



## PATIENT

Copper Justice-Dail

## SPECIES

Canine

## BREED

American Foxhound

## SEX

MN

## AGE

11 years

## WEIGHT

65 lbs

## INTERPRETED BY

Remo Lobetti, BVSc,  
MMedVet (Med),  
PhD, Dipl. ECVIM

## IMAGING PERFORMED BY

Dr. Julia Bakker

## HOSPITAL NAME

Orange Blossom  
Veterinary Imaging

## REFERRING VET

Dr. Kristina Ramer

## INVOICE

11019

## DATE

1/2/2026

## PRESENTING CLINICAL SIGNS

Chronic history of intermittent nausea. Recent episode a FAST scan showed possible cyst in abdomen - AUS scheduled. Recent cbc/chem unremarkable

Abnormal PE/Chem/CBC/UA Results: 80mL of fluid drained from cyst to improve patient comfort.

## ULTRASONOGRAPHIC EXAMINATION OF THE ABDOMEN

### Urinary System

Small urinary bladder with a normal thickness and smooth appearance of the wall. Normal anechoic urine with no sediment or uroliths evident.

Normal appearance of the trigone area, proximal urethra, and iliac blood vessels.

Normal appearance and size of the iliac lymph nodes. Ureters not visualized, which can be considered a normal finding.

Normal renal size, architecture, echogenic appearance, cortico-medullary differentiation, which maintains a 1:3 cortex to medulla ratio, pelvis, and capsule. No infarcts, mineralization or renoliths evident. Right kidney measures 7.2 cm. The left kidney contains a large cyst present on the caudal pole measuring approximately 4.3 cm x 5.0 cm in size and the left kidney measures 6.8 cm.

### Reproductive System

The prostate was not visualized.

### Adrenal Glands

Normal shape, echogenic appearance, size, position, and appearance of the visible peri-adrenal vasculature. Left adrenal measures 2.53 cm in length x 0.7 cm and 0.83 cm in width. Right adrenal measures 2.48 cm in length x 0.81 cm and 0.71 cm in width.

### Spleen

Normal size and echogenic appearance. Smooth homogenous parenchyma and regular curvilinear capsule. Normal volume of the splenic vasculature without any overt congestion or thrombosis evident. No inflammatory, neoplastic, infarction, or infiltrative changes evident. The spleen measures 2.6 cm in width.

### Liver

Normal size, echogenic appearance, portal markings, and regular curvilinear capsule. No nodules or masses evident. Normal appearance of the hepatic and portal vasculature.

### Gallbladder

Full containing a large amount of non-adhered hyperechogenic sediment. Normal thickness and echogenic appearance of the wall. Normal size and appearance of the cystic and common bile duct.

### Gastrointestinal



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Normal appearance of the stomach, duodenum, small intestine, ileo-cecal junction, and colon with no loss of layering, 1:3 muscularis to mucosa ratio, normal wall thickness and peristaltic activity, and no distension of the lumen.

**Pancreas**

Normal size and echogenic appearance. Regular capsule. Normal echogenic appearance of the mesentery and fat surrounding the pancreas.

**Free Abdomen**

Normal mesenteric lymph nodes.

No ascites evident.

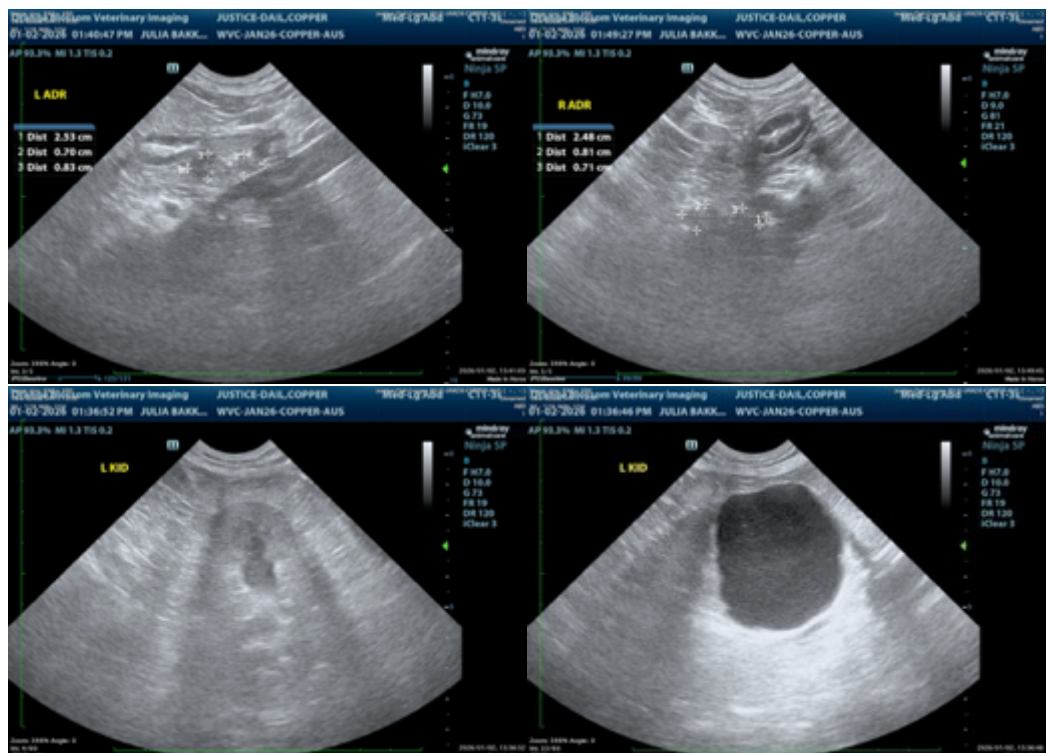
**ULTRASONOGRAPHIC FINDINGS**

- Left renal cyst.
- Gallbladder sediment.

