



**PATIENT**

Piper Howard

**PRESENTING CLINICAL SIGNS**

Vomiting blood, dark tarry stool CPL normal Blood work showed slightly elevated ALT, and ALP

**SPECIES**

Canine

**ULTRASONOGRAPHIC EXAMINATION OF THE ABDOMEN**

**Urinary System**

The **urinary bladder**, trigone, and pelvic urethra presented normal thicknesses and normal tone. The ureters were not visible which is normal. No uroliths or sediment were visualized and anechoic urine was present. No evidence of inflammatory or neoplastic changes were noted. Ureteral papillae were normal.

**BREED**

Bichon Frise X

**SEX**

Spayed Female

The **kidneys** revealed normal size and structure, corticomedullary definition and ratio for this age. The cortices presented largely uniform texture with normal echogenic relationship to liver and spleen. Medullary structure differed distinctly from the cortex and no evidence of pelvic dilation was present. The capsules were acceptably uniform without significant irregularities. The left kidney measured 4.0 cm. The right kidney measured 4.0 cm.

**AGE**

6 Years

**Adrenal Glands**

The **right adrenal gland** was visualized and recognized as having normal shape, size, position and echogenicity for this breed. The phrenic vasculature, glandular echogenicity and detail were unremarkable. Capsule, cortex, and medullary definition were normal for this age patient. The right adrenal gland measured 0.50 cm.

**WEIGHT**

7.71 kg

The region of the **left adrenal gland** was unremarkable.

**INTERPRETED BY**

Eric Lindquist, DMV

**Spleen**

The **spleen** presented a smooth homogeneous parenchyma hyperechoic to liver and renal cortical parenchyma. The capsule was smooth without noticeable expansion or deviation from within the spleen or adjacent pathology. The splenic vasculature demonstrated normal volume without signs of congestion or thrombosis. No sonographic evidence of acute or chronic inflammatory, neoplastic, or infarctual changes were noted.

DABVP, Cert. IVUSS

**IMAGING PERFORMED BY**

Dr. Carver

**Liver**

The **liver** presented heterogenous parenchyma with increased portal markings and coarse architecture. Slight undulating capsular contour was noted. The gallbladder and common bile duct were unremarkable. This is consistent with chronic inflammatory hepatopathy.

**HOSPITAL NAME**

Animal Emergency Hospital Volusia

**Gastrointestinal**

Examination of the **gastrointestinal tract** revealed an unremarkable stomach and small intestine regarding structure. There were minor areas of luminal fluid noted. There was no evidence of obstructive pattern. Curvilinear patterns were retained throughout the gastrointestinal tract. Areas of hyperperistalsis were noted. This is consistent with response to irritation. The colon was empty and mildly thickened.

**REFERRING VET**

Dr. Carver

**INVOICE**

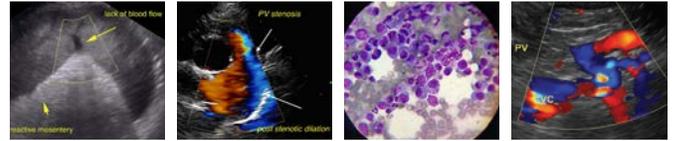
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**Pancreas**

The base and limbs of the **pancreas** were observed to be largely isoechoic to surrounding omental fat. Pancreatic duct and capsular contour were acceptably normal and parenchyma respected normal curvilinear patterns. No overt evidence of active inflammatory or neoplastic disease was noted.

**DATE**

8/25/22



**PATIENT**

Piper Howard

**ULTRASONOGRAPHIC FINDINGS**

- Non-specific gastroenteritis
- Mild hepatic remodeling

**SPECIES**

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**INTERPRETATION OF THE FINDINGS & FURTHER RECOMMENDATIONS**

FNA of the liver indicated. Leptospirosis titers warranted. Ampicillin/Metronidazole combination, 24-hour NPO, fecal test, possible anti-parasitic protocol all valid intervention. More specific therapy based on hepatic FNA results and Leptospirosis titers.

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**SEX**

Spayed Female

**AGE**

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**WEIGHT**

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DABVP, Cert. IVUSS

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**The information and recommendations provided are based on the images presented by the referring veterinarian/sonographer. No evaluation can be communicated regarding pathology that was not visible in the image/video clips provided.**

**SPECIES**

Canine

Thank you for this referral. If the clinical or image interpretation does not parallel your findings or if I can be of any further assistance please contact me.

**BREED**

Bichon Frise X

**Eric Lindquist, DMV, DABVP, Cert. IVUSS, CEO of SonoPath.com**

[info@SonoPath.com](mailto:info@SonoPath.com)

**SEX**

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