

**PATIENT**

Ginny Winky Root

SPECIES

Canine

BREED

Mixed breed

SEX

FS

AGE

5yr

WEIGHT

30lb

INTERPRETED BYR. McKenzie Daniel,
DVM, DABVP
(Canine and Feline)**IMAGING
PERFORMED BY**

Amy Mayhew LVT

HOSPITAL NAMESVS Imaging
Michigan**REFERRING VET**Dr. Hendricks
Briarwood AH**INVOICE**

12804ag

DATE

01/30/2023

PRESENTING CLINICAL SIGNS

Chronic vomiting.

Abnormal PE/Chem/CBC/UA Results: BW WNL.

ULTRASONOGRAPHIC EXAMINATION OF THE ABDOMEN**Urinary System**

The urinary bladder, trigone, cystourethral junction, and visible pelvic urethra to a depth of 3 cm exhibited normal thickness and tone. Anechoic urine was present in the lumen with no uroliths or sediment. The ureteral papillae were normal. The ureters were not visible which is normal. No evidence of inflammatory or neoplastic changes were noted.

Normal size and margination were present in the kidneys. A normal 1:3 cortex / medulla ratio and normal corticomedullary definition were maintained. The echogenicity of the cortex was similar to or slightly less than normal liver parenchyma while the medulla echogenicity was hypoechoic to the cortex with no evidence of pelvic dilation. The left kidney measured 4.9 cm in length. The right kidney measured 5.4 cm in length.

The area of the aortic trifurcation was free of pathology.

Adrenal Glands

The left adrenal gland was uniform in size and contour with a uniformly hypoechoic parenchyma. The left adrenal gland measured 0.61 cm width at the caudal pole and 0.41 cm width at the cranial pole. The right adrenal gland was uniform in size and contour with a uniformly hypoechoic parenchyma. The right adrenal gland measured 0.57 cm width at the caudal pole and 0.58 cm width at the cranial pole.

Spleen

The spleen exhibited a finely textured and homogenous parenchyma which was hyperechoic to the liver and renal cortical parenchyma. The capsule was smooth and regular without apparent expansion. The splenic vasculature at the hilus was normal in volume with no evidence of congestion or thrombosis. Acute to chronic inflammatory, neoplastic, or benign parenchyma changes were not noted.

Liver/Gallbladder

The liver was subjectively normal in size, structure, and contour. The liver parenchyma was uniform and hypoechoic to the spleen with a mild coarse echotexture. The hepatic and portal vasculature were normal in appearance without signs of congestion. The gallbladder was non-distended in size with thin walls and primarily anechoic luminal content. The cystic and common bile ducts were normal.

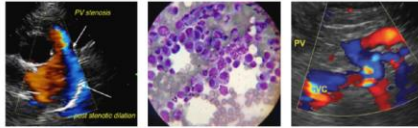
Gastrointestinal

The stomach presented intact wall layering with a normal wall layer ratio. The lumen of the stomach was empty with no signs of ileus, obstruction or foreign material. The gastric body wall measured 0.34 cm in width.

The small intestine presented intact wall layering with 1:3 muscularis/mucosa ratio. The lumen of the small intestine was empty with no signs of ileus, obstruction or foreign material. The duodenum wall measured 0.37 cm width. The jejunum wall measured 0.34 cm width.

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Normal visible colon wall layers were present with apparent formed feces in lumen.

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Pancreas

The pancreas base and proximal right limb was normal in size and contour with isoechoic to heterogeneous parenchyma compared to adjacent omentum. No signs of active inflammation or neoplasia.

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Canine

Free Abdomen

No omental masses, overt lymphadenopathy or peritoneal effusion was present.

BREED

Mixed breed

ULTRASONOGRAPHIC FINDINGS

- Structurally unremarkable GI tract
- Mild heterogenous pancreas base/proximal right pancreas

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INTERPRETATION OF THE FINDINGS & FURTHER RECOMMENDATIONS

Overall, no overt evidence of significant abdominal visceral specifically GI or pancreatic pathology as a definitive cause of the patient's clinical signs. Potential for low-grade to chronic pancreatitis which may present sonographically normal may be considered if evidence of cranial abdominal/subxiphoid discomfort on palpation or elevated spec cPL.

