



## PATIENT

Jack Jr Duda

## SPECIES

Canine

## BREED

Germa Shepherd

## SEX

Male

## AGE

1.5 Years

## WEIGHT

77 lbs

## INTERPRETED BY

Greg Kuhlman, DVM,  
DACVIM (SAIM)

## IMAGING PERFORMED BY

Dr. Kathleen Laux

## HOSPITAL NAME

Rondout Valley  
Veterinary Associates

## REFERRING VET

Dr. Kathleen Laux

## INVOICE

73178

## DATE

2/21/26

## PRESENTING CLINICAL SIGNS

Started inappropriate urination in the household. O says it looks like he is straining sometimes. Un-neutered male.

Abnormal PE/Chem/CBC/UA Results: Pending

## LIMITED ULTRASONOGRAPHIC EXAMINATION

The bladder contains a mild amount of anechoic normal appearing urine. Diffusely, the urinary bladder wall is normal in appearance and thickness, measuring 2.6 mm in width. No bladder stones or masses are seen. Overall, no urinary bladder abnormalities are identified.

The prostate is normal in appearance for an intact male dog, measuring 2.8 cm x 2.9 cm. It is uniform in echogenicity with no cysts or abscesses seen. The prostate appears symmetrical.

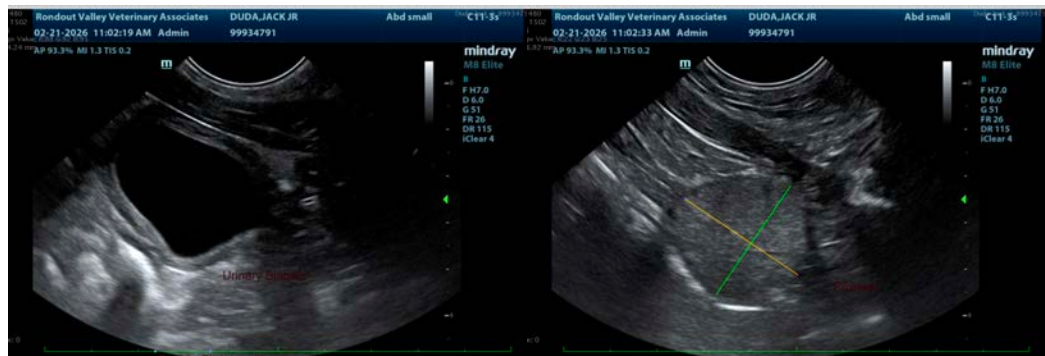
## ULTRASONOGRAPHIC FINDINGS

- Normal urinary bladder and prostate.

## INTERPRETATION OF THE FINDINGS & FURTHER RECOMMENDATIONS

No cause for the patient's inappropriate urination seen on this exam. Recommendations would be to obtain additional images of the remainder of the urinary and reproductive tract including both kidneys and both testicles. It is reported that lab work is pending. If lab work does not include a urinalysis, recommend urinalysis, and in this case, even if there is an indication on the urinalysis for a urinary tract infection, I would still recommend submitting a urine culture to rule out the possibility of an occult urinary tract infection as a cause for the patient's inappropriate urination.

Ultimately, if no abnormalities are identified anatomically with the kidneys, bladder, prostate, testicles, and lab work rule out any type of infectious or metabolic process, at that time I would suspect it may be a behavioral problem, and the patient should potentially be seen by a board certified behavioralist.





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The information and recommendations provided are based on the images presented by the referring veterinarian/sonographer. No evaluation can be communicated regarding pathology that was not visible in the image/video clips provided.

Thank you for this referral. If the clinical or image interpretation does not parallel your findings or if I can be of any further assistance please contact me.

Greg Kuhlman, DVM, DACVIM (SAIM)

Veterinary Internal Medicine Specialist

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