



PATIENT

Oscar Kaur

SPECIES

Canine

BREED

American Bulldog

SEX

Male

AGE

1 years

WEIGHT

41.3 kg

INTERPRETED BY

Remo Lobetti, BVSc,
MMedVet (Med),
PhD, Dipl. ECVIM

IMAGING PERFORMED BY

Dr. Iacovides

HOSPITAL NAME

Tuxedo AH

REFERRING VET

Dr. Dhaliwal

INVOICE

69146

DATE

11/27/25

PRESENTING CLINICAL SIGNS

History: Hematuria started 5 weeks ago, dog had amoxiclav + meloxicam, hematuria didn't go away, did urinalysis and had unidentified crystals on sediview. also did urine culture and xrays and no stones were seen + no bacteria present but hematuria is still persistent so we would like to do an ultrasound

ULTRASONOGRAPHIC EXAMINATION OF THE ABDOMEN

Urinary System

The urinary bladder is small with diffuse thickening of the wall especially the ventral wall measuring up to 0.7 cm, but maintained a smooth, appearance. A small amount of floating hyperechogenic sediment and a small urolith measuring 1.3 cm in size.

Normal appearance of the trigone area, proximal urethra, and iliac blood vessels.

Normal appearance and size of the iliac lymph nodes. Ureters not visualized, which can be considered a normal finding.

Normal renal size (left measured 8.3 cm, right measured 8.1 cm), architecture, echogenic appearance, cortico-medullary differentiation, which maintains a 1:3 cortex to medulla ratio, pelvis, and capsule. No infarcts, mineralization or renoliths evident.

The prostate is normal in size and appearance. The prostate measured 2.3 x 3.8 cm in size.

Adrenal Glands

Normal shape, echogenic appearance, size, position, and appearance of the visible peri-adrenal vasculature. Left adrenal gland measured 0.51 cm and 0.47 cm in width. The right adrenal gland measured 0.66 cm and 0.71 cm in width.

Spleen

Normal size and echogenic appearance. Smooth homogenous parenchyma and regular curvilinear capsule. Normal volume of the splenic vasculature without any overt congestion or thrombosis evident. No inflammatory, neoplastic, infarction, or infiltrative changes evident. The spleen measured 2.1 cm in width.

Liver

Normal size, echogenic appearance, portal markings, and regular curvilinear capsule. No nodules or masses evident. Normal appearance of the hepatic and portal vasculature.



PATIENT

Oscar Kaur

SPECIES

Canine

BREED

American Bulldog

SEX

Male

AGE

1 years

WEIGHT

41.3 kg

INTERPRETED BY

Remo Lobetti, BVSc,
MMedVet (Med),
PhD, Dipl. ECVIM

IMAGING PERFORMED BY

Dr. Iacovides

HOSPITAL NAME

Tuxedo AH

REFERRING VET

Dr. Dhaliwal

INVOICE

69146

DATE

11/27/25

Gallbladder

The gallbladder is small containing normal anechoic bile. Normal thickness and echogenic appearance of the wall. Normal size and appearance of the cystic and common bile duct.

Gastrointestinal

Normal appearance of the stomach, duodenum, small intestine, ileo-cecal junction, and colon with no loss of layering, 1:3 muscularis to mucosa ratio, normal wall thickness and peristaltic activity, and no distension of the lumen. A small amount of ingesta is present in the stomach compatible with a recent meal.

Pancreas

The visible sections of the pancreas are of normal size and echogenic appearance with a regular capsule. Normal echogenic appearance of the mesentery and fat surrounding the pancreas.

Free Abdomen

Normal mesenteric lymph nodes.

No ascites evident.

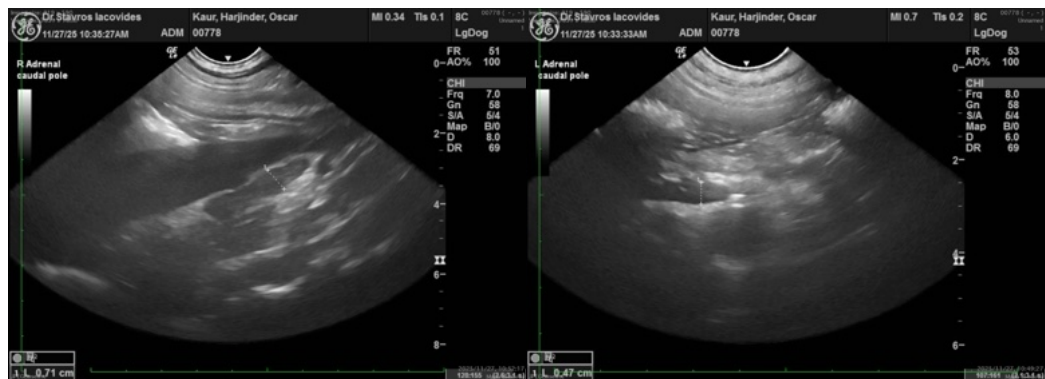
ULTRASONOGRAPHIC FINDINGS

- Urolith.
- Urinary bladder thickening.