**INTERPRETATION OF THE FINDINGS & FURTHER RECOMMENDATIONS**

Although the renal cyst can be considered incidental finding, as it enlarges stretching of the renal capsule will occur resulting in discomfort, and possibly abdominal pain. The gallbladder pain is most likely an incidental finding, however, monitoring for the development of a mucocele would be recommended.

Ideal therapy of the renal cyst would be surgical marsupialization.





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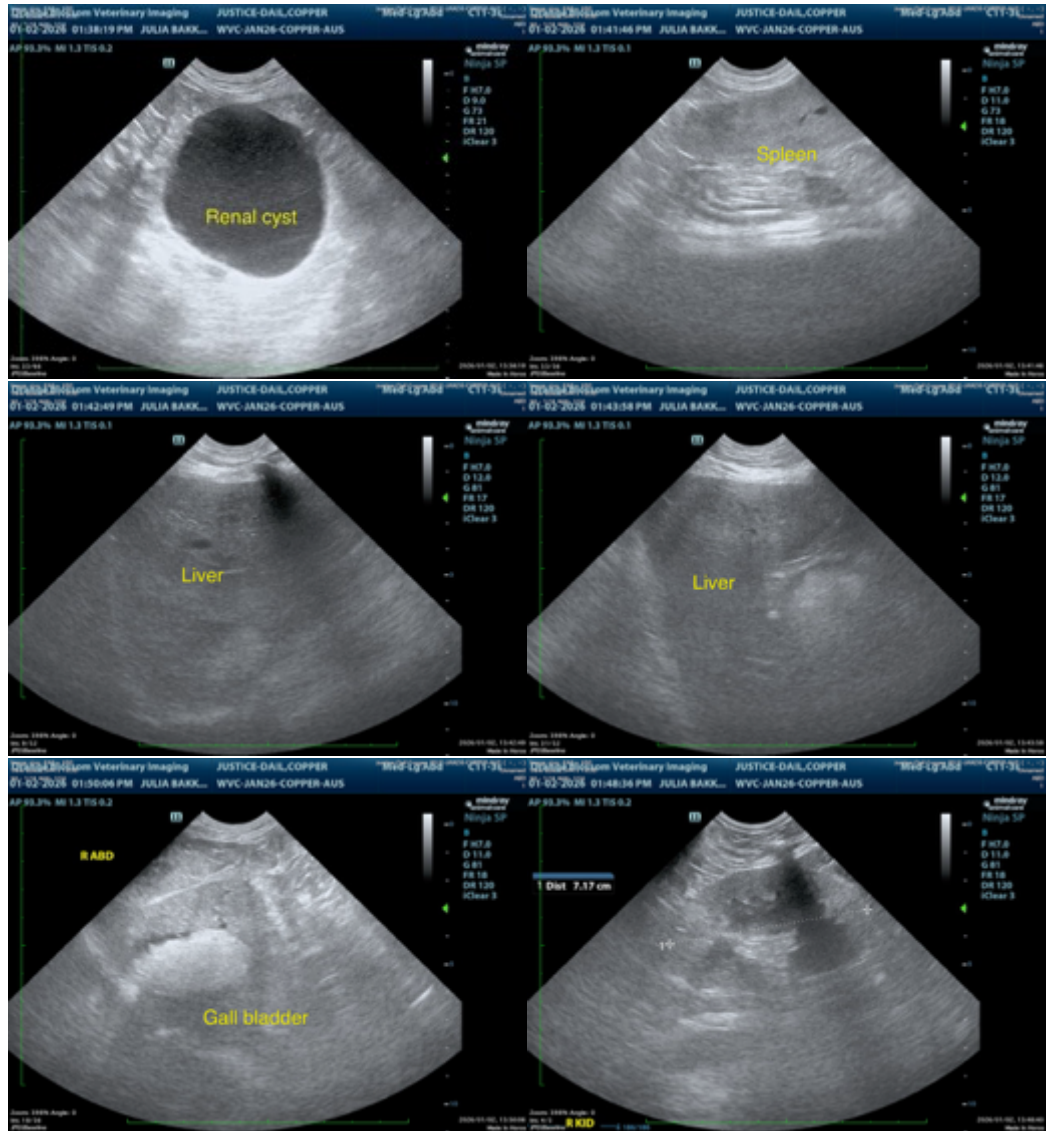
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The information and recommendations provided are based on the images presented by the referring veterinarian. No evaluation can be communicated regarding pathology that was not visible in the image/video clips provided.

Thank you for this referral. If the clinical or image interpretation does not parallel your findings or if I can be of any further assistance, please contact me.

Remo Lobetti, BVSc, MMedVet (Med), PhD, Dipl. ECVIM (Internal Medicine)

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