULTRASONOGRAPHIC FINDINGS

- Enteropathy.
- Mesenteric lymphadenomegaly.

INTERPRETATION OF THE FINDINGS & FURTHER RECOMMENDATIONS

Etiologies for the enteropathy would be dietary hypersensitivity and inflammatory bowel disease with emerging lymphoma a possible differential diagnosis.

Etiologies for the mesenteric lymphadenomegaly would be reactive hyperplasia, lymphadenitis and possibly infiltrative neoplasia.

Further assessment would be cobalamin, folate and TLI assay and endoscopy of the upper GI tract with biopsies.

Specific therapy would be dependent on an etiological diagnosis.

Symptomatic management that can be considered would be feeding a novel protein/hypoallergenic diet, cobalamin supplementation and if there is still not a satisfactory improvement then a course of Prednisolone would then be indicated.



PATIENT

Pina Finell

SPECIES

Feline

BREED

Domestic Shorthair

SEX

Neutered male

AGE

6 years

WEIGHT

11.3 lbs

INTERPRETED BY

Remo Lobetti, BVSc,
MMedVet (Med),
PhD, Dipl. ECVIM

IMAGING PERFORMED BY

Dr. Wolfe

HOSPITAL NAME

HomeVets

REFERRING VET

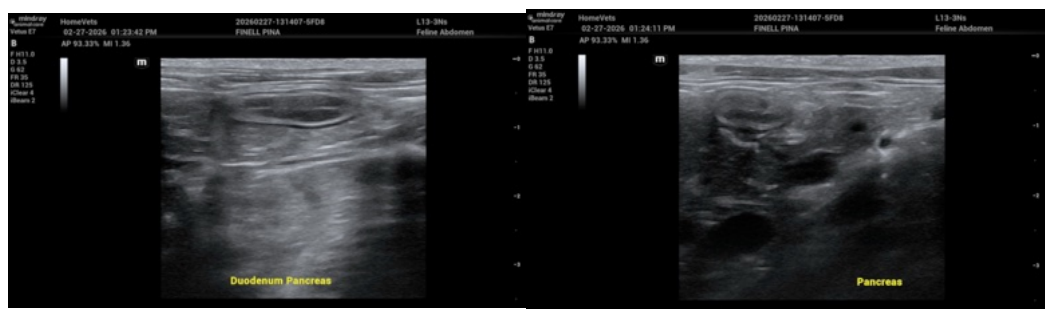
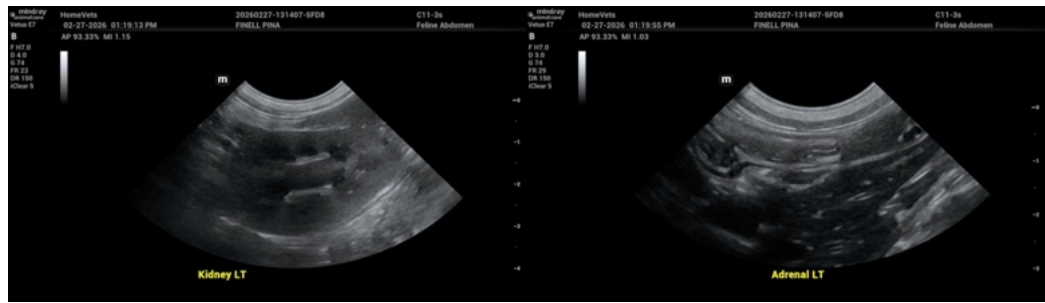
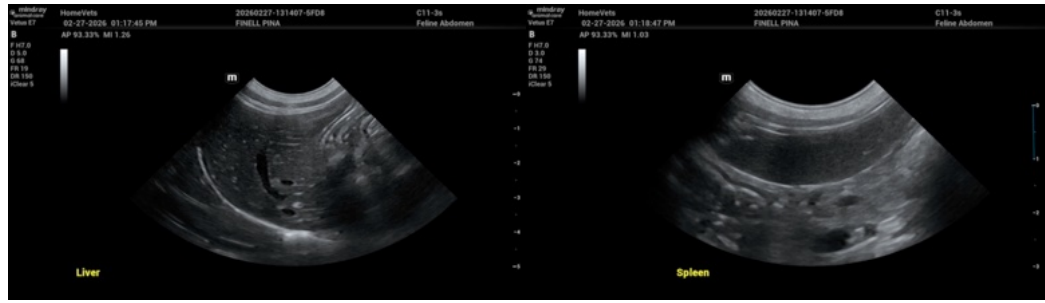
Dr. Wolfe

INVOICE

72228

DATE

3/6/26





PATIENT

Pina Finell

SPECIES

Feline

BREED

Domestic Shorthair

SEX

Neutered male

AGE

6 years

WEIGHT

11.3 lbs

INTERPRETED BY

Remo Lobetti, BVSc,
MMedVet (Med),
PhD, Dipl. ECVIM

IMAGING PERFORMED BY

Dr. Wolfe

HOSPITAL NAME

HomeVets

REFERRING VET

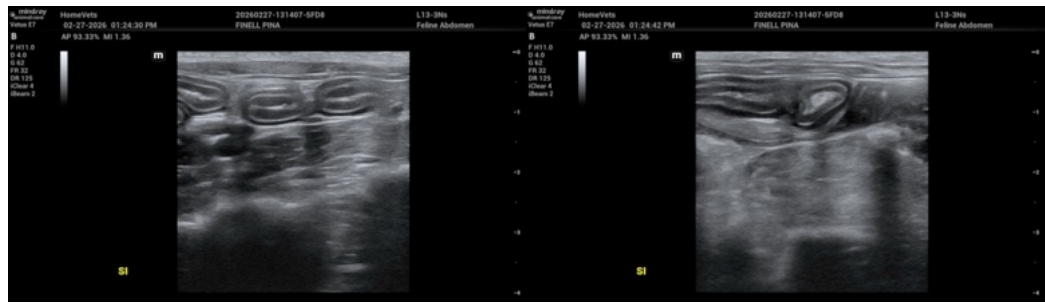
Dr. Wolfe

INVOICE

72228

DATE

3/6/26



The information and recommendations provided are based on the images presented by the referring veterinarian/sonographer. No evaluation can be communicated regarding pathology that was not visible in the image/video clips provided.

Thank you for this referral. If the clinical or image interpretation does not parallel your findings or if I can be of any further assistance please contact me.

Remo Lobetti, BVSc, MMedVet (Med), PhD, Dipl. ECVIM (Internal Medicine)

info@sonopath.com