



PATIENT

Mishka Chardary

SPECIES

Canine

BREED

Maltese

SEX

Spayed Female

AGE

2007

WEIGHT

11.92 Pounds

INTERPRETED BY

Eric Lindquist, DMV
DABVP, Cert. IVUSS

**IMAGING
PERFORMED BY**

Denise Bruno, LVT,
RDMS

HOSPITAL NAME

Farview AC

REFERRING VET

Dr. Mosaad

INVOICE

15852

DATE

6/2/22

PRESENTING CLINICAL SIGNS

History: Suspect liver mass. Currently on Selegiline 5mg Sid. Labs, Radiographs w/report attached.

ULTRASONOGRAPHIC EXAMINATION OF THE ABDOMEN

Urinary System

The **bladder** in this patient was mildly thickened with slight echogenic mural changes. No calculi or masses were noted. Slight micropolypoid changes were noted. This is a frequent finding in older animals and may be linked to a history of chronic urinary tract infection or active urinary tract infection. Urinalysis would be recommended with culture if any evidence of inflammatory sediment is present. The region of the trigone and visible pelvic urethra were normal.

The **kidneys** revealed largely normal size and structure, corticomedullary definition and ratio (cortex 1/3 of medulla) were essentially maintained with some moderate age-related loss of curvilinear patterns regarding the capsule and C/M junction. The cortices presented largely uniform texture with some increased echogenicity expected for his age patient. Medullary structure differed distinctly from that of the cortex. Trace pyelectasia (0.23 cm) was noted in the left kidney. The left kidney measured 3.73 cm. The right kidney measured 3.88 cm. Blood flow to the kidneys appeared to be adequate on color flow assessment.

Adrenal Glands

The **right adrenal gland** was visualized and recognized as having normal shape, size, position and echogenicity for this breed. The phrenic vasculature, glandular echogenicity and detail were unremarkable. Capsule, cortex, and medullary definition were normal for this age patient. The right adrenal gland measured 1.66 cm x 0.49 cm at the caudal pole and 0.42 cm at the cranial pole.

The **left adrenal gland** revealed slight irregular contour to the caudal pole. The left adrenal gland measured 0.52 cm at the caudal pole and 0.34 cm at the cranial x 1.76 cm in length.

Spleen

The **spleen** was largely smooth with subtle heterogeneous parenchymal changes while maintaining normal echogenic relationship to the liver and kidney. These changes are consistent with normal age-related alteration. The capsule was smooth without noticeable impingement from within the spleen or from pathology in the adjacent abdomen. The splenic vasculature demonstrated normal volume without signs of congestion or significant contraction. No evidence of active acute or chronic inflammatory, neoplastic, or infarctual changes were noted.

Liver

The **liver** was uniformly swollen with minor, excessive gallbladder debris and over distension with dependent and suspended bile without evidence of overt mucocele formation. However, excessive sludge was present. The liver presented coarse architecture with mildly increased portal markings and subtle, mixed echogenic changes. This is consistent with vacuolar hepatopathy and some level of remodeling and history of inflammatory component. There was no overt suspicion of neoplasia. This is a mild change. A hypoechoic 2.9 cm nodule was noted in the mid liver with other heterogeneous nodular changes, nondisruptive.

Gastrointestinal



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Examination of the **gastrointestinal tract** revealed a stomach and intestine free of stasis, of normal wall thickness, acceptable curvilinear mural detail, and peristaltic activity. Small and large intestine demonstrated normal luminal chyme and stool consistency respectively. No obstructive or overt infiltrative disease was noted. No associated abnormal lymphatic activity was noted.

SPECIES

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Pancreas

The base and limbs of the **pancreas** were observed to be largely isoechoic to surrounding omental fat. Pancreatic duct and capsular contour were acceptably normal and parenchyma respected normal curvilinear patterns. No overt evidence of active inflammatory or neoplastic disease was noted.

