



**PATIENT**

Shima Hoth

**SPECIES**

Feline

**BREED**

DSH

**SEX**

Spayed Female

**AGE**

12/12/20

**WEIGHT**

13.6 Pounds

**INTERPRETED BY**

Eric Lindquist, DMV

DABVP, Cert. IVUSS

**IMAGING PERFORMED BY**

Dr. Jenni Tudini

**HOSPITAL NAME**

East Aurora VH

**REFERRING VET**

Dr. Jenni Tudini

**INVOICE**

43271

**DATE**

6/17/23

**PRESENTING CLINICAL SIGNS**

Patient has a new finding of a grade 3/6 systolic murmur audible at most recent annual exam. It hasn't been detected at any prior exams. Femoral pulse quality good, synchronous. Patient is asymptomatic at this time. Owner keen to pursue further assessment given new finding and elevated ProBNP  
Abnormal PE/Chem/CBC/UA Results: ProBNP - 243 (0-100)

**ULTRASONOGRAPHIC EXAMINATION OF THE HEART**

FELINE CARDIAC PARAMETERS	BODY WEIGHT (kg)	HR (BPM)	IVSd (cm)	LVIDd (cm)	LVWd (cm)	FS (%)	EF (%)
NORMAL PARAMETER	-----	150-240	0.3-0.6	1.0-2.1	0.25-0.6	35-67	80-100
PATIENT		180	0.79	1.3	0.73	50	85
FELINE CARDIAC PARAMETERS	LA/AO (Boon)	LA/AO HEART BASE (Sisson)	LA 2D 4-chamber long axis AS to FW (Sisson) (cm)	LVOT VEL. (m/s)	RVOT VEL. (m/s)	IVRT (m/)	
NORMAL PARAMETER	<1.5	0.88-1.79	0.7-1.7	<1.6	<1.3	40-60	
PATIENT	1.4	1.4	1.5	--	0.9	NM	
Adapted from June Boon, Veterinary Echocardiography, 1998 Sisson D et al. JVIM 1991; 5: 232, Jacobs et al. Am J Vet Res 1985; 46:1705							

**Cardiac Presentation**

The echocardiogram in this patient demonstrated normal **left atrial** size and structure with no evidence of "smoke" or thrombi. The cranial and caudal **mitral** valve leaflets appeared mildly thickened with some insufficiency noted on Doppler. The **left ventricle** presented excessive free wall and septal thicknesses with hypertrophic thicknesses compared to normal for this species. **Myocardial** remodeling noted. **Contractility** of the ventricular walls was considered excessive for this patient evidenced by the elevated fractional shortening measurement. The **left ventricular outflow** tract demonstrated turbulent laminar flow. Subjective assessment of the **right atrium** and auricle revealed normal size, structure and content. No evidence of masses was noted. **Tricuspid** insufficiency noted at 1.6 m/sec. The **right ventricle** was of normal size with normal chordae structure, myocardial echogenicity and thickness. **Pulmonic** tract assessment revealed normal valve structure, laminar flow, and diameter. No visible **pericardial** or free pleura fluid was noted. No echographically detectable evidence of infiltrative disease was visible. The **mediastinum** was free of masses in the visible window.

**ULTRASONOGRAPHIC FINDINGS**

- Hypertrophic cardiomyopathy phenotype, compensated, no volume overload
- Mitral and tricuspid insufficiency

**INTERPRETATION OF THE FINDINGS & FURTHER RECOMMENDATIONS**

Blood pressure and thyroid assessments indicated. Stable hypertrophic cardiomyopathy phenotype, yet given the age of the patient, this patient should be monitored carefully. Recheck echo in 6 months, earlier if murmur grade increases or clinical signs initiate such as tachypnea and exercise intolerance.



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