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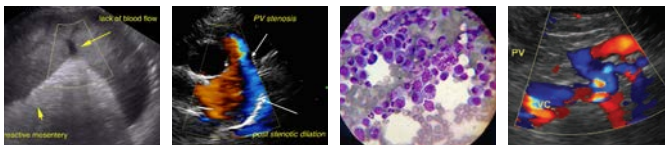

PATIENT
Pablo Fyles

SPECIES
Feline

BREED
DSH

SEX
Neutered Male

AGE
11 Years

WEIGHT
7.2

INTERPRETED BY
Eric Lindquist, DMV DABVP, Cert. IVUSS

IMAGING PERFORMED BY
Dr. Belan

HOSPITAL NAME
Signal Hill AH

REFERRING VET
Dr. Tan

INVOICE
24616

DATE
8/13/21

PRESENTING CLINICAL SIGNS

Patient diagnosed as diabetic, body score 4.5/5. Owner said ate a bird 2 days prior has been anorexic and vomiting. Area suspicious of obstruction seen on x rays. AB and chest x rays taken Scan enlarged hypoechoic ileocecal and mesenteric lymph nodes with hyperechoic adjacent mesentery . Duodenum has a corrugated section. No sign of obstruction.

ULTRASONOGRAPHIC EXAMINATION OF THE ABDOMEN

Urinary System

The **urinary bladder**, trigone, and pelvic urethra presented normal thicknesses and normal tone. The ureters were not visible which is normal. No uroliths or sediment were visualized and anechoic urine was present. No evidence of inflammatory or neoplastic changes were noted. Ureteral papillae were normal.

The **kidneys** revealed largely normal size and structure, corticomedullary definition and ratio (cortex 1/3 of medulla) were essentially maintained with some age-related loss of curvilinear patterns regarding the capsule and C/M junction. The cortices presented largely uniform texture with some increased echogenicity expected for his age patient. Medullary structure differed distinctly from that of the cortex and no evidence of pelvic dilation was present. The right kidney measured 4.33 cm. The left kidney measured 4.11 cm.

Adrenal Glands

The **adrenal glands** were uniform, yet bilaterally swollen and hypoechoic. This is most consistent with stress-induced hyperplasia. The right adrenal gland measured 0.52 cm. The left adrenal gland measured 0.6 cm.

Spleen

The **spleen** presented a smooth homogeneous parenchyma hyperechoic to liver and renal cortical parenchyma. The capsule was smooth without noticeable expansion or deviation from within the spleen or adjacent pathology. The splenic vasculature demonstrated normal volume without signs of congestion or thrombosis. No sonographic evidence of acute or chronic inflammatory, neoplastic, or infarctual changes were noted.

Liver

The **liver** revealed a slight hypoechoic 0.4 cm left medial nodule, non-disruptive. The remainder of the liver was unremarkable. The gallbladder was unremarkable.

Gastrointestinal

The **gastrointestinal tract** revealed minor variable thickening and echogenic submucosal changes most consistent with low grade end result of chronic GI disease such as IBD and may be related to malassimilation of nutrients if any weight loss is present. No obvious neoplastic patterns were noted and luminal content as unremarkable. Slight distal small intestinal thickening noted. Reactive mesenteric lymph nodes noted measuring 0.63 cm.

Pancreas

The base and limbs of the **pancreas** were observed to be largely isoechoic to surrounding omental fat. Pancreatic duct and capsular contour were acceptably normal and parenchyma respected normal curvilinear patterns. No overt evidence of active inflammatory or neoplastic disease was noted.

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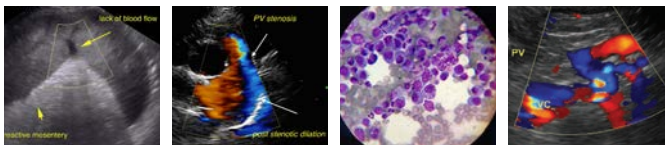

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ULTRASONOGRAPHIC FINDINGS

- Minor intestinal thickening and mesenteric lymphadenopathy
- Hepatic nodule – likely benign
- Stressed adrenals

