



PATIENT PRESENTING CLINICAL SIGNS

Ozzy Gallego Distended abd, no pain on palpation, eating/drinking/acting normally meds: metronidazole, antirope approximately 500mL serosanguineous type fluid removed.

SPECIES Abnormal PE/Chem/CBC/UA Results: please see attached labs, rads, rad report

Canine

ULTRASONOGRAPHIC EXAMINATION OF THE ABDOMEN

BREED *Urinary System*

Chi The urinary bladder is moderately distended with anechoic urine. The Bladder wall, trigone, ureteral papillae and visible urethra (to a depth of 2cm) appear normal with no evidence of wall thickening, mucosal irregularities, masses or cystic calculi.

SEX

Neutered Male The visualized areas of prostate and surrounding tissue appear normal. Unfortunately, the prostate is not fully visualized likely due to its intrapelvic location. Correlate with rectal exam findings.

AGE

12 Years The left kidney has a normal shape and size (3.12 cm). Overall echogenicity is normal with adequate corticomedullary distinction and a typical 1:3 cortex:medulla ratio. There is no evidence of focal perinephric inflammation or effusion. There is no evidence of pyelectasia, nephroliths, infarcts or hydroureter. Renal vasculature is normal.

WEIGHT

9 Pounds The right kidney has a normal shape and size (3.33 cm). Overall echogenicity is normal with adequate corticomedullary distinction and a typical 1:3 cortex:medulla ratio. There is no evidence of focal perinephric inflammation or effusion. There is no evidence of pyelectasia, nephroliths, infarcts or hydroureter. Renal vasculature is normal.

INTERPRETED BY *Adrenal Glands*

Kathleen Sennello DVM, MS, Diplomate ACVIM (Small Animal Internal Medicine) The left adrenal gland is normal in size measuring 0.26 cm at the caudal pole. It is observed in its normal position cranial to the left renal artery. It is normal in appearance (uniformly hypoechoic) and shape with no evidence of a mass effect.

IMAGING PERFORMED BY

Kelly Reschny The region of the right adrenal (between right cranial kidney and vena cava) is unremarkable, but the adrenal is not distinctly visualized. No evidence of a mass effect.

HOSPITAL NAME *Spleen*

Creditview-Eglington The spleen is subjectively normal in size, echotexture is homogenous, and the splenic capsule is smooth with no irregularities. The blood flow through the hilus and splenic parenchyma appears normal. No focal parenchymal abnormalities are visualized.

REFERRING VET *Liver*

Dr. Ghobrial The liver is subjectively normal in size, and echogenicity with slightly irregular margins. The parenchyma is homogenous echotexture. The visible portions of the vasculature and biliary tract appear normal. No focal nodules or cystic lesions are observed.

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PATIENT *Gastrointestinal*

Ozzy Gallego The stomach contains minimal luminal contents. It measures at a normal thickness of <0.7cm with some variability due to the presence of rugal folds. The distinction of the gastric wall layers is adequate and there is no impression of reduced peristaltic activity. No masses or focal lesions were observed.

SPECIES

Canine The visualized areas of duodenum, jejunum and ileum have a relatively uniform diameter with minimal fluid distension. Wall thickness is normal. Bowel loops follow a curvilinear path with distinct wall layering maintaining the typical 1:3 muscularis:mucosa layer ratio. Jejunum wall measures 0.24 cm.

BREED

Chi Visualized peristalsis appears appropriate. There were no focal lesions consistent with obstruction or a mass effect observed.

SEX

Neutered Male The ileocecal junction was visualized and exhibited normal intact wall layering and is subjectively of normal thickness. Sections of colon are visualized with formed fecal material and gas shadowing distally. There is no observed focal or generalized colon wall thickening or loss of layering.

AGE

12 Years The area of the pancreas is normal and isoechoic to surrounding mesentery. There is no evidence of nodules or cystic lesions. There is no evidence of regional mesenteric inflammation or fluid.

WEIGHT

9 Pounds There is a large amount of mildly echogenic free fluid. No lymphadenopathy. The omentum is diffusely mildly hyperechoic compared to the hypoechoic fluid.

Pancreas

Free Abdomen

ULTRASONOGRAPHIC FINDINGS

- Large volume, mildly echogenic free abdominal fluid – Recommend fluid analysis and cytology
- Mildly irregular/hyperechoic mesentery – This is likely secondary to the large volume of free fluid present.

INTERPRETED BY

Kathleen Sennello DVM,
MS, Diplomate ACVIM
(Small Animal Internal
Medicine)

IMAGING PERFORMED BY

Kelly Reschny

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REFERRING VET

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INTERPRETATION OF THE FINDINGS & FURTHER RECOMMENDATIONS

No focal lesion is observed to explain the significant effusion present. The liver is subjectively mildly irregular, but no focal lesions are visualized. Consider a liver function test and continued monitoring of liver values. Based on the lab work provided, albumin levels are normal, so hypoproteinemia is an unlikely differential. Additionally, consider right-sided heart disease, a vascular obstruction, a neoplastic or inflammatory effusion. Recommend sampling of the fluid and submission for fluid analysis and cytology.





