



PATIENT

Teddy Singh

SPECIES

Feline

BREED

DSH

SEX

Neutered Male

AGE

12 Years

WEIGHT

14.55 lbs

INTERPRETED BY

Greg Kuhlman, DVM,
DACVIM (SAIM)

IMAGING PERFORMED BY

Dr. Aimee Nguyen

HOSPITAL NAME

Oakridge Veterinary
Clinic

REFERRING VET

Dr. Aimee Nguyen

INVOICE

75992

DATE

6/17/26

PRESENTING CLINICAL SIGNS

12yo MN DLH presenting for intermittent diarrhea. Hx of atopy controlled on Atopica. Please provide feedback on U/S technique, new ultrasonographer.

ULTRASONOGRAPHIC EXAMINATION OF THE ABDOMEN

Urinary System

Urinary bladder is adequately distended. It has a normal uniform wall thickness. Contents include primarily anechoic fluid with a large amount of echogenic non-shadowing debris, most consistent with exfoliated cells, crystals, mucous and/or small blood clots likely combined with incidental suspended lipid. Both sterile inflammation as well as urinary tract infection can present with echogenic debris. No masses or definitive cystoliths are observed. The trigone and visible pelvic urethra are normal in thickness with a smooth mucosal surface.

Kidneys are overall normal in size and shape with smooth peripheral margination. A normal 1:3 cortex to medulla ratio is maintained. The medulla and cortices are uniform in texture with some mild increased cortical echogenicity and mild loss of corticomedullary distinction, expected in this age patient. There is no evidence of pyelectasia, mineral or infarcts observed. Left kidney measured 4.0 cm. Right kidney measured 4.3 cm.

Adrenal Glands

The areas of the left and right adrenal glands were evaluated. No pathology noted.

Spleen

The spleen is normal in size, shape, margination and echogenicity. No masses are seen.

Liver

Liver is relatively normal in size and contour. Parenchyma is mildly heterogenous and coarse with mild likely age-related parenchymal remodeling noted. No focal lesions are observed. Visible vasculature and biliary tree appear normal without distension or congestion.

Gallbladder is non-distended in size. The wall is smooth without visible thickening. Luminal contents are primarily anechoic with some echogenic debris noted. There is no evidence of cystic or common bile duct dilation.

Gastrointestinal

The stomach and intestines have normal wall layering and thickness. Colon contains normal contents with normal wall thickness.

Pancreas

The visible pancreas is normal in size with normal echogenic parenchyma and surrounded by normal peri-pancreatic mesentery.

Free Abdomen

There are no enlarged abdominal lymph nodes seen on this exam. No free abdominal fluid is seen.



