



PATIENT

Cali Covello

SPECIES

Feline

BREED

Domestic Shorthair

SEX

Spayed female

AGE

2 years

WEIGHT

10.5 lbs

INTERPRETED BY

Remo Lobetti, BVSc,
MMedVet (Med),
PhD, Dipl. ECVIM

IMAGING PERFORMED BY

Heather

HOSPITAL NAME

Animal Care Center of
Flanders

REFERRING VET

Dr. Casulli

INVOICE

68251

DATE

11/3/25

PRESENTING CLINICAL SIGNS

History: inappropriate urination, struggling to urinate at times and small amounts. urine appears orange

Abnormal PE/Chem/CBC/UA Results: elevated ALT - 175 (HI)

ULTRASONOGRAPHIC EXAMINATION OF THE ABDOMEN

Urinary System

The urinary bladder is small with a normal thickness and smooth appearance of the wall. A small amount of floating, hyperechogenic sediment is noted.

Normal appearance of the trigone area, proximal urethra, and iliac blood vessels.

Normal appearance and size of the iliac lymph nodes. Ureters not visualized, which can be considered a normal finding.

Normal renal size (left measured 3.7 cm, right measured 3.9 cm), architecture, echogenic appearance, cortico-medullary differentiation, which maintains a 1:3 cortex to medulla ratio, pelvis, and capsule. No infarcts, mineralization or renoliths evident. Normal color flow pattern is evident in both kidneys.

Adrenal Glands

The adrenal glands are not visualized.

Spleen

Normal size and echogenic appearance. Smooth homogenous parenchyma and regular curvilinear capsule. Normal volume of the splenic vasculature without any overt congestion or thrombosis evident. No inflammatory, neoplastic, infarction, or infiltrative changes evident. The spleen measured 1.0 cm in width.

Liver

Normal size, echogenic appearance, portal markings, and regular curvilinear capsule. No nodules or masses evident. Normal appearance of the hepatic and portal vasculature.

Gallbladder

The gallbladder is full containing normal anechoic bile. Normal thickness and echogenic appearance of the wall. Normal size and appearance of the cystic and common bile duct.



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Gastrointestinal

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Normal appearance of the stomach, duodenum, small intestine, ileo-cecal junction, and colon with no loss of layering, 1:3 muscularis to mucosa ratio, normal wall thickness and peristaltic activity, and no distension of the lumen.

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Pancreas

Domestic Shorthair

The visible sections of the pancreas are of normal size and echogenic appearance with a regular capsule. Normal echogenic appearance of the mesentery and fat surrounding the pancreas.

SEX

Free Abdomen

Spayed female

Normal mesenteric lymph nodes.

AGE

No ascites evident.

2 years

WEIGHT

ULTRASONOGRAPHIC FINDINGS

10.5 lbs

- Urinary bladder sediment.

INTERPRETED BY

INTERPRETATION OF THE FINDINGS & FURTHER RECOMMENDATIONS

Remo Lobetti, BVSc,
MMedVet (Med),
PhD, Dipl. ECVIM

Etiologies for the urinary bladder sediment would be incidental debris, crystalluria, hematuria, bacterial cystitis and possibly secondary to feline idiopathic or interstitial cystitis.

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Although the liver appears ultrasonographically normal, with the elevated ALT activity an underlying hepatopathy such as early cholangiohepatitis complex, neutrophilic/lymphocytic cholangitis and granulomatous disease should still be considered.

Heather

Infiltrative neoplasia would be a highly unlikely differential diagnosis.

HOSPITAL NAME

Further assessment, urine culture and possibly FNA cytology of the liver.

Animal Care Center of
Flanders

Specific therapy would be dependent on an etiological diagnosis.

