IMAGING PERFORMED BY

SonoPath
Clinical Sonography & Telecytology
EDUCATIONAL TELECONSULTATION SERVICES™
1-800-838-4268 info@sonopath.com SonoPath.com

PATIENT

Lilly Sigel

SPECIES

Canine

BREED

Yorkie

SEX

Intact Female

AGE

12 years

WEIGHT

8.95 lbs.

INTERPRETED BY

R. McKenzie Daniel, DVM, DABVP (Canine and Feline)

IMAGING PERFORMED BY

Sarah Pender, CVT

HOSPITAL NAME

SVS Imaging QC

REFERRING VET

Dr. Haenni

INVOICE

13354

DATE

2/15/22

PRESENTING CLINICAL SIGNS

- Started panting heavily. Would possibly like to have her spayed.
Abnormal PE/Chem/CBC/UA Results: 12/24/21 CBC/Chem WNL Previous hx of elevated BUN/CREA

ULTRASONOGRAPHIC EXAMINATION OF THE HEART & ABDOMEN

CANINE CARDIAC PARAMETERS	**MR VMAX** (m/s)	**TR VMAX** (m/s)	**LA/AO** (Boon method)	**LA/AO** (Heart Base; Swe)	**FS** (%)	**EF** (%)	**EPSS** (cm)
NORMAL PARAMETER	4.5-5.5	<2.7	1.3	<1.6	28-40	40-100	<0.6
PATIENT			NM	1.2	44.4	78.9	0.21
CANINE CARDIAC PARAMETERS	**HR** (BPM)	**AV VMAX** (m/s)	**PV MAX** (m/s)	**BODY WEIGHT** (kg)	**LA** 2D short axis Base view (cm)	**LVIDd** Avg; 2D and m-mode short axis (cm)	**LVIDs** Avg; 2D and m-mode short axis (cm)
NORMAL PARAMETER	50-100	0.7-1.7	0.7-1.6	BELOW	BELOW	BELOW	BELOW
PATIENT	113	1.0	0.6		2.1	2.1	

Cardiac Presentation

The echocardiogram in this patient demonstrated normal **left atrial** size based on 3 different LA measurement methods. Chamber volumes and echogenicity were normal. The cranial and caudal **mitral** valve leaflets presented mild vegetative thickening consistent with mild endocardiosis. No evidence of chordae tendinea rupture or valvular prolapse was noted. Doppler indicated mild eccentric mitral valve insufficiency. The **left ventricle** presented thicknesses with linear contour and was not dilated nor restricted. The **myocardium** presented normal echogenicity without subjective evidence of significant fibrotic or ischemic disease. **Contractility** of the ventricular walls was adequate and in normal range for this patient evidenced by the fractional shortening measurement and subjective evaluation of the different regions of the myocardium. The **left ventricular outflow** tract demonstrated normal laminar flow and subjective structural integrity. The **right atrium** and auricle revealed normal size, structure and content. No evidence of masses was noted or chamber overload. **Tricuspid** valvular assessment demonstrated mild thickening with minor insufficiency on color doppler assessment. The **right ventricle** was of normal size (1/3 diameter of LV), chordae structure, myocardial echogenicity and thickness. **Pulmonic** tract assessment revealed normal valve structure, laminar flow, and diameter (approx.1:1 pa/ao ratio). No visible **pericardial** or free pleura fluid was noted. No echographically detectable evidence of infiltrative disease was visible. The cranial **mediastinum and pericardial regions** were free of masses in the visible window.

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Urinary System

The urinary bladder, trigone, cystourethral junction, and visible pelvic urethra to a depth of 2.0 cm exhibited normal thickness and tone. Anechoic urine was present in the lumen with no uroliths or sediment. The ureteral papillae were normal. The ureters were not visible which is normal. No evidence of inflammatory or neoplastic changes was noted.

No overt pathology was noted in the area of the uterus or bilateral ovaries.

Normal size and margination were present in the kidneys. A normal 1:3 cortex / medulla ratio was maintained. The medulla and cortices were uniform in texture with some increased echogenicity and mild to moderate loss of corticomedullary symmetry and definition expected for the age of the patient. No evidence of pelvic dilation was present. The left kidney measured 3.9 cm in length. The right kidney measured 3.9 cm in length.

Adrenal Glands

The left adrenal gland was uniform in size and contour with a uniformly hypoechoic parenchyma. The left adrenal gland measured 1.5 cm length x 0.58 cm width at the caudal pole. The right adrenal gland was uniform in size and contour with a uniformly hypoechoic parenchyma. The right adrenal gland measured 1.7 cm length x 0.52 cm width at the caudal pole.

