



PATIENT

Kami Hamner

SPECIES

Canine

BREED

Labrador Mix

SEX

Spayed female

AGE

12 years

WEIGHT

41 lbs

INTERPRETED BY

Remo Lobetti, BVSc,
MMedVet (Med),
PhD, Dipl. ECVIM

IMAGING PERFORMED BY

Dr. Leal

HOSPITAL NAME

Wellesley AH

REFERRING VET

Dr. Leal

INVOICE

69179

DATE

12/1/25

PRESENTING CLINICAL SIGNS

History: Pt presents for evaluation of newly diagnosed kidney disease. Pt is scheduled for bilateral anal saculectomy. Pre-anesthetic labwork showed Stage 2 IRIS CKD. Elected workup for possible cause prior to anal saculectomy. Problem List: CKD stage 2 Chronic Impacted anal sacs Prehypertensive Otitis externa +/- media (Horner's two weeks prior, resolved with treatment of ear medication) Superficial dermatitis
Abnormal PE/Chem/CBC/UA Results: PE: BCS 5/9, inexpressible anal sacs, mild AS erythema, several crusts on ventral abdomen CBC: WNL Chem: Creat 1.7, BUN 21, SDMA 10, Alb 2.6 (L) UA: USG 1.015 UPC: 0.1 PT/PTT: WNL BP: 155/112 (120)

ULTRASONOGRAPHIC EXAMINATION OF THE ABDOMEN

Urinary System

The urinary bladder is small with a normal thickness and smooth appearance of the wall. Normal anechoic urine with no sediment or uroliths evident.

Normal appearance of the trigone area, proximal urethra, and iliac blood vessels.

Normal appearance and size of the iliac lymph nodes. Ureters not visualized, which can be considered a normal finding.

Normal renal size (left measured 5.9 cm, right measured 5.9 cm), architecture, echogenic appearance, cortico-medullary differentiation, which maintains a 1:3 cortex to medulla ratio, pelvis, and capsule. No infarcts, mineralization or renoliths evident. Normal color flow pattern is noted.

Adrenal Glands

Normal shape, echogenic appearance, size, position, and appearance of the visible peri-adrenal vasculature. Left adrenal gland measured 0.67 cm and 0.53 cm in width. The right adrenal gland measured 2.31 cm in length x 0.37 cm and 0.46 cm in width.

Spleen

Normal size and echogenic appearance. Smooth homogenous parenchyma and regular curvilinear capsule. Normal volume of the splenic vasculature without any overt congestion or thrombosis evident. No inflammatory, neoplastic, infarction, or infiltrative changes evident. Incidental myelolipomas were present. The spleen measured 2.0 cm.

Liver

Normal size, echogenic appearance, portal markings, and regular curvilinear capsule. No nodules or masses evident. Normal appearance of the hepatic and portal vasculature.



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Gallbladder

The gallbladder is full containing normal anechoic bile. Normal thickness and echogenic appearance of the wall. Normal size and appearance of the cystic and common bile duct.

Gastrointestinal

Normal appearance of the stomach, duodenum, small intestine, ileo-cecal junction, and colon with no loss of layering, 1:3 muscularis to mucosa ratio, normal wall thickness and peristaltic activity, and no distension of the lumen.

Pancreas

The visible sections of the pancreas are of normal size and echogenic appearance with a regular capsule. Normal echogenic appearance of the mesentery and fat surrounding the pancreas.

Free Abdomen

Normal mesenteric lymph nodes.

No ascites evident.

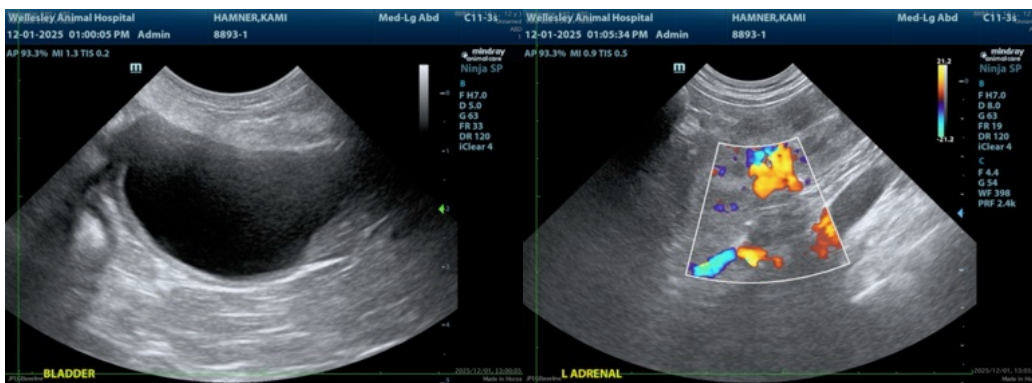
ULTRASONOGRAPHIC FINDINGS

- Normal ultrasound examination of the abdomen.