BREED

Maltese

ULTRASONOGRAPHIC FINDINGS

SEX

Spayed Female

- Minor bladder thickening
- Benign hepatopathy with hypoechoic nodule and other nondisruptive nodular changes
- Age-related renal changes with left kidney pyelectasia
- Left adrenal gland, irregular contour
- Geriatric abdomen otherwise

AGE

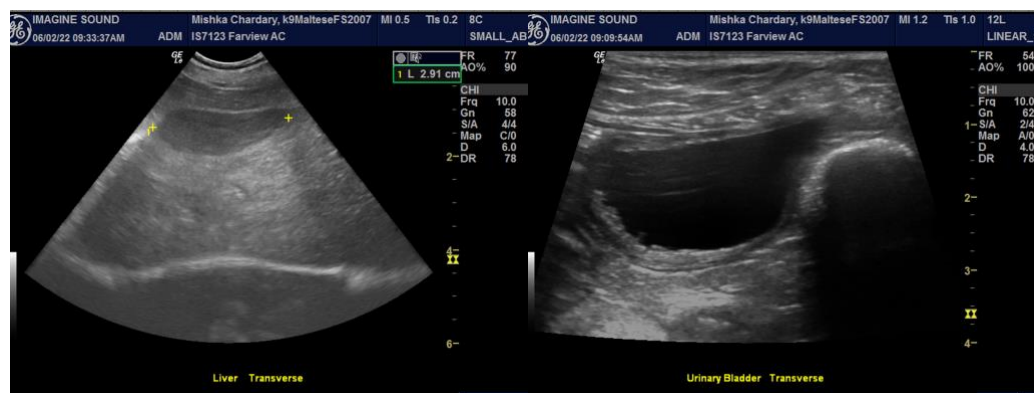
2007

INTERPRETATION OF THE FINDINGS & FURTHER RECOMMENDATIONS

FNA of the liver could be considered for further definition. Urinary work up warranted given the polypoid bladder changes. Blood pressure measurements recommended, given the minor irregular left adrenal gland, appears benign. Recheck sonogram, ideally, in 1 month to assess for progressive left adrenal and/or hepatic changes, as well as potential resolution of the bladder presentation, if any evidence of UTI is present and if treatment is necessary based on urinalysis results.

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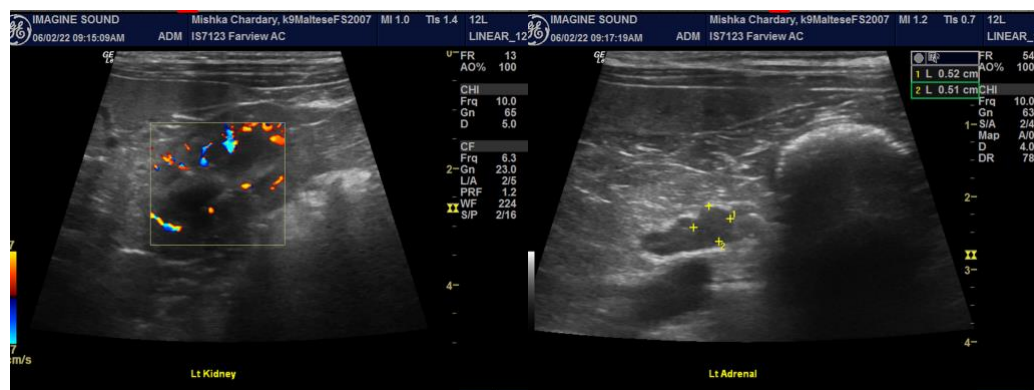


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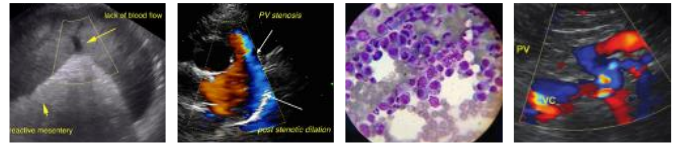
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The information and recommendations provided are based on the images presented by the referring veterinarian. No evaluation can be communicated regarding pathology that was not visible in the image/video clips provided.

Thank you for this referral. If the clinical or image interpretation does not parallel your findings or if I can be of any further assistance please contact me.

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