Spleen

The spleen exhibited a finely textured and homogenous parenchyma which was hyperechoic to the liver and renal cortical parenchyma. The capsule was smooth and regular without apparent expansion. The splenic vasculature at the hilus was normal in volume with no evidence of congestion or thrombosis. Acute to chronic inflammatory, neoplastic, or benign parenchyma changes were not noted.

Liver/ Gallbladder

The liver was subjectively normal in size, structure, and contour. The liver parenchyma was uniform and hypoechoic to the spleen with a mild coarse echotexture. The hepatic and portal vasculature were normal in appearance without signs of congestion. The gallbladder was non-distended in size with mild gallbladder debris. The cystic and common bile ducts were normal.

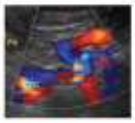
Gastrointestinal

The stomach presented intact wall layering with a normal wall layer ratio. The lumen of the stomach contained nonshadowing ingesta and chyme. This is likely consistent with suspected post prandial presentation.

The small intestine presented intact wall layering with 1:3 muscularis/mucosa ratio. segmental nonshadowing digesta / chyme was present, also likely consistent with suspected post prandial presentation.

Normal visible colon wall layers were present with apparent formed feces in lumen.





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Pancreas

The parenchyma of the left limb, body, and right limb of the pancreas presented isoechoic to the adjacent omental fat. A normal curvilinear capsule contour of the pancreas was present. The visible pancreatic duct was normal. No signs of active inflammation or neoplastic disease were evident.

Free Abdomen

No overt lymphadenopathy or peritoneal effusion was present.

ULTRASONOGRAPHIC FINDINGS

- Chronic mitral valve disease (ACVIM) with minor eccentric mitral valve insufficiency
- Mild TR - not consistent with clinical pulmonary hypertension
- Bilateral mild chronic renal changes
- Mild gallbladder debris (non-mucocele)

INTERPRETATION OF THE FINDINGS & FURTHER RECOMMENDATIONS

Overtly normal cardiac structure and function was noted without evidence of systolic dysfunction, left or right heart chamber enlargement, or clinical pulmonary hypertension. In a nonclinical patient without evidence of chamber enlargement, cardiac medications are not specifically indicated. The mild MR/TR may not be audible. Conservative monitoring at this stage would be appropriate. No indication for cardiac medications was evident.

No evidence of significant abdominal visceral pathology with only mild age-related changes noted.

The gallbladder debris may be secondary to fasting or indicate nonclinical cholestasis.

No anesthetic contraindications, if ovariohysterectomy is elected. Further renal staging to include urine C/S and protein: creatinine ratio on sterile urine sample may be considered. Assessment of possible muscular/skeletal pain or other noncardiogenic cause of panting may be considered.

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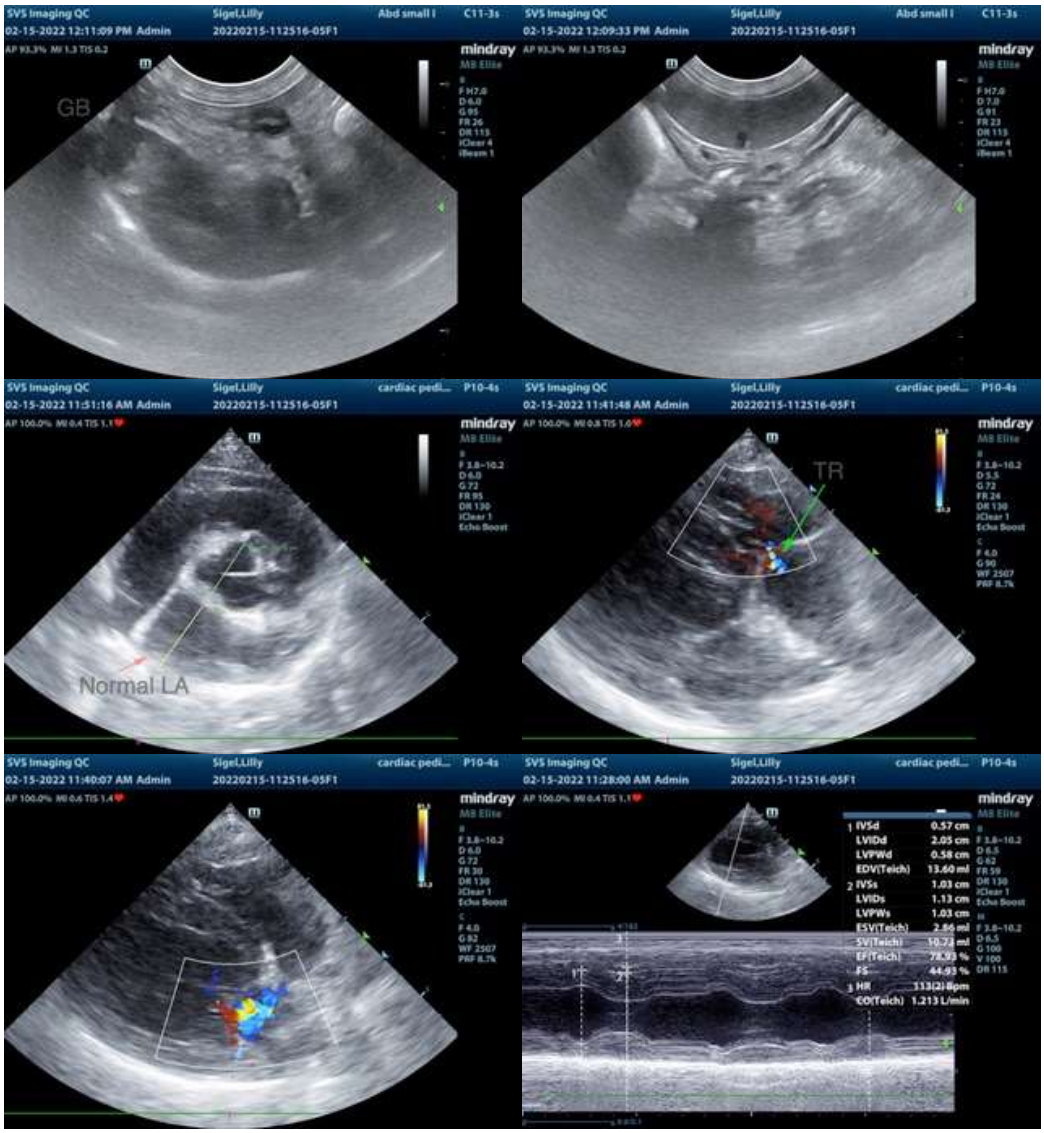

