



**PATIENT PRESENTING CLINICAL SIGNS**

Jerry Roberti Seizure activity.

**SPECIES ULTRASONOGRAPHIC EXAMINATION OF THE HEART**

Canine

BREED

Dachshund

SEX

Neutered male

AGE

14 years

WEIGHT

15 lbs

INTERPRETED BY

Eric Lindquist, DMV  
DABVP, Cert. IVUSS

IMAGING PERFORMED BY

Jenn

HOSPITAL NAME

Rockaway AH

REFERRING VET

Dr. Maniar

INVOICE

31201

DATE

6/22/22

The echocardiogram in this patient demonstrated normal **left atrial** size based on 3 separate methods of LA evaluation. Trivial **mitral** valve insufficiency was noted. The **left ventricle** presented thicknesses with linear contour and was not dilated nor restricted. The **myocardium** presented normal echogenicity without subjective evidence of significant fibrotic or ischemic disease. **Contractility** of the ventricular walls was adequate and in normal range for this patient evidenced by the fractional shortening measurement and subjective evaluation of the different regions of the myocardium. The **left ventricular outflow** tract demonstrated normal laminar flow and subjective structural integrity. The **right atrium** and auricle revealed normal size, structure and content. No evidence of masses was noted. **Tricuspid** valvular assessment demonstrated adequate linear morphology and kinesis. The **right ventricle** was of normal size (1/3 diameter of LV), chordae structure, myocardial echogenicity and thickness. **Pulmonary outflow** tract assessment revealed normal valve structure, laminar flow, and diameter (approx. 1:1 pa/ao ratio). No visible **pericardial** or free pleura fluid was noted. The cranial **mediastinum and pericardial and extra-cardiac regions** were free of masses in the visible window.

CANINE CARDIAC PARAMETERS	MR VMAX (m/s)	TR VMAX (m/s)	LA/AO (Boon method)	LA/AO (Heart Base; Swe)	FS (%)	EF (%)	EPSS (cm)
NORMAL PARAMETER	4.5-5.5	<2.7	1.3	<1.3	28-40	40-100	<0.6
PATIENT			1.01	1.25	40	72	0.2
CANINE CARDIAC PARAMETERS	HR (BPM)	AV VMAX (m/s)	PV MAX (m/s)	BODY WEIGHT	LA (2D short axis Base view) (cm)	LVIDd (Avg; 2D and m-mode short axis) (cm)	LVIDs (Avg; 2D and m-mode short axis) (cm)
NORMAL PARAMETER	50-100	0.7-1.7	0.7-1.6				
PATIENT	134	1.0	0.6	15 lbs	3.0 max	2.4	



**PATIENT** **ULTRASONOGRAPHIC EXAMINATION OF THE ABDOMEN**

Jerry Roberti

**Urinary System**

**SPECIES**

Canine

The **urinary bladder**, trigone, and pelvic urethra presented normal thicknesses and normal tone. The ureters were not visible which is normal. No uroliths or sediment were visualized and anechoic urine was present. No evidence of inflammatory or neoplastic changes was noted. Ureteral papillae were normal.

**BREED**

Dachshund

The **kidneys** revealed multi-focal cortical cysts were noted and there was loss of corticomedullary definition. The kidneys revealed echogenic remodeling and pinpoint mineralization. The right kidney measured 5.31 cm. The left kidney revealed pyelectasia that measured 1.0 x 0.5 cm. The left kidney measured 5.18 cm.

**SEX**

Neutered male

**Adrenal Glands**

**AGE**

14 years

The **adrenal glands** appeared slightly enlarged and swollen. No evidence of focal capsular expansion or invasion into the phrenic veins was noted. No overt suspicion of neoplasia was noted. This is considered likely a hyperplastic change associated with stress or adrenal endocrinopathy (PDH). If isosthenuria is persistently present and the patient morphologically suggests Cushing's disease then ACTH testing would be indicated. The right adrenal gland measured 1.97 x 0.89 cm at the caudal pole and 0.7 cm at the cranial pole. The left adrenal gland measured 1.74 x 0.66 cm at the caudal pole and 0.69 cm at the cranial pole.

**WEIGHT**

15 lbs

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**Spleen**

The **spleen** revealed expansive, mixed echogenic, attenuating mass that measured 6.0 cm. This is consistent with a stromal tumor/connective tissue tumor.

