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Clinical Sonography & Telecytology
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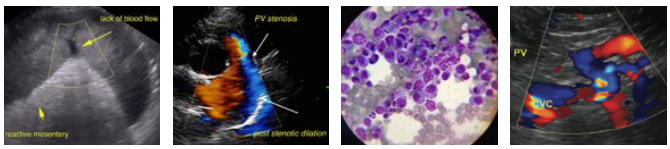

SonoPath.com™
1-800-838-4268 info@sonopath.com

PATIENT

EJ Camaccio

SPECIES

Canine

BREED

Dachshund

SEX

Neutered male

AGE

13 years

WEIGHT

12.45 lbs

INTERPRETED BY

Eric Lindquist, DMV, DABVP, Cert. IVUSS, CEO of SonoPath.com

IMAGING PERFORMED BY

Kelly Vazquez , CVT

HOSPITAL NAME

Animal Paradise Hospital

REFERRING VET

Dr. ElShafie

INVOICE

40121

DATE

10/18/22

PRESENTING CLINICAL SIGNS

History: Probable mitral valve insufficiency secondary to valv. endocardiosis, hepatomegaly, soft tissue mass likely representing neoplastic process.
Abnormal PE/Chem/CBC/UA Results: No current blood work reported.

ULTRASONOGRAPHIC EXAMINATION OF THE HEART

The echocardiogram in this patient demonstrated normal **left atrial** size based on 3 different LA measurement methods. Chamber volumes and echogenicity were normal. The cranial and caudal **mitral** valve leaflets presented vegetative thickening consistent with endocardiosis. Doppler indicated measurable insufficiency. The **left ventricle** presented normal thicknesses with linear contour and was not dilated nor restricted. The **myocardium** presented normal echogenicity without subjective evidence of significant fibrotic or ischemic disease. **Contractility** of the ventricular walls was adequate and in normal range for this patient evidenced by the fractional shortening measurement and subjective evaluation of the different regions of the myocardium. The **left ventricular outflow** tract demonstrated normal laminar flow and subjective structural integrity. The **right atrium** and auricle revealed normal size, structure and content. No evidence of masses was noted or chamber overload. **Tricuspid** valvular assessment demonstrated adequate linear morphology. The **right ventricle** was of normal size (1/3 diameter of LV), chordae structure, myocardial echogenicity and thickness. **Pulmonic** tract assessment revealed normal valve structure, laminar flow, and diameter (approx.1:1 pa/ao ratio). No visible **pericardial** or free pleura fluid was noted. No echographically detectable evidence of infiltrative disease was visible. The cranial **mediastinum and pericardial regions** were free of masses in the visible window.

CANINE CARDIAC PARAMETERS	MR VMAX (m/s)	TR VMAX (m/s)	LA/AO (Boon method)	LA/AO (Heart Base; Swe)	FS (%)	EF (%)	EPSS (cm)
NORMAL PARAMETER	4.5-5.5	<2.7	1.3	<1.6	28-40	40-100	<0.6
PATIENT	5.3		1.1	1.25	45		0.1
CANINE CARDIAC PARAMETERS	**HR** (BPM)	**AV VMAX** (m/s)	**PV MAX** (m/s)	**BODY WEIGHT** lbs	**LA** 2D short axis Base view (cm)	**LVIDd** Avg; 2D and m-mode short axis (cm)	**LVIDs** Avg; 2D and m-mode short axis (cm)
NORMAL PARAMETER	50-100	0.7-1.7	0.7-1.6	BELOW	BELOW	BELOW	BELOW
PATIENT		1.88	1.25	12.45	2.3	2.45	

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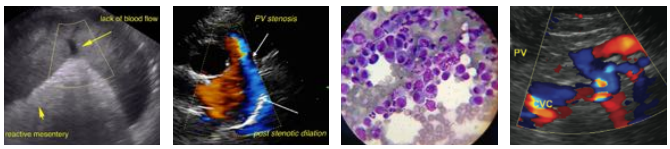

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ULTRASONOGRAPHIC EXAMINATION OF THE ABDOMEN

Urinary System

The **urinary bladder**, trigone, and pelvic urethra presented normal thicknesses and normal tone. The ureters were not visible which is normal. No uroliths or sediment were visualized and anechoic urine was present. No evidence of inflammatory or neoplastic changes was noted. Ureteral papillae were normal.

The residual prostate was uniform and measured 0.93 cm.