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Structurally insignificant GI disease i.e., inflammatory disease, low-grade gastritis/gastroduodenitis, dietary intolerance/food hypersensitivity, occult parasitism or less likely occult Addison's disease are all potentials. Although considered unlikely considering normal adrenal presentation, a resting cortisol level to rule out occult Addison's disease is recommended.

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Empirically, a limited antigen or hydrolyzed diet trial with potential long term dietary therapy, gastroprotectant protocol +/- coverage for helicobacter and assessment of clinical response would be reasonable. Three view chest radiographs are recommended if not done to assess for occult thoracic/esophageal pathology if not done.

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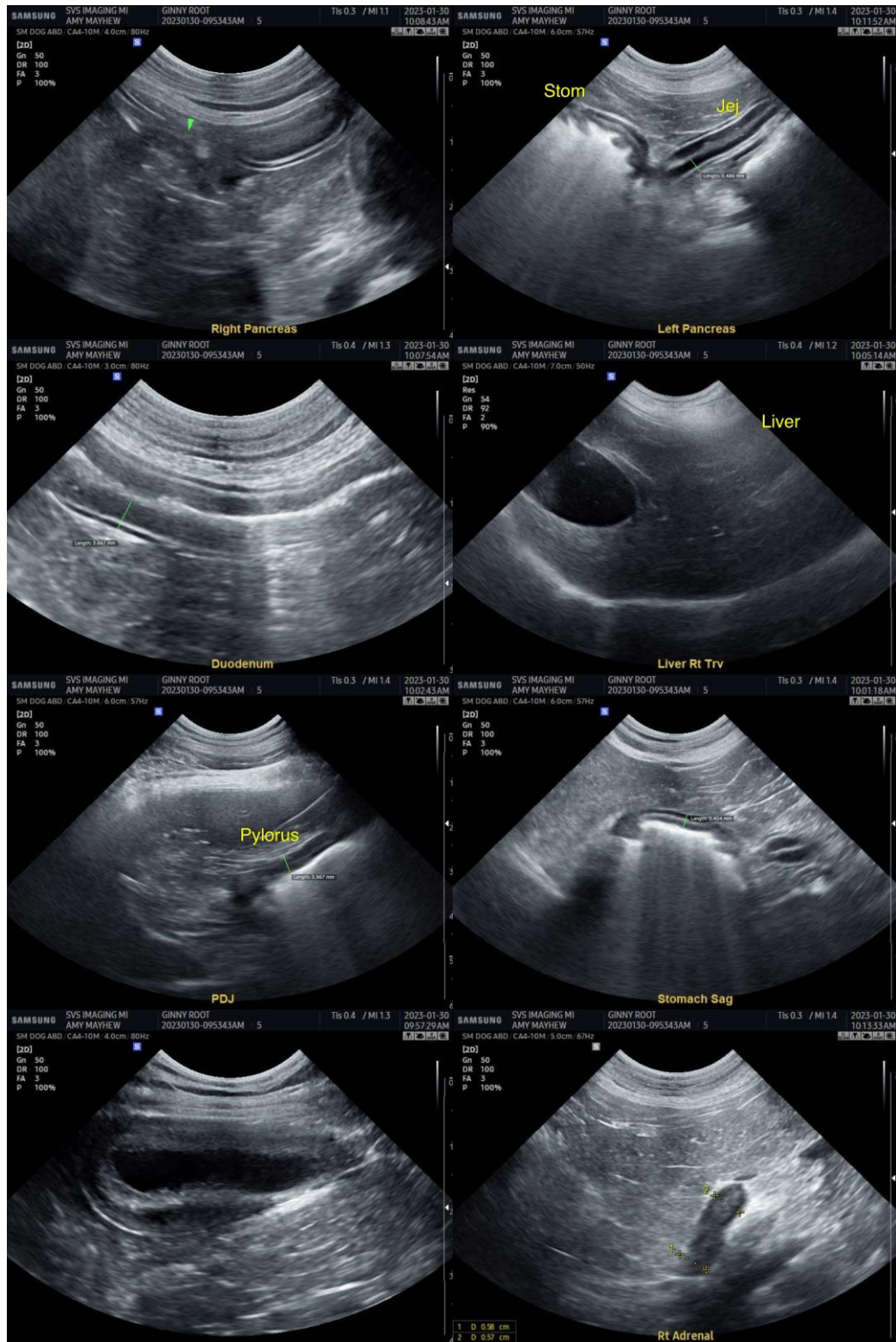
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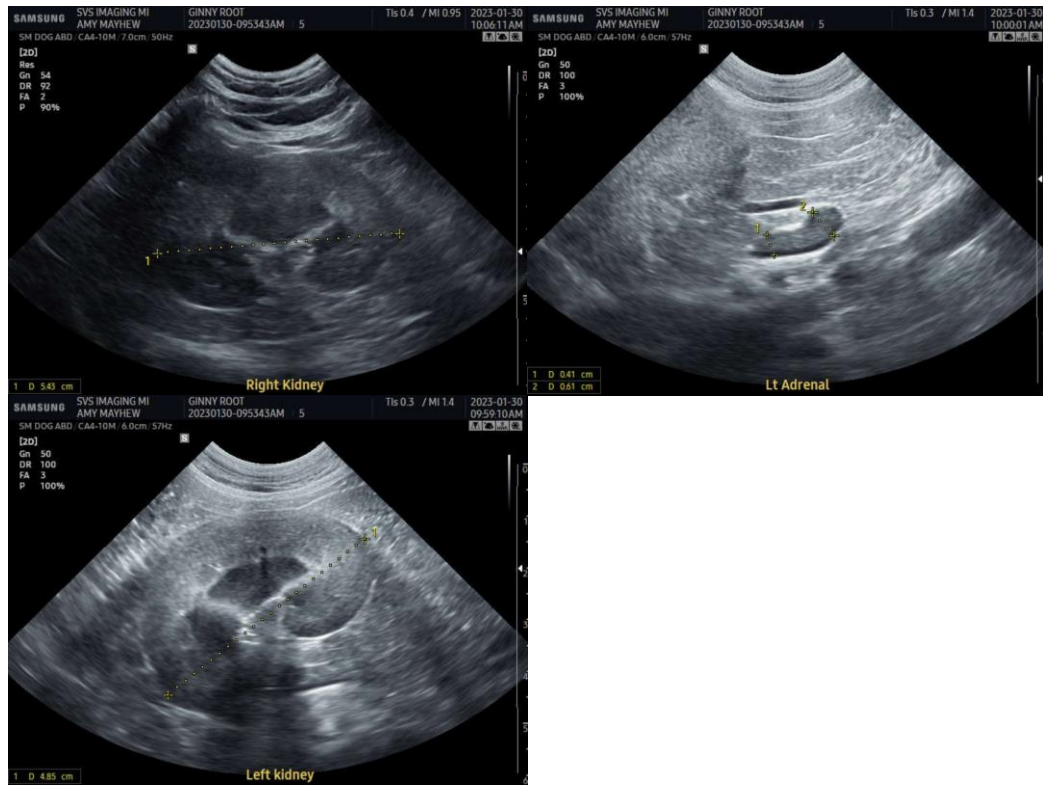
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The information and recommendations provided are based on the images presented by the referring veterinarian/sonographer. No evaluation can be communicated regarding pathology that was not visible in the image/video clips provided.

Thank you for this referral. If the clinical or image interpretation does not parallel your findings or if I can be of any further assistance please contact me.

R. McKenzie Daniel, DVM, DABVP (Canine / Feline Practice)

info@SonoPath.com