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**Liver**

The **liver** images from right and left intercostal as well as subcostal views revealed subjectively normal liver size, contour, and structure. Some age-related parenchymal remodeling was noted but likely not clinically significant at this time. Vascular and biliary tracts were of normal volume and no evidence of congestion was noted. The gallbladder presented some dependent debris with essentially normal contour. The cystic and common bile ducts were normal. No overt evidence of active inflammatory, infiltrative or regenerative pathology was noted but should be paired with current or past LE elevations regarding any clinical significance to this presentation. The hepatic lymph nodes were unremarkable.

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**Gastrointestinal**

Examination of the **gastrointestinal tract** revealed a stomach and intestine free of stasis, of normal wall thickness, acceptable curvilinear mural detail, and peristaltic activity. Small and large intestine demonstrated normal luminal chyme and stool consistency respectively. No obstructive or overt infiltrative disease was noted. No associated abnormal lymphatic activity was noted.

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**PATIENT**

**Pancreas**

Jerry Roberti

The base and limbs of the **pancreas** were observed to be largely isoechoic to surrounding omental fat. Pancreatic duct and capsular contour were acceptably normal and parenchyma respected normal curvilinear patterns. No overt evidence of active inflammatory or neoplastic disease was noted.

**SPECIES**

Canine

**ULTRASONOGRAPHIC FINDINGS**

**BREED**

Dachshund

Trivial mitral insufficiency. Otherwise, normal echocardiogram.

Splenic mass. Stromal tumor/connective tissue.

Bilateral adrenal hypertrophy.

**SEX**

Neutered male

Degenerative renal changes with cortical cysts.

**AGE**

14 years

**INTERPRETATION OF THE FINDINGS & FURTHER RECOMMENDATIONS**

If renal function is maintained is able to be maintained then eventual splenectomy is indicated. However, given the seizure activity CT of the CNS with contrast is indicated.

**WEIGHT**

15 lbs

**ABOUT SONOPATH CT SERVICES:**

**SonoPath CT Services** are offered at the [Blairstown Animal Hospital](#). Blairstown, New Jersey. More information can be found at

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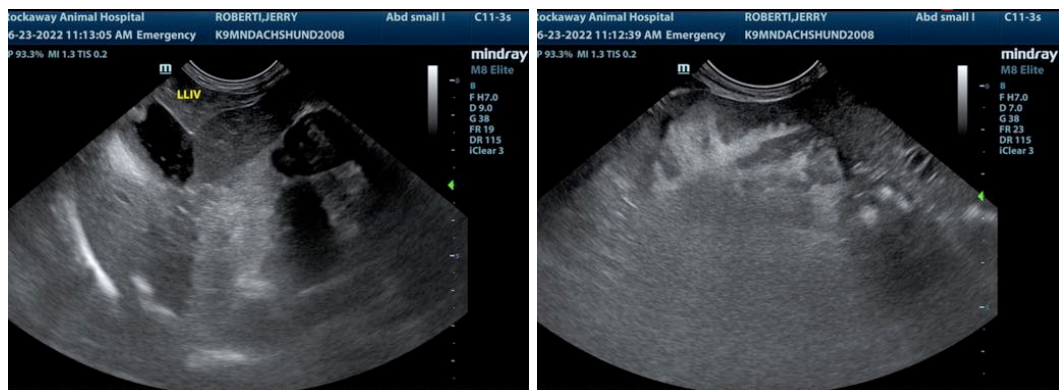
<https://sonopath.com/resources/sonopath-teleconsultation-services-and-sdep-certification/sonopath-ct-services>

