



## PATIENT

Harley Reed

## SPECIES

Canine

## BREED

Cockapoo

## SEX

Spayed female

## AGE

7 years

## WEIGHT

25 lbs

## INTERPRETED BY

Remo Lobetti, BVSc,  
MMedVet (Med),  
PhD, Dipl. ECVIM

## IMAGING PERFORMED BY

Dr. Casper

## HOSPITAL NAME

Hometown AH Florida

## REFERRING VET

Dr. AJ Basta

## INVOICE

71053

## DATE

1/29/26

## PRESENTING CLINICAL SIGNS

- Presented for AUS following bloodwork changes noted on yearly bloodwork. Recent hx of urinary changes that have since resolved. Hx of allergic dermatitis.
- Mild mucoïd discharge from vulva. CBC- mid basophilia chem- dec phos (2.4), dec potassium (3.4), mild inc TP (8.3), inc Total Bili (1.3), inc cholesterol (351) Cpli - pending Abd/Chest rads pending Lepto panel pending

## ULTRASONOGRAPHIC EXAMINATION OF THE ABDOMEN

### *Urinary System*

The urinary bladder is small almost empty with a possibly thickened wall, but maintained a smooth appearance of the wall. Normal anechoic urine with no sediment or uroliths evident.

Normal appearance of the trigone area, proximal urethra, and iliac blood vessels.

Normal appearance and size of the iliac lymph nodes. Ureters not visualized, which can be considered a normal finding.

Normal renal size (left measured 4.8 cm, right measured 5.1 cm), architecture, echogenic appearance, cortico-medullary differentiation, which maintains a 1:3 cortex to medulla ratio, pelvis, and capsule. No infarcts, mineralization or renoliths evident.

### *Adrenal Glands*

Normal shape, echogenic appearance, size, position, and appearance of the visible peri-adrenal vasculature. Left adrenal gland measured 0.5 cm and 0.47 cm in width. The right adrenal gland measured 0.48 cm and 0.45 cm in width.

### *Spleen*

Normal size and echogenic appearance. Smooth homogenous parenchyma and regular curvilinear capsule. Normal volume of the splenic vasculature without any overt congestion or thrombosis evident. No inflammatory, neoplastic, infarction, or infiltrative changes evident. The spleen measured 1.7 cm in width.

### *Liver*

Normal size, echogenic appearance, portal markings, and regular curvilinear capsule. No nodules or masses evident. Normal appearance of the hepatic and portal vasculature.



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## ***Gallbladder***

The gallbladder is full containing a small amount of non-adhered, hyperechogenic sediment. Normal thickness and echogenic appearance of the wall. Normal size and appearance of the cystic and common bile duct.

## ***Gastrointestinal***

Normal appearance of the stomach, duodenum, small intestine, ileo-cecal junction, and colon with no loss of layering, 1:3 muscularis to mucosa ratio, normal wall thickness and peristaltic activity, and no distension of the lumen.

## ***Pancreas***

The visible sections of the pancreas are of normal size and echogenic appearance with a regular capsule. Normal echogenic appearance of the mesentery and fat surrounding the pancreas.

## ***Free Abdomen***

Normal mesenteric lymph nodes.

No ascites evident.

## **ULTRASONOGRAPHIC FINDINGS**

- Urinary bladder thickening?
- Gallbladder sediment.

## **INTERPRETATION OF THE FINDINGS & FURTHER RECOMMENDATIONS**

Although the apparent thickening of the urinary bladder wall may merely be a reflection of the voided bladder, with the presenting clinical signs, underlying bacterial cystitis needs to be considered.

The gallbladder sediment would be an incidental finding.

Further assessment would be to repeat the ultrasound when the bladder is full, urinalysis and potentially urine culture.

Specific therapy would be dependent on an etiological diagnosis.