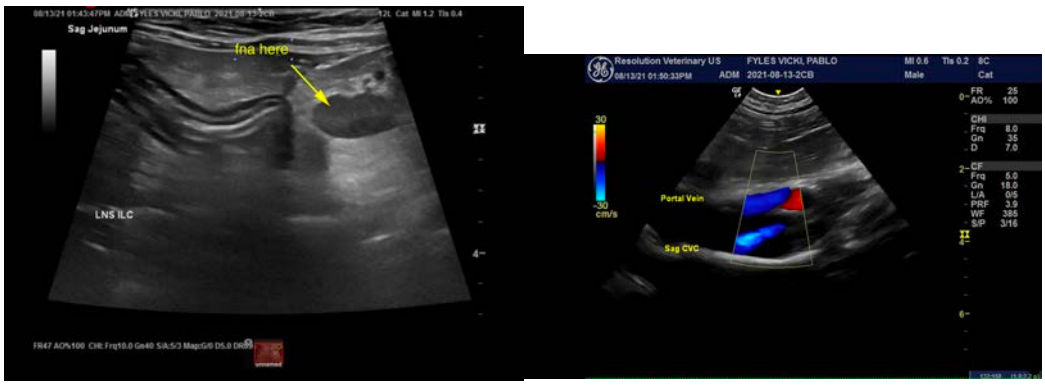
INTERPRETATION OF THE FINDINGS & FURTHER RECOMMENDATIONS

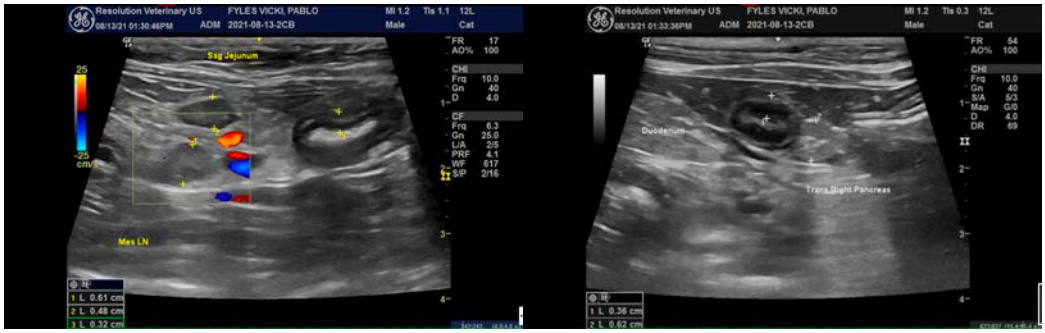
Acute on chronic inflammatory bowel and lymphadenitis likely in this patient. Emerging round cell neoplasia possible, yet less likely. Ultraosund guided FNA of the mesenteric lymph nodes with culture and/or PCR or PARR for lymphoma may be appropriate depending on initial cytology results. A clinical trial of the following may prove effective. FNA of the hepatic nodule would also be ideal to ensure this lesion is benign.

Triaditis/Pancreatitis protocol

Part or all of this protocol may be considered based on your clinical impression of the patient:

Recommend pain management when anorexic with **Buprenorphine** (0.01-0.02 mg/kg IM or SC), clinical trial of **Zithromax** (50 mg sid/cat x 10 days, 3 weeks if bartonella +), **Prednisolone** (0.5-2 mg/kg tapering over 1 week to minimal effective dose), and **B12 injections** if weight loss (Cyanobalamine 250 mcg sub-q once-weekly x six weeks, then every other week for six weeks and then once-monthly, long-term if necessary), **novel-protein or hydrolyzed diet (***Hydrolyzed diets have been shown to be more effective in dietary intolerance case management compared to hypoallergenic diets***)** or the **magical Purina DM** (changing protein source is crucial and may need rotation every 6 months if clinical signs recur) Diet trials is a whatever works phenomenon. If vomiting becomes a persistent issue then endoscopy would be warranted and/or recheck sonogram to assess more emerging disease. One diet does not work for all patients so different trials may be necessary or protein source rotation every 6 months as new sensitivities develop.





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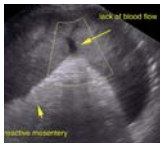
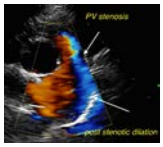
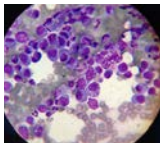
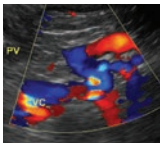

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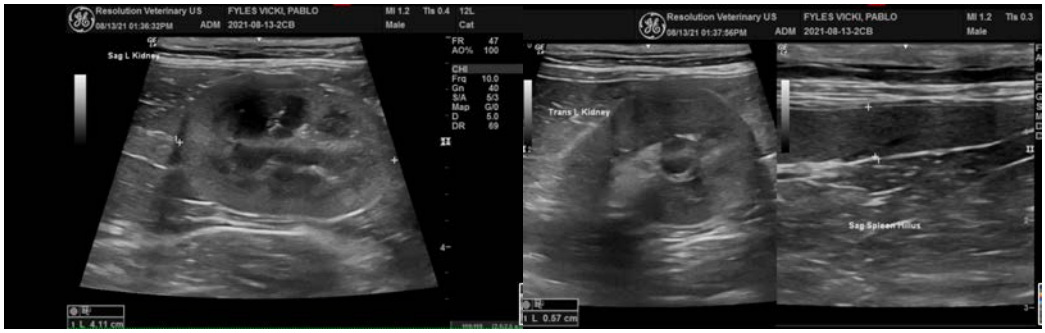