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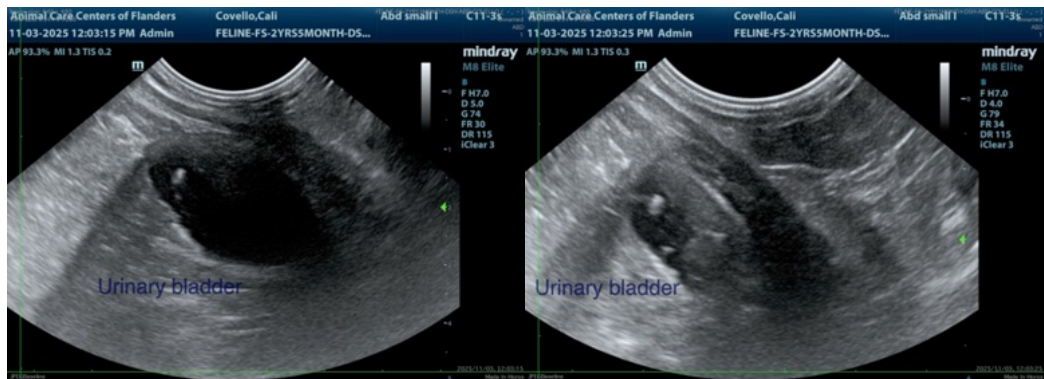
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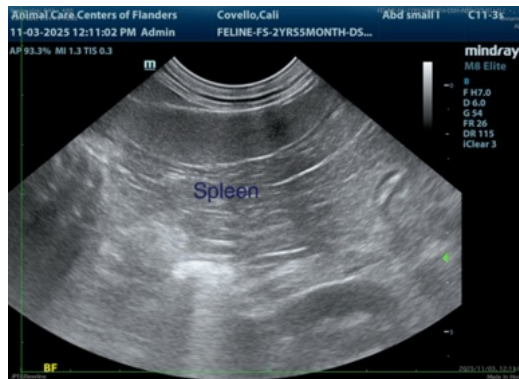
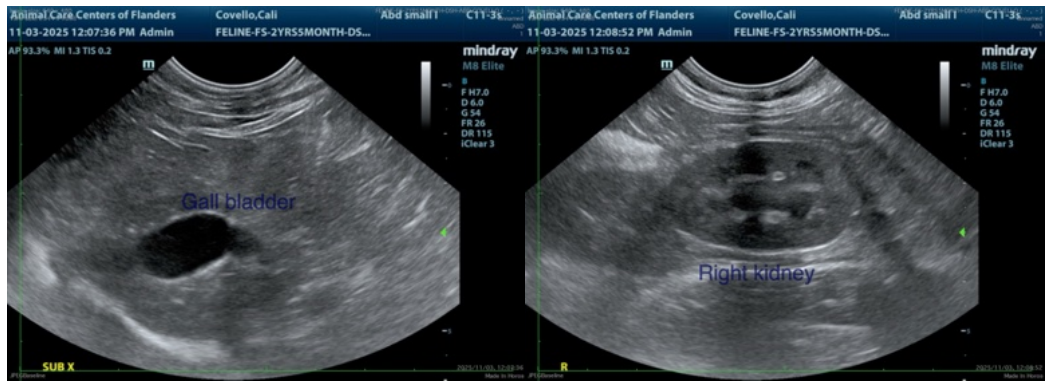
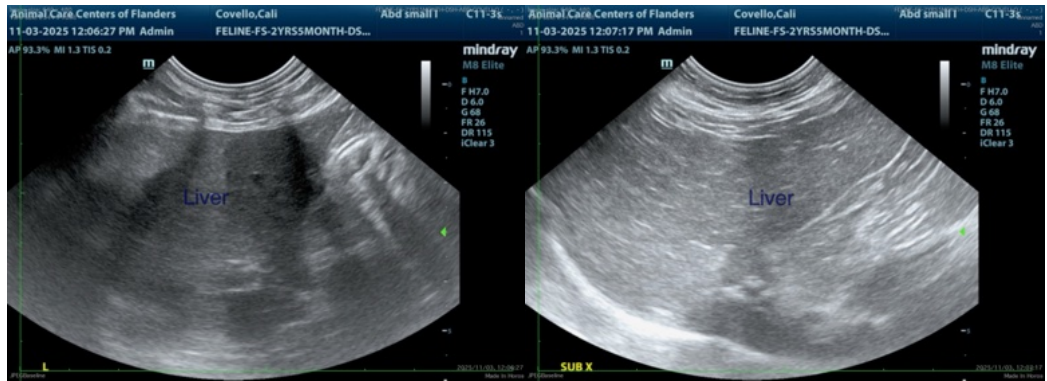
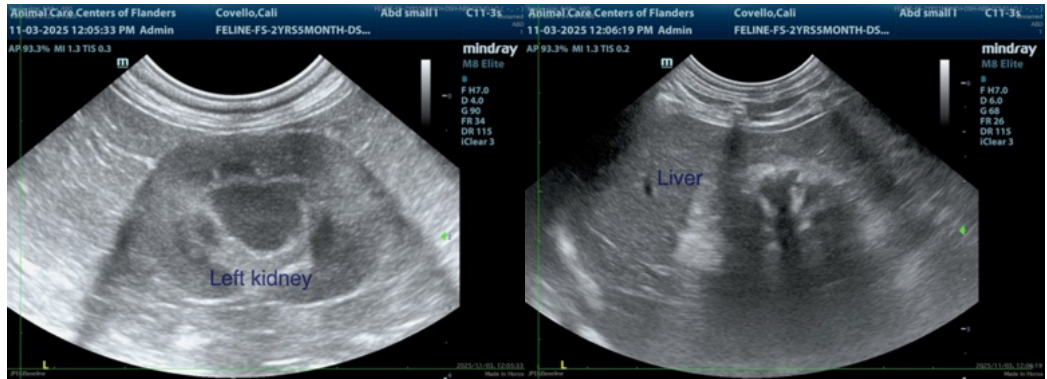
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The information and recommendations provided are based on the images presented by the referring veterinarian/sonographer. No evaluation can be communicated regarding pathology that was not visible in the image/video clips provided.

Thank you for this referral. If the clinical or image interpretation does not parallel your findings or if I can be of any further assistance please contact me.

Remo Lobetti, BVSc, MMedVet (Med), PhD, Dipl. ECVIM (Internal Medicine)

info@sonopath.com