The **kidneys** revealed largely normal size and structure, corticomedullary definition and ratio (cortex 1/3 of medulla) were essentially maintained with some age-related loss of curvilinear patterns regarding the capsule and C/M junction. The cortices presented largely uniform texture with some increased echogenicity expected for his age patient. Medullary structure differed distinctly from that of the cortex. The right kidney measured 4.73 cm. The left kidney measured 4.39 cm with trace pyelectasia.

Adrenal Glands

Both **adrenal glands** were visualized and recognized as having normal shape, size, position and echogenicity for this breed. The phrenic vasculature, glandular echogenicity and detail were unremarkable. Capsule, cortex, and medullary definition were normal for this age patient. The right adrenal gland measured 1.47 x 0.36 cm at the caudal pole and 0.4 cm at the cranial pole. The left adrenal gland measured 1.32 x 0.4 cm at the caudal pole and 0.48 cm at the cranial pole.

Spleen

The **spleen** presented a smooth homogeneous parenchyma hyperechoic to liver and renal cortical parenchyma. The capsule was smooth without noticeable expansion or deviation from within the spleen or adjacent pathology. The splenic vasculature demonstrated normal volume without signs of congestion or thrombosis. No sonographic evidence of acute or chronic inflammatory, neoplastic, or infarctual changes was noted.

Liver

The **liver** images from right and left intercostal as well as subcostal views revealed subjectively normal liver size, contour, and structure. Some age-related parenchymal remodeling was noted but likely not clinically significant at this time. Vascular and biliary tracts were of normal volume and no evidence of congestion was noted. The gallbladder was mildly over distended with suspended and dependent debris, yet not to the level of emerging mucocele, yet sludge appears to be mildly excessive. No adjunctive inflammation was noted.

Gastrointestinal

The **stomach** in this patient revealed irregular thickening at the gastroesophageal inlet measuring 3.0 x 3.0 cm. Reactive mesentery was noted around the irregular thickening. The remainder of the gastrointestinal tract was unremarkable.

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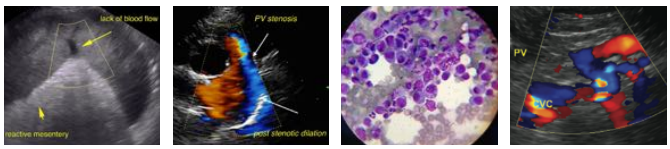

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Pancreas

The base and limbs of the **pancreas** were observed to be largely isoechoic to surrounding omental fat. Pancreatic duct and capsular contour were acceptably normal and parenchyma respected normal curvilinear patterns. No overt evidence of active inflammatory or neoplastic disease was noted.

Free Abdomen

Left anal gland mass was noted and measured 3.67 cm x 3.0 cm and appears encapsulated. The right anal gland was unremarkable and empty.

ULTRASONOGRAPHIC FINDINGS

Stage B1 valvular disease, compensated. No contraindication indication to anesthetic procedure.

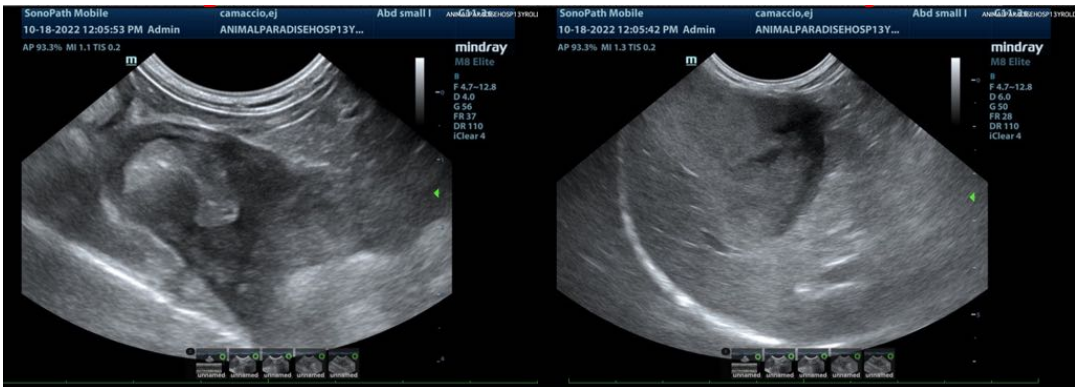
Left anal gland mass, appears isolated.

Upper gastrointestinal/gastroesophageal thickening with regional inflammation.

Gallbladder sludge.