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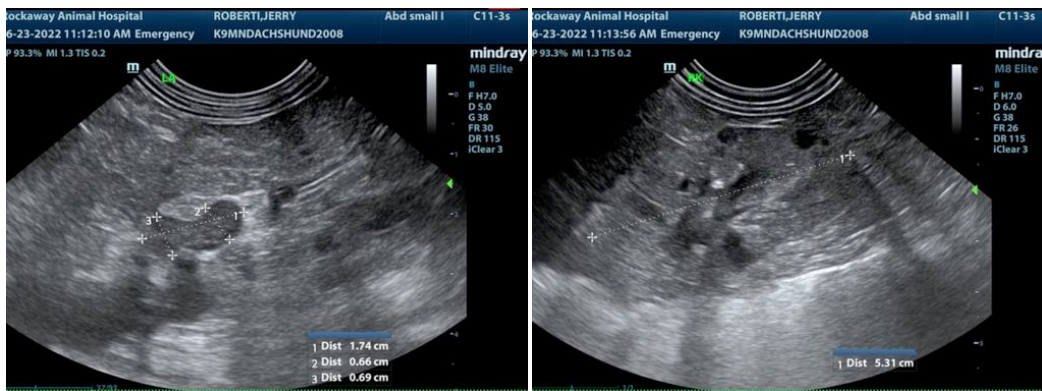
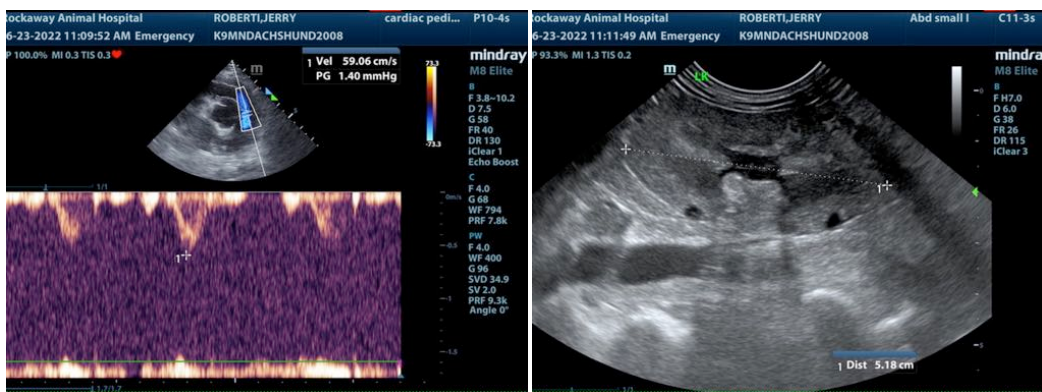
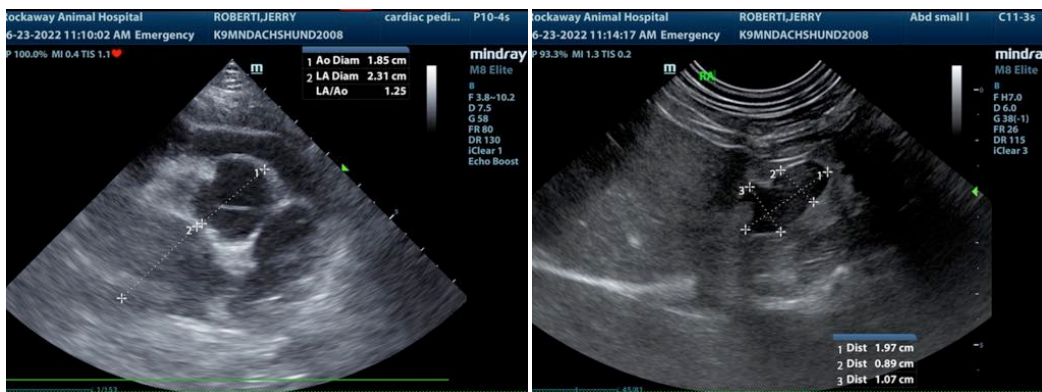
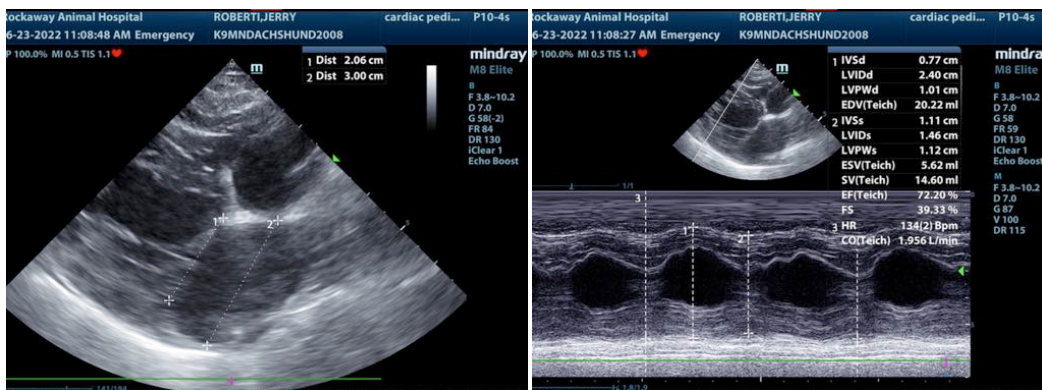
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The information and recommendations provided are based on the images presented by the referring veterinarian/sonographer. No evaluation can be communicated regarding pathology that was not visible in the image/video clips provided.

Thank you for this referral. If the clinical or image interpretation does not parallel your findings or if I can be of any further assistance please contact me.

**Eric Lindquist, DMV, DABVP, Cert. IVUSS, CEO of SonoPath.com**  
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