INTERPRETATION OF THE FINDINGS & FURTHER RECOMMENDATIONS

Although the kidneys appear ultrasonographically normal, this does not exclude early chronic kidney disease as per the patient's history.

Initial management would be feeding a renal diet and the use of enteric phosphate binders as needed.





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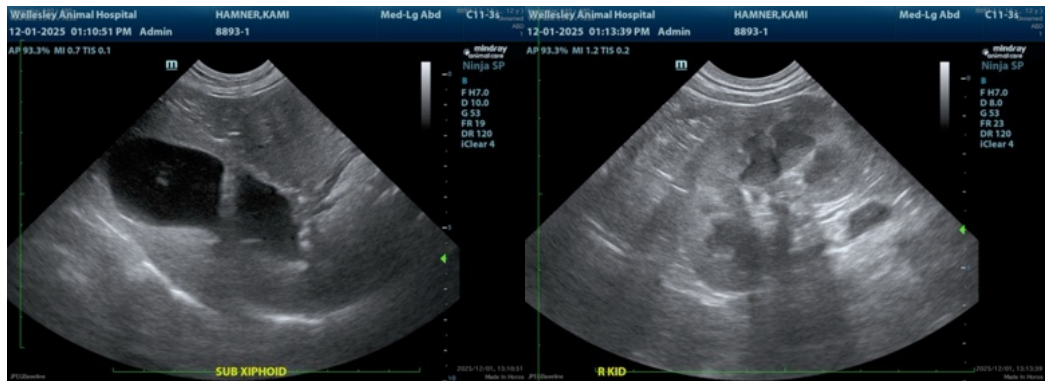
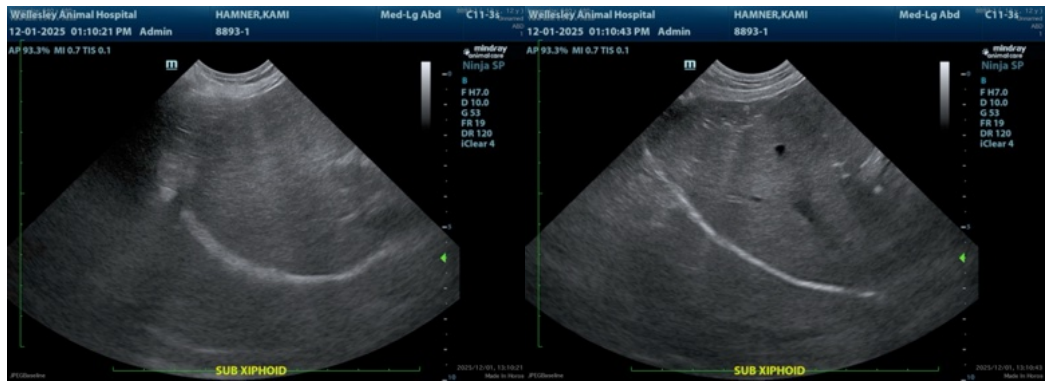
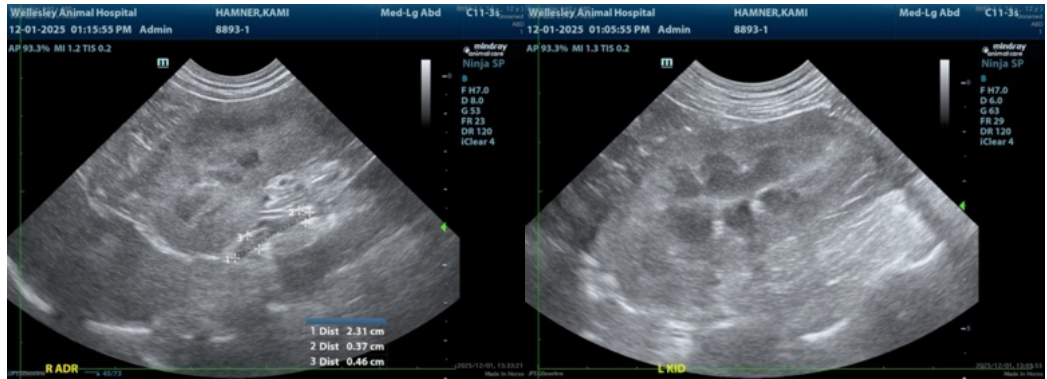
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The information and recommendations provided are based on the images presented by the referring veterinarian/sonographer. No evaluation can be communicated regarding pathology that was not visible in the image/video clips provided.

Thank you for this referral. If the clinical or image interpretation does not parallel your findings or if I can be of any further assistance please contact me.

Remo Lobetti, BVSc, MMedVet (Med), PhD, Dipl. ECVIM (Internal Medicine)

info@sonopath.com