INTERPRETATION OF THE FINDINGS & FURTHER RECOMMENDATIONS

Blood pressure measurements are indicated. Surgical intervention upon the left anal gland is recommended. Endoscopy is indicated. Ultrasound-guided FNA of the thickening in the upper gastrointestinal tract; however, it may not exfoliate adequately for a definitive diagnosis. This is unrelated to the anal gland pathology. Gastric lymphoma, gastrinoma are possible as well as less likely carcinoma.



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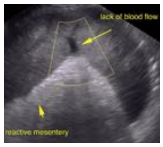
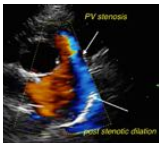
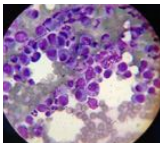
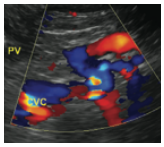

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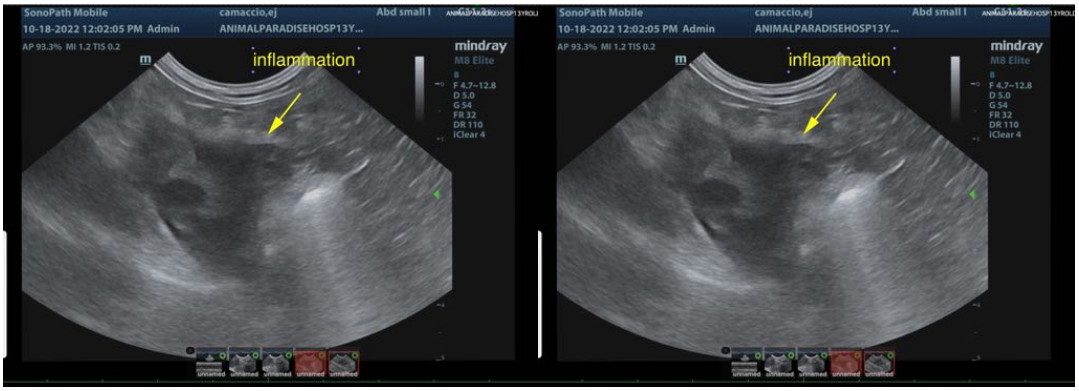