PATIENT

Ozzy Gallego

SPECIES

Canine

BREED

Chi

SEX

Neutered Male

AGE

12 Years

WEIGHT

9 Pounds

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Medicine)

**IMAGING
PERFORMED BY**

Kelly Reschny

HOSPITAL NAME

Creditview-Eglington

REFERRING VET

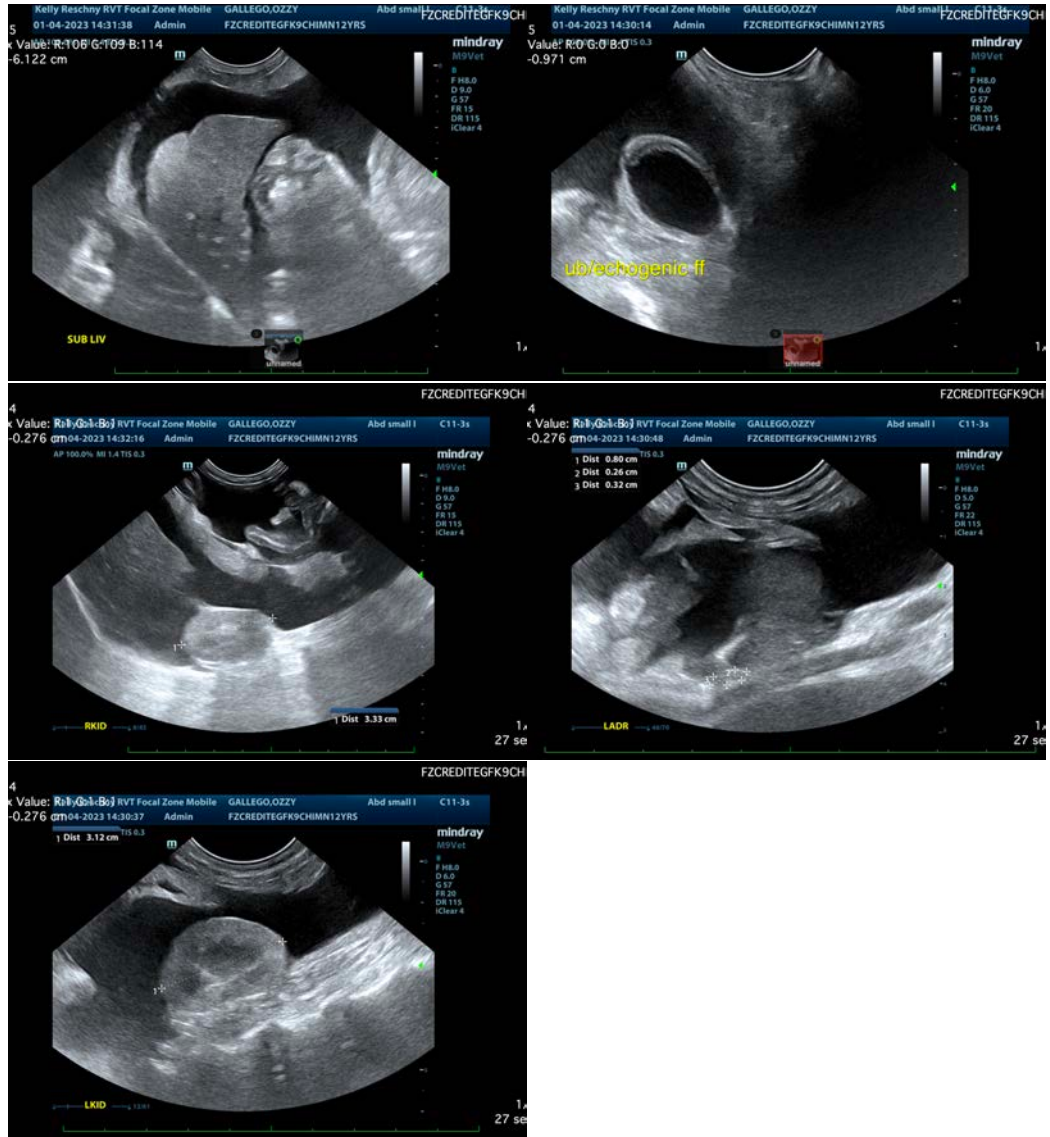
Dr. Ghobrial

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The information and recommendations provided are based on the images presented by the referring veterinarian/sonographer. No evaluation can be communicated regarding pathology that was not visible in the image/video clips provided.

Thank you for this referral. If the clinical or image interpretation does not parallel your findings or if I can be of any further assistance please contact me.

Kathleen Sennello DVM,MS, Diplomate ACVIM (Small animal Internal Medicine)

kathleen.sennello@sonopath.com