INTERPRETATION OF THE FINDINGS & FURTHER RECOMMENDATIONS

The most likely etiology for the urinary bladder thickening would be secondary to the urolith.

Management of the urolith would either be surgical removal or medical dissolution.





PATIENT

Oscar Kaur

SPECIES

Canine

BREED

American Bulldog

SEX

Male

AGE

1 years

WEIGHT

41.3 kg

INTERPRETED BY

Remo Lobetti, BVSc,
MMedVet (Med),
PhD, Dipl. ECVIM

IMAGING PERFORMED BY

Dr. Iacovides

HOSPITAL NAME

Tuxedo AH

REFERRING VET

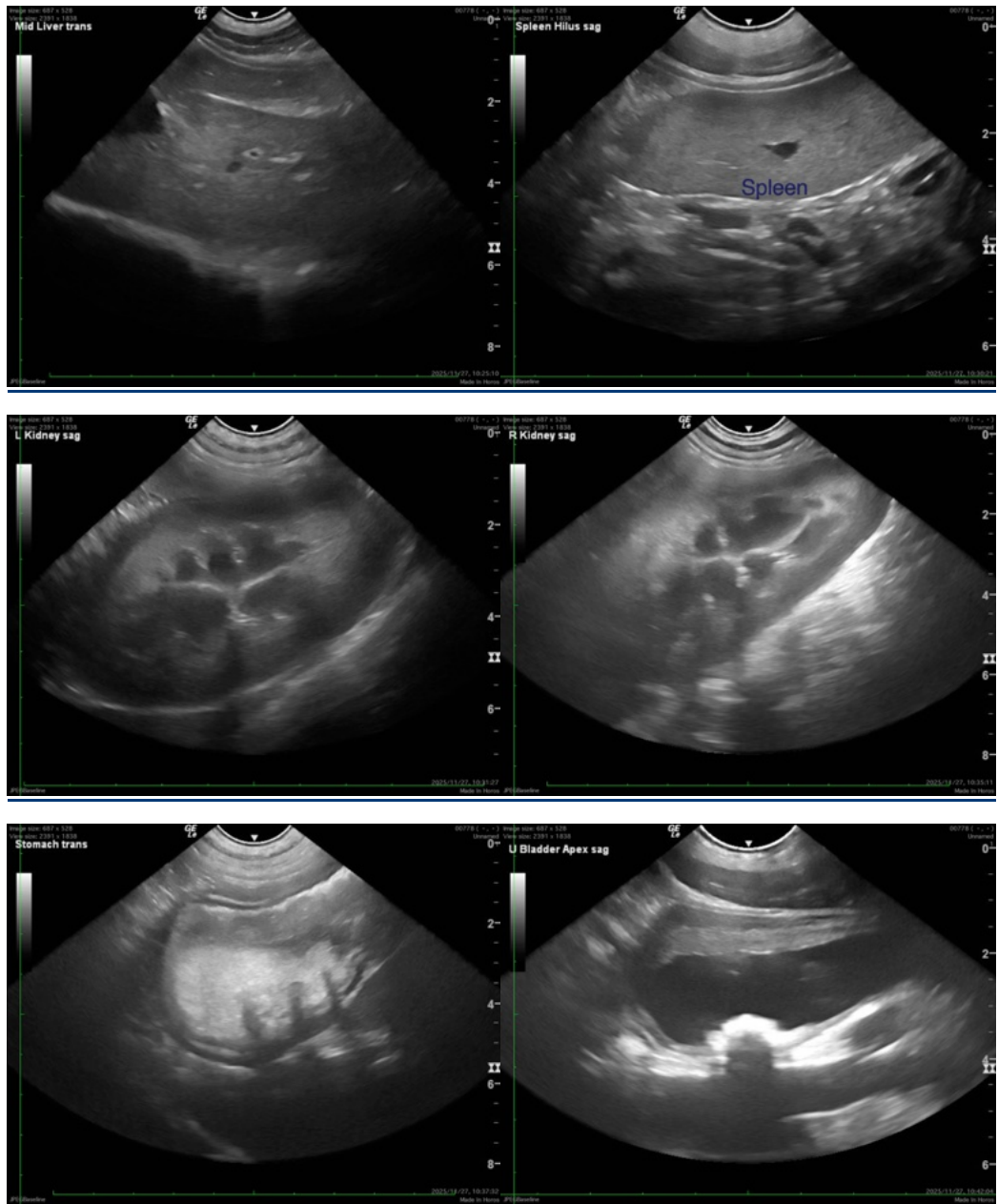
Dr. Dhaliwal

INVOICE

69146

DATE

11/27/25





PATIENT

Oscar Kaur

SPECIES

Canine

BREED

American Bulldog

SEX

Male

AGE

1 years

WEIGHT

41.3 kg

INTERPRETED BY

Remo Lobetti, BVSc,
MMedVet (Med),
PhD, Dipl. ECVIM

IMAGING PERFORMED BY

Dr. Iacovides

HOSPITAL NAME

Tuxedo AH

REFERRING VET

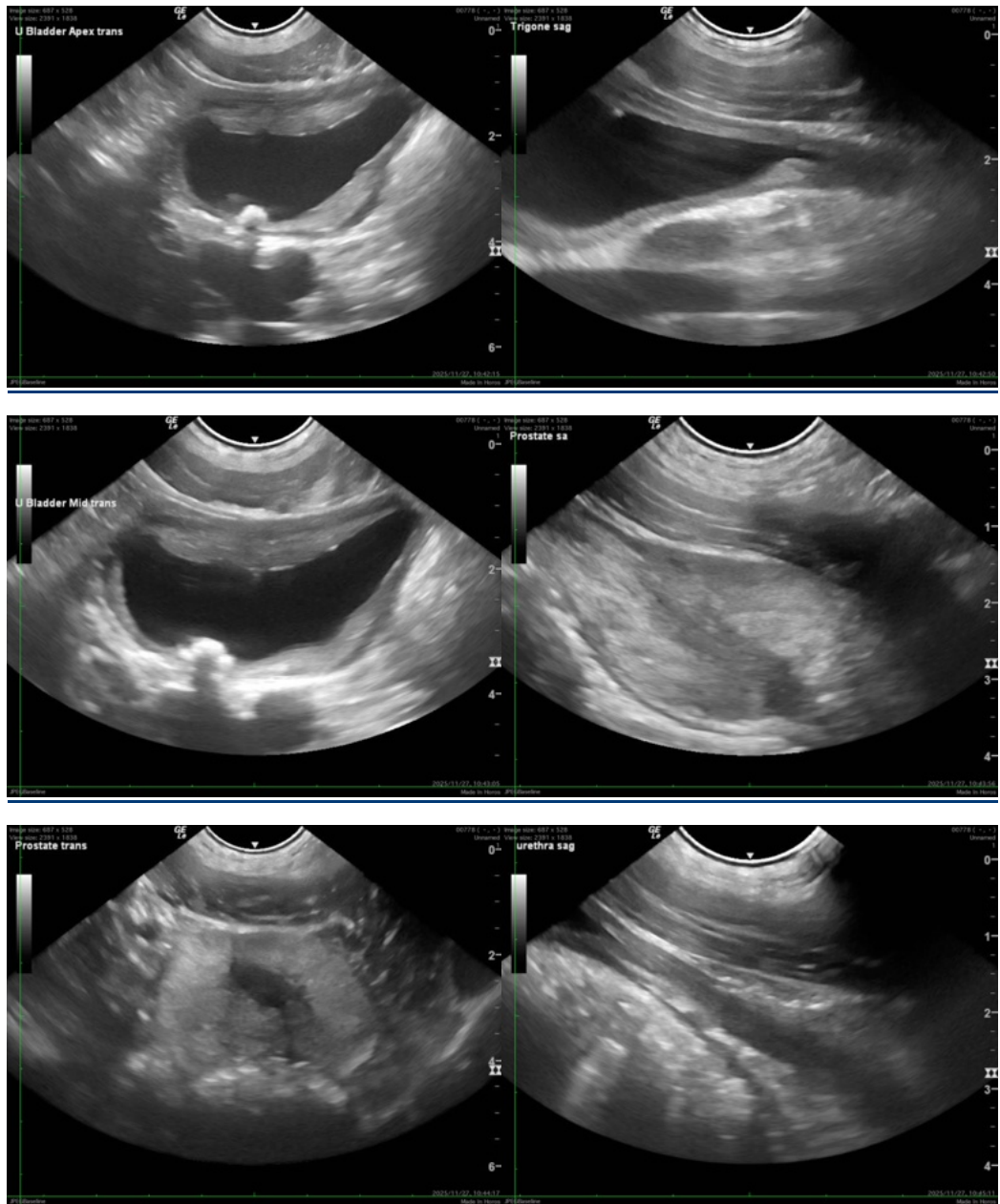
Dr. Dhaliwal

INVOICE

69146

DATE

11/27/25



The information and recommendations provided are based on the images presented by the referring veterinarian/sonographer. No evaluation can be communicated regarding pathology that was not visible in the image/video clips provided.

Thank you for this referral. If the clinical or image interpretation does not parallel your findings or if I can be of any further assistance please contact me.

Remo Lobetti, BVSc, MMedVet (Med), PhD, Dipl. ECVIM (Internal Medicine)

info@sonopath.com