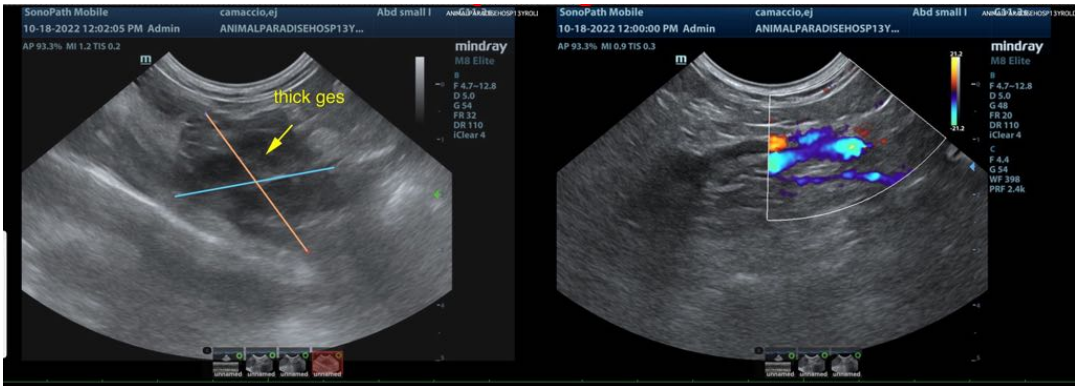

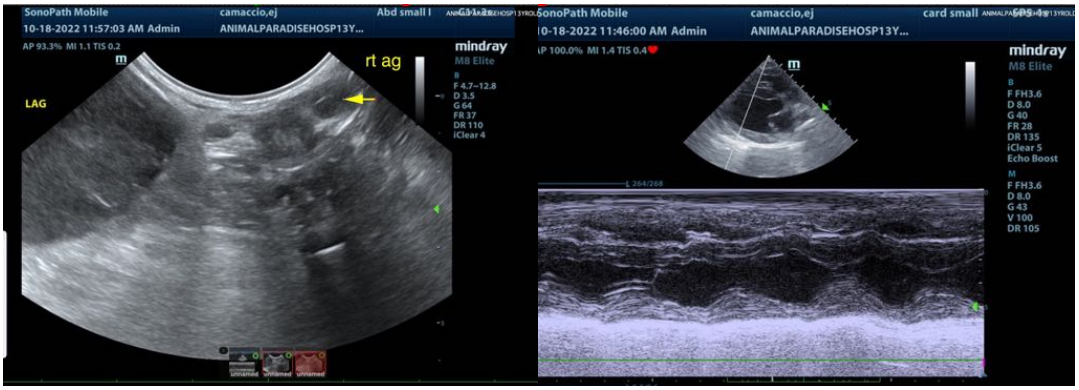

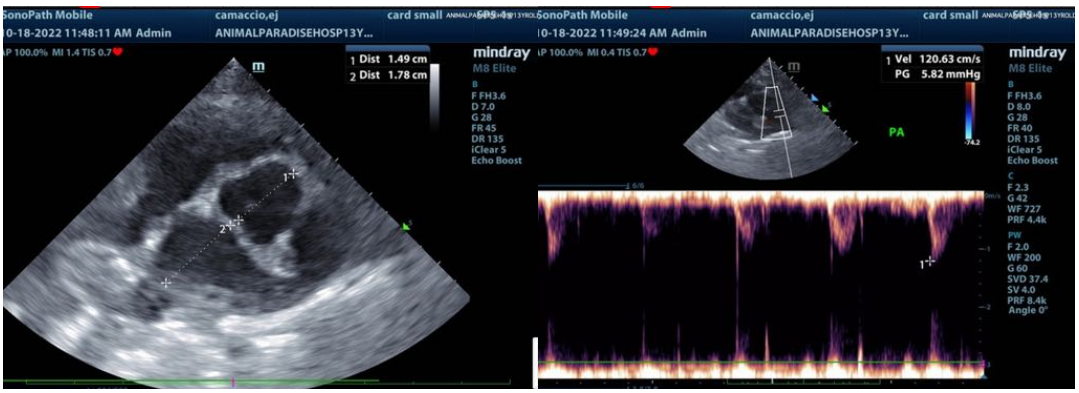

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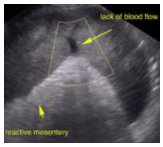
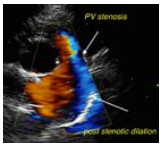
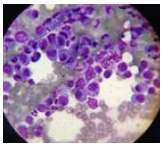
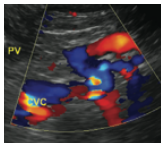

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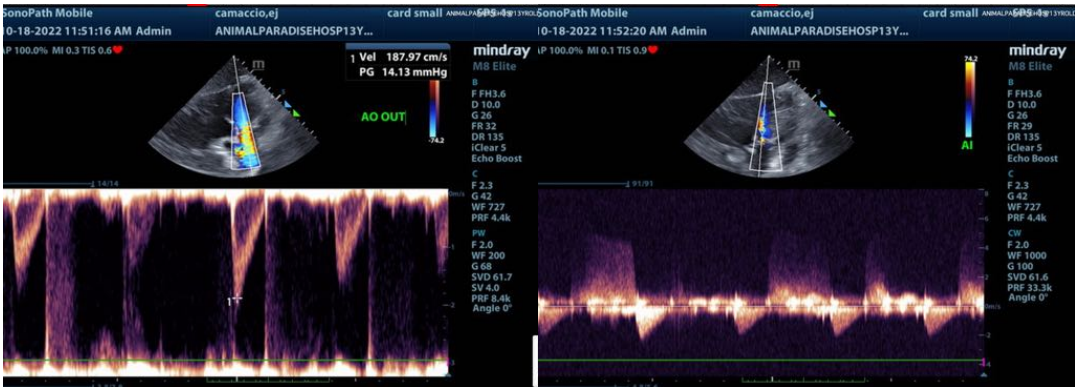