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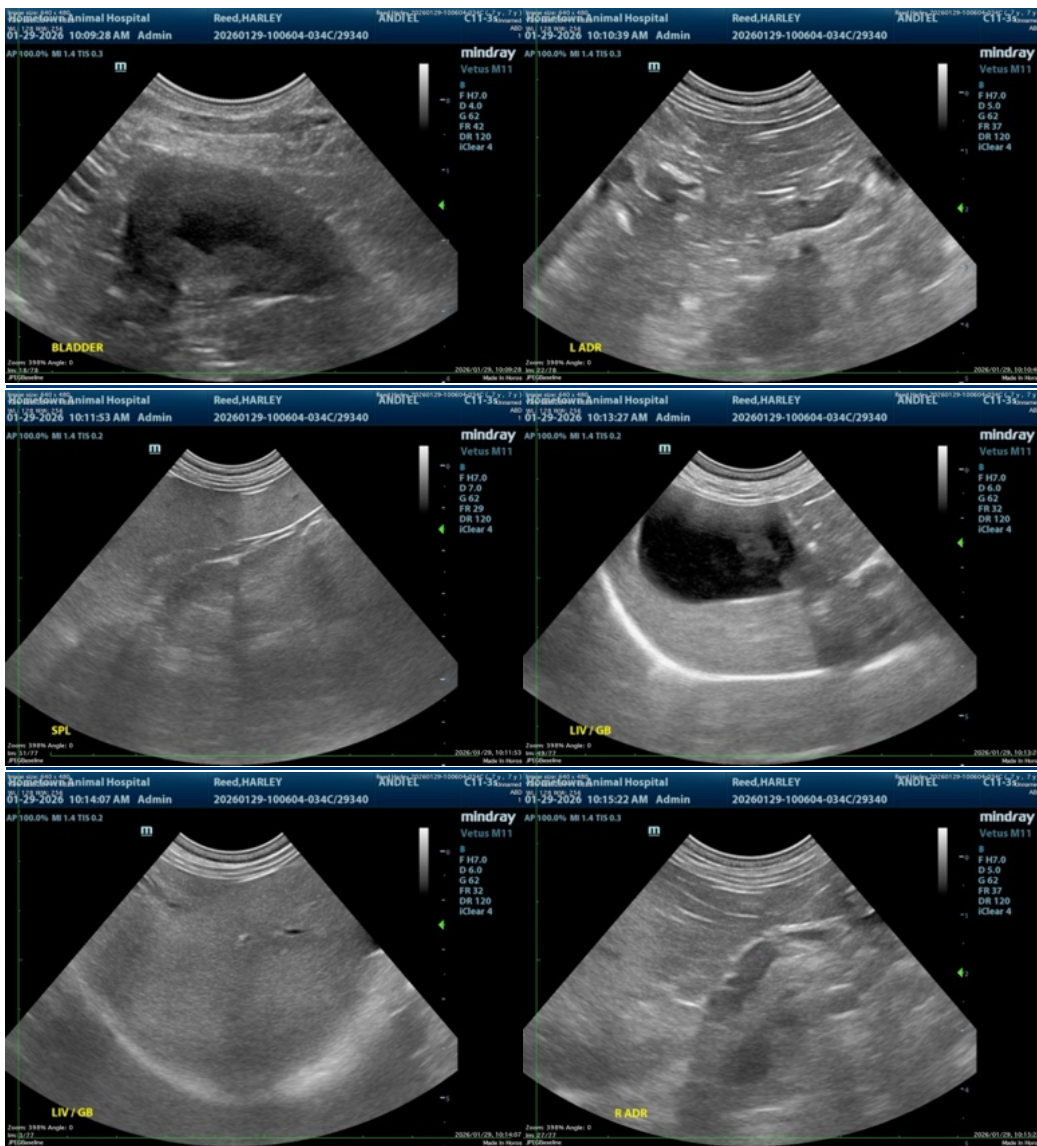
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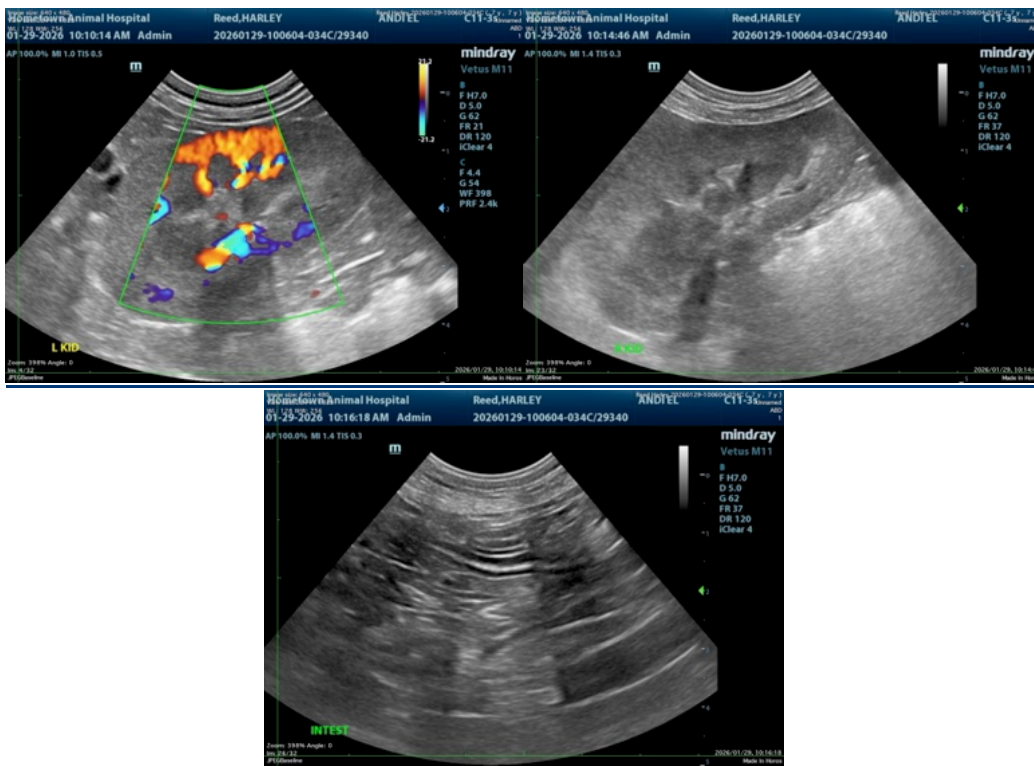
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The information and recommendations provided are based on the images presented by the referring veterinarian/sonographer. No evaluation can be communicated regarding pathology that was not visible in the image/video clips provided.

Thank you for this referral. If the clinical or image interpretation does not parallel your findings or if I can be of any further assistance please contact me.

Remo Lobetti, BVSc, MMedVet (Med), PhD, Dipl. ECVIM (Internal Medicine)

[info@sonopath.com](mailto:info@sonopath.com)