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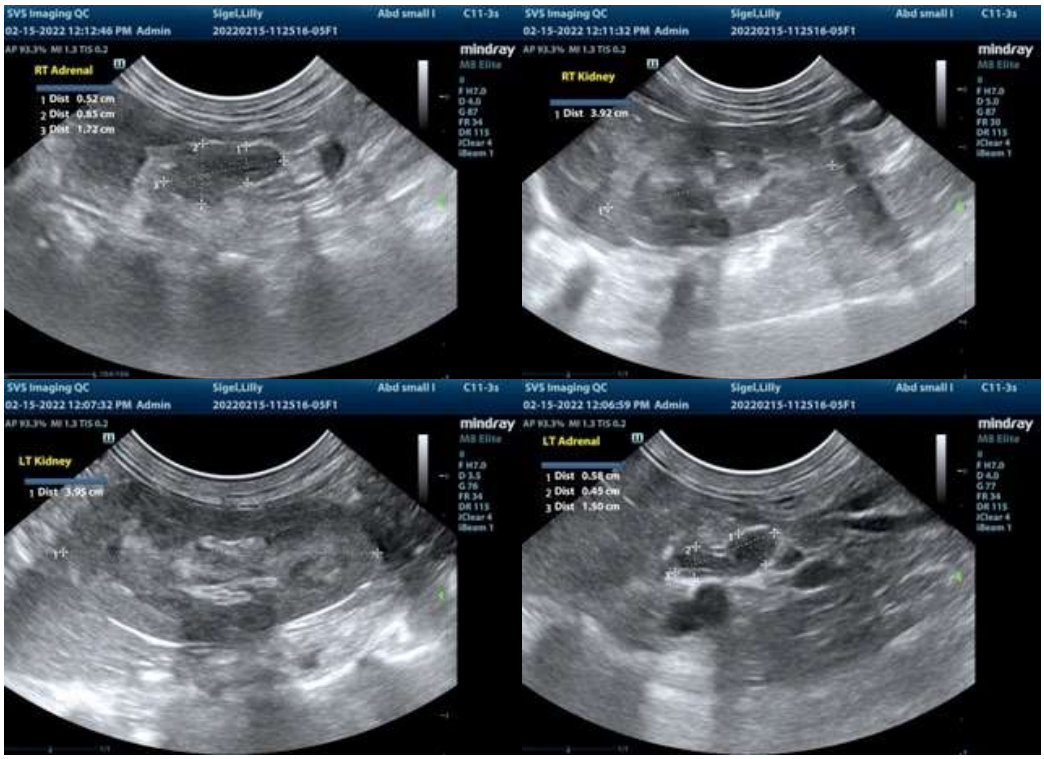

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The information and recommendations provided are based on the images presented by the referring veterinarian/sonographer. No evaluation can be communicated regarding pathology that was not visible in the image/video clips provided.

Thank you for this referral. If the clinical or image interpretation does not parallel your findings or if I can be of any further assistance please contact me.

R. McKenzie Daniel, DVM, DABVP (Canine / Feline Practice)
info@SonoPath.com