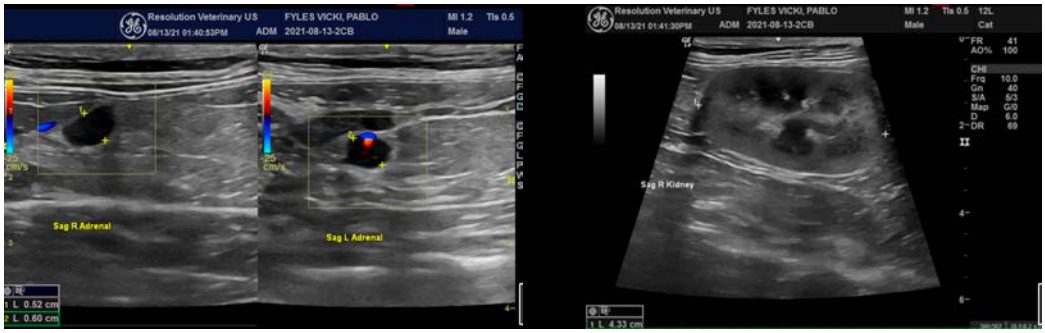

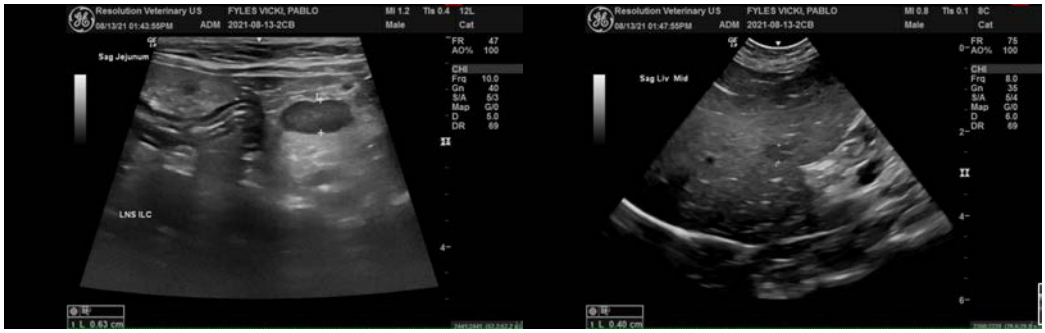

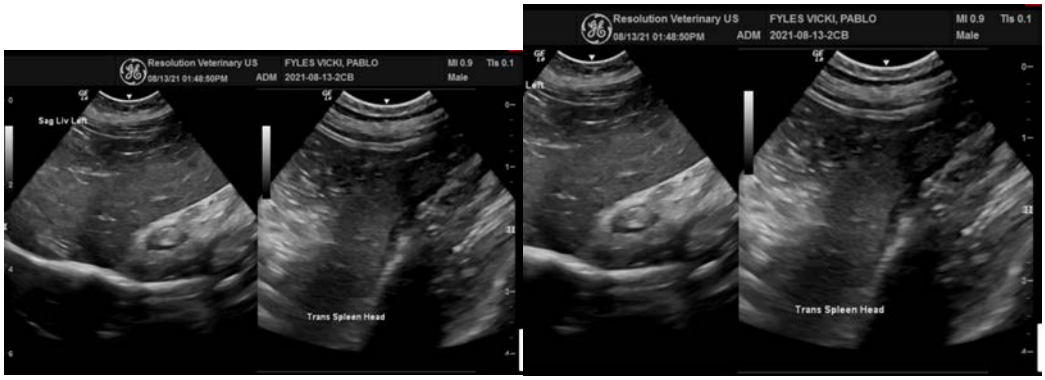

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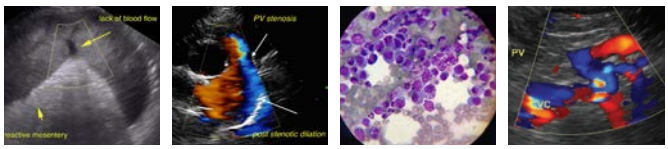

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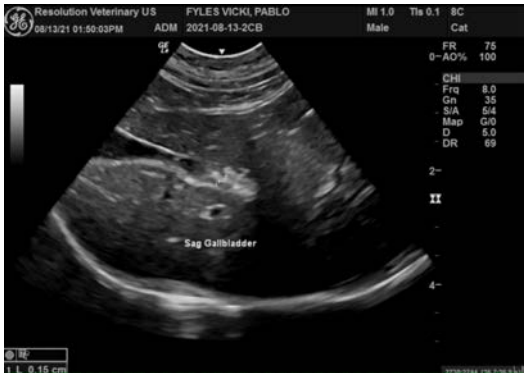

The information and recommendations provided are based on the images presented by the referring veterinarian. No evaluation can be communicated regarding pathology that was not visible in the image/video clips provided.

Thank you for this referral. If the clinical or image interpretation does not parallel your findings or if I can be of any further assistance please contact me.

Eric Lindquist, DMV, DABVP, Cert. IVUSS, CEO of SonoPath.com
info@SonoPath.com