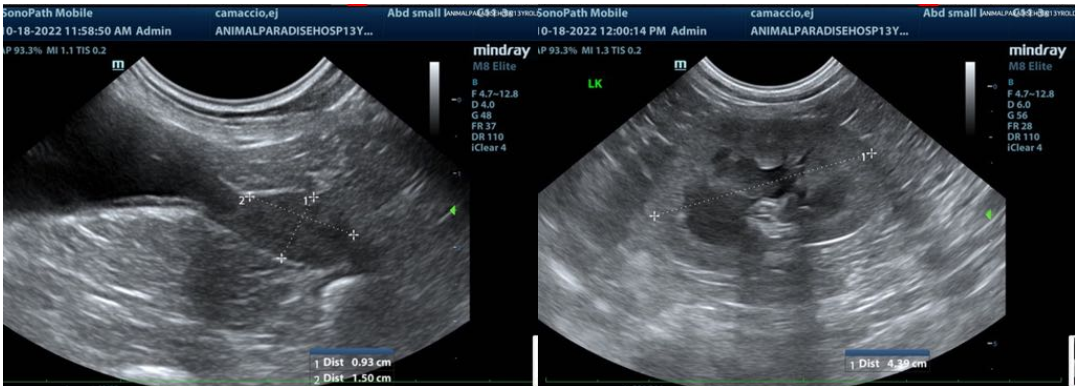

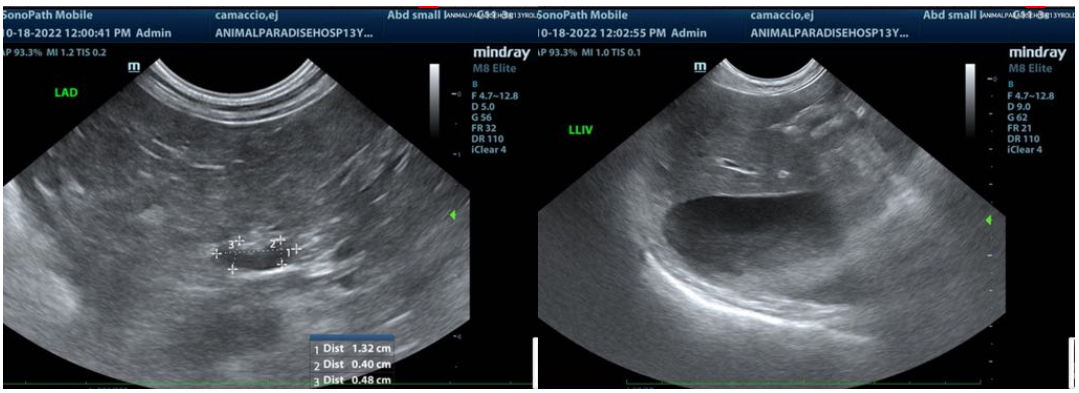

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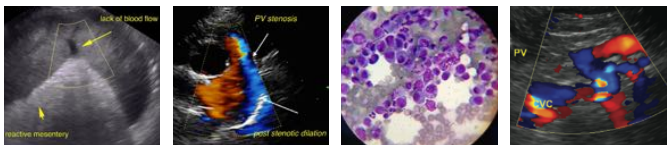

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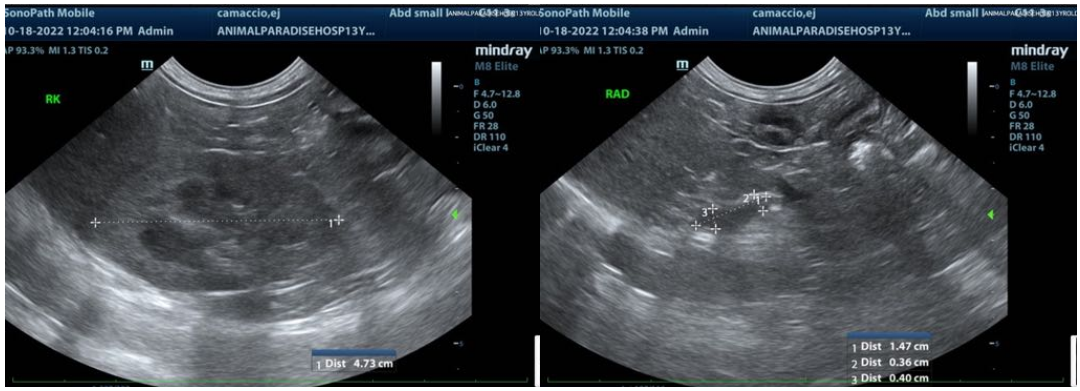

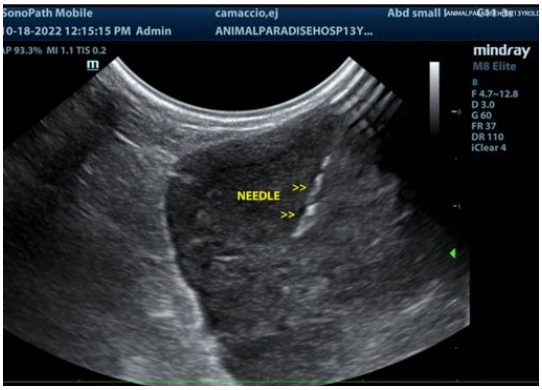

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The information and recommendations provided are based on the images presented by the referring veterinarian/sonographer. No evaluation can be communicated regarding pathology that was not visible in the image/video clips provided.

Thank you for this referral. If the clinical or image interpretation does not parallel your findings or if I can be of any further assistance please contact me.

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