



PATIENT

Copper Justice-Dail

SPECIES

Canine

BREED

American Foxhound

SEX

MN

AGE

12 years

WEIGHT

65 lbs

INTERPRETED BY

Greg Kuhlman, DVM,
DACVIM (SAIM)

IMAGING PERFORMED BY

Dr. Julia Bakker

HOSPITAL NAME

Orange Blossom
Veterinary Imaging

REFERRING VET

Dr. Kristina Ramer

INVOICE

11618

DATE

4/2/2026

PRESENTING CLINICAL SIGNS

Recheck renal cyst. Patient is doing well.

ULTRASONOGRAPHIC EXAMINATION OF THE ABDOMEN

Urinary System

The bladder is moderately distended with a minimal amount of urine. No uroliths are seen. The bladder wall is normal in appearance and thickness. No masses are seen.

Prostate is normal in size (7.3 mm in width), echotexture, and echogenicity for a neutered male.

The left kidney presents normal size with normal shape and architecture. Normal corticomedullary distinction. No pyelectasia, ureteral dilation or nephrolithiasis. There is a 5.0 cm x 3.9 cm cyst present in the caudal pole of the left kidney, which was previously seen, and measured 4.3 cm x 5.0 cm. No significant change in size or appearance. The left kidney measured 8.0 cm in length.

The right kidney presents normal size with normal shape and architecture. Normal corticomedullary distinction. No pyelectasia, ureteral dilation or nephrolithiasis. The right kidney measured 6.9 cm in length.

Adrenal Glands

The left adrenal gland presents normal shape and homogenous parenchyma. The phrenic vasculature is unremarkable. The cranial pole measures 7.2 mm and the caudal pole measures 6.2 mm.

The right adrenal gland presents normal shape and homogenous parenchyma. The phrenic vasculature is unremarkable. The cranial pole measures 7.4 mm and the caudal pole measures 7.0 mm.

Spleen

The spleen is normal in size, shape, margination and echogenicity. No masses are seen.

Liver

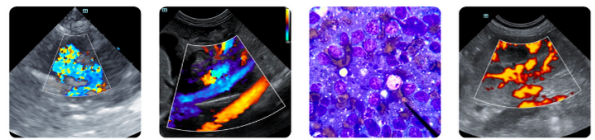
The liver presents normal size and shape with smooth lobar margins. The parenchyma has normal echogenicity with normal echotexture. No focal lesions are seen. Intrahepatic bile ducts are normal. Normal vascular pattern.

Gallbladder is moderately distended with anechoic bile as well as suspended and gravity dependent echogenic debris adhered to the luminal margin of the gallbladder wall, which appears slightly improved from the previous description. There is no evidence of cystic or CBD dilation. There is no evidence of effusion or inflammation.

Gastrointestinal

The stomach and intestines have normal wall layering and thickness. Colon contains normal contents with normal wall thickness.

Pancreas



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The visible pancreas is normal in size with normal echogenic parenchyma and surrounded by normal peri-pancreatic mesentery.

Free Abdomen

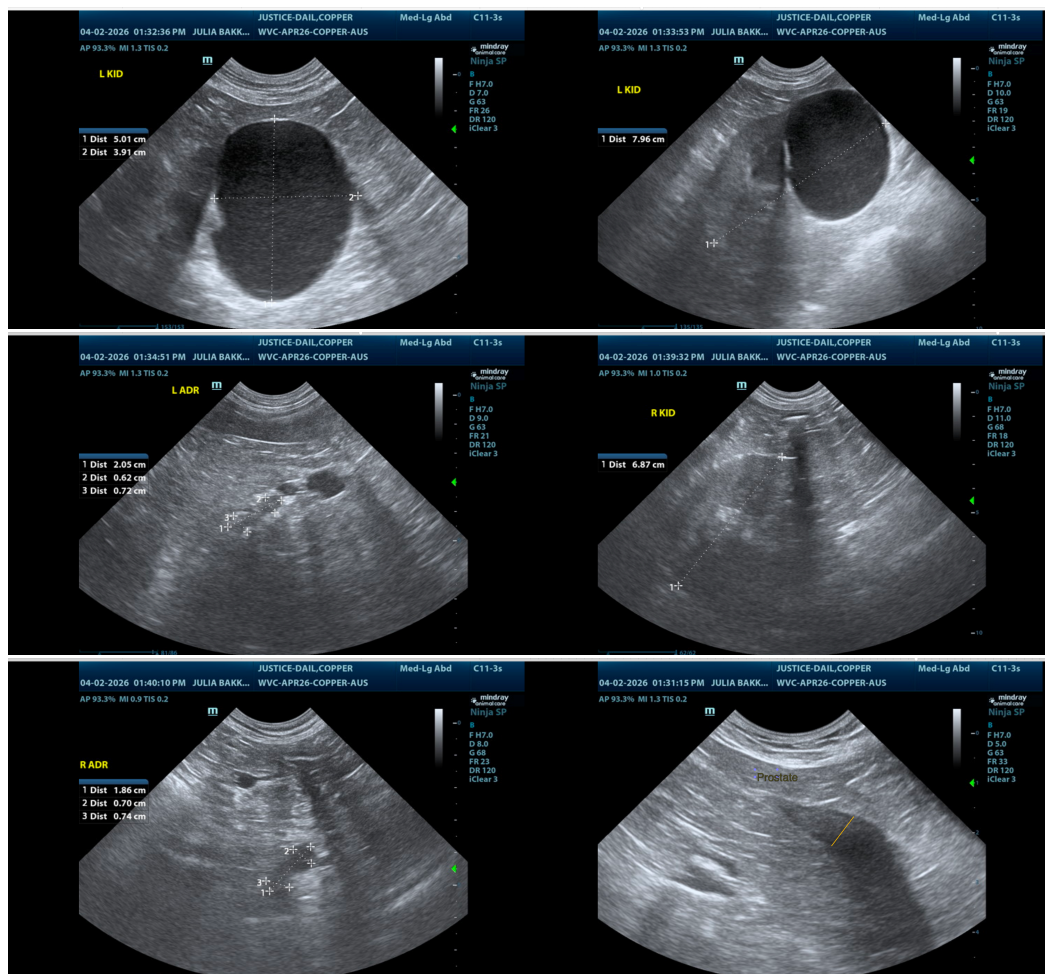
There are no enlarged abdominal lymph nodes seen on this exam. No free abdominal fluid is seen.

ULTRASONOGRAPHIC FINDINGS

- The cyst in the left kidney appears stable.
- Gallbladder debris – Most likely incidental.

INTERPRETATION OF THE FINDINGS & FURTHER RECOMMENDATIONS

The cyst in the left kidney appears stable. Recommend continued periodic monitoring via ultrasound is recommended. If patient shows any signs of abdominal discomfort, then immediate recheck would be recommended at that time. If this cyst stays stable overtime, then no further treatment is recommended. If the cyst eventually increases in size or begins to cause discomfort, then surgical marsupialization would be recommended. Recommend periodic monitoring of the gallbladder via ultrasound to rule out formation of a gallbladder mucocele.





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The information and recommendations provided are based on the images presented by the referring veterinarian/sonographer. No evaluation can be communicated regarding pathology that was not visible in the image/video clips provided.

Thank you for this referral. If the clinical or image interpretation does not parallel your findings or if I can be of any further assistance, please contact me.

Greg Kuhlman, DVM, DACVIM (SAIM)

Veterinary Internal Medicine Specialist
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