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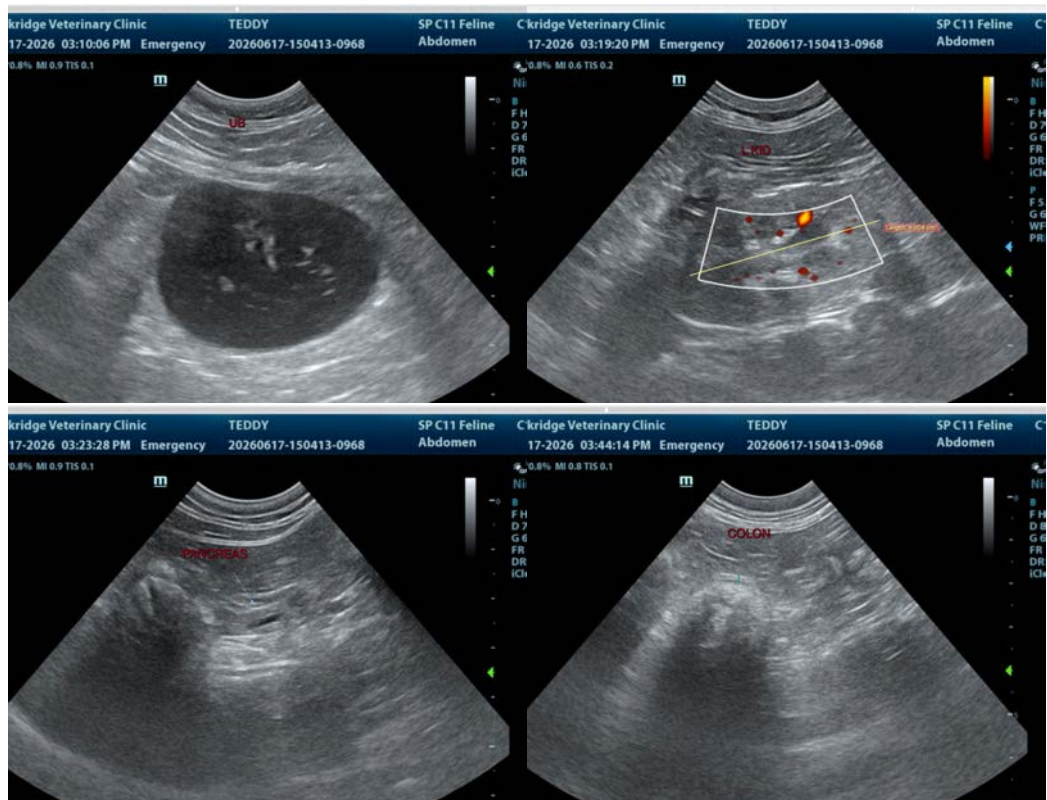
ULTRASONOGRAPHIC FINDINGS

- Urinary bladder debris.
- Age related renal changes.
- Age related hepatic changes with gallbladder debris.

INTERPRETATION OF THE FINDINGS & FURTHER RECOMMENDATIONS

If not already performed, recommend urinalysis. If active urine sediment is present, recommend urine culture.

No cause for the patient's intermittent diarrhea seen on this exam. No obvious evidence of gastrointestinal disease seen. Recommend screening the patient for fecal parasites via fecal pathogen PCR testing. Also consider submitting a GI panel to screen the patient further for occult gastrointestinal disease not identified on this ultrasound. Recommend starting a treatment plan by performing a diet trial using a hydrolyzed diet for 2-4 weeks. Ultimately, if diet trial does not minimize or resolve patient's clinical signs, then consider gastrointestinal biopsies either surgically or endoscopically.





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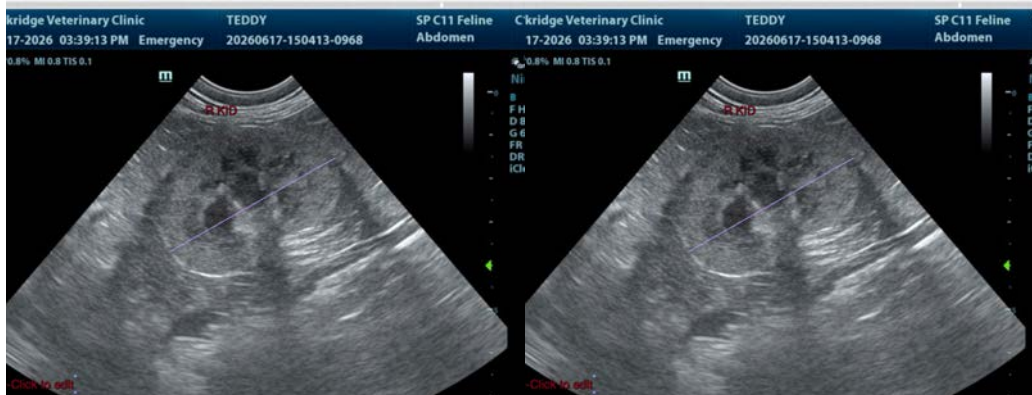
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The information and recommendations provided are based on the images presented by the referring veterinarian/sonographer. No evaluation can be communicated regarding pathology that was not visible in the image/video clips provided.

Thank you for this referral. If the clinical or image interpretation does not parallel your findings or if I can be of any further assistance please contact me.

Greg Kuhlman, DVM, DACVIM (SAIM)

Veterinary Internal Medicine Specialist

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