



PATIENT

Bailey Dery

SPECIES

Canine

BREED

Labrador Retriever

SEX

Spayed female

AGE

6 years

WEIGHT

61.8 lbs

INTERPRETED BY

Remo Lobetti, BVSc,
MMedVet (Med),
PhD, Dipl. ECVIM

IMAGING PERFORMED BY

Grace Jayne, CVT

HOSPITAL NAME

Ark AH

REFERRING VET

Dr. Penraat

INVOICE

68992

DATE

11/25/25

PRESENTING CLINICAL SIGNS

History: Bailey has been on fluoxetine 20 mg SID for approximately 1.5 years for anxiety. History of a mass removal surgery early October 2025. Histopathology results consistent with a lipoma. 11/25 ALT 511 10/3/25 ALT 243 Total bili 1.5 ALP 13 Na 164

ULTRASONOGRAPHIC EXAMINATION OF THE ABDOMEN

Urinary System

The urinary bladder is full with a normal thickness and smooth appearance of the wall. Normal anechoic urine with no sediment or uroliths evident.

Normal appearance of the trigone area, proximal urethra, and iliac blood vessels.

Normal appearance and size of the iliac lymph nodes. Ureters not visualized, which can be considered a normal finding.

Normal renal size (left measured 6.3 cm, right measured 6.0 cm), architecture, echogenic appearance, cortico-medullary differentiation, which maintains a 1:3 cortex to medulla ratio, pelvis, and capsule. No infarcts, mineralization or renoliths evident.

Adrenal Glands

Normal shape, echogenic appearance, size, position, and appearance of the visible peri-adrenal vasculature. Left adrenal gland measured 0.6 cm and 0.58 cm in width. The right adrenal gland measured 0.72 cm in width.

Spleen

Normal size and echogenic appearance. Smooth homogenous parenchyma and regular curvilinear capsule. Normal volume of the splenic vasculature without any overt congestion or thrombosis evident. No inflammatory, neoplastic, infarction, or infiltrative changes evident. The spleen measured 1.4 cm in width.

Liver

Normal size, echogenic appearance, portal markings, and regular curvilinear capsule. No nodules or masses evident. Normal appearance of the hepatic and portal vasculature.

Gallbladder

The gallbladder is full containing a small amount of non-adhered, hyperechogenic sediment. Normal thickness and echogenic appearance of the wall. Normal size and appearance of the cystic and common bile duct.



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Gastrointestinal

Normal appearance of the stomach, duodenum, small intestine, ileo-cecal junction, and colon with no loss of layering, 1:3 muscularis to mucosa ratio, normal wall thickness and peristaltic activity, and no distension of the lumen.

Pancreas

The visible sections of the pancreas are of normal size and echogenic appearance with a regular capsule. Normal echogenic appearance of the mesentery and fat surrounding the pancreas.

Free Abdomen

Normal mesenteric lymph nodes.

No ascites evident.

ULTRASONOGRAPHIC FINDINGS

- Gallbladder sediment.

INTERPRETATION OF THE FINDINGS & FURTHER RECOMMENDATIONS

In essence a normal ultrasound examination of the abdomen as the gallbladder sediment can be considered an incidental finding.

On this ultrasound there is no obvious etiology for the elevated liver enzyme activity. Although the liver appears ultrasonographically normal, with the elevated liver enzyme activity, an underlying hepatopathy such as reactive hyperplasia, vacuolar, metabolic and breed specific hepatopathy should still be considered. Hepatitis and infiltrative neoplasia would be highly unlikely differential diagnosis.

Further assessment would be FNA cytology of the liver. However, a tru cut or wedge biopsy may be required for a final etiological diagnosis.

Specific therapy would be dependent on an etiological diagnosis. Symptomatic management that can be considered for the hepatopathy and gallbladder sediment would be the use of Ursodiol with regular monitoring of liver enzyme activity.



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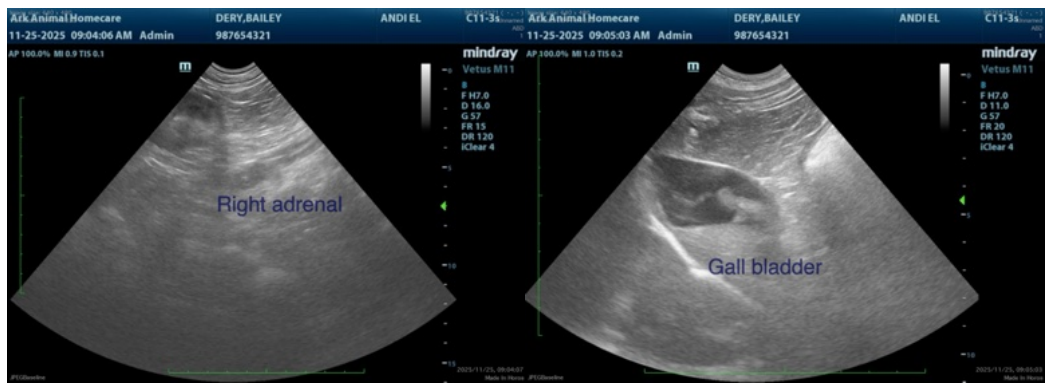
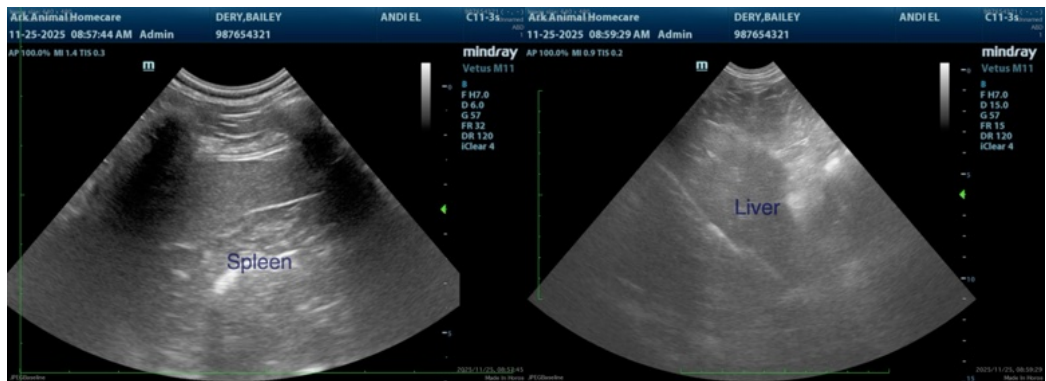
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The information and recommendations provided are based on the images presented by the referring veterinarian/sonographer. No evaluation can be communicated regarding pathology that was not visible in the image/video clips provided.

Thank you for this referral. If the clinical or image interpretation does not parallel your findings or if I can be of any further assistance please contact me.

Remo Lobetti, BVSc, MMedVet (Med), PhD, Dipl. ECVIM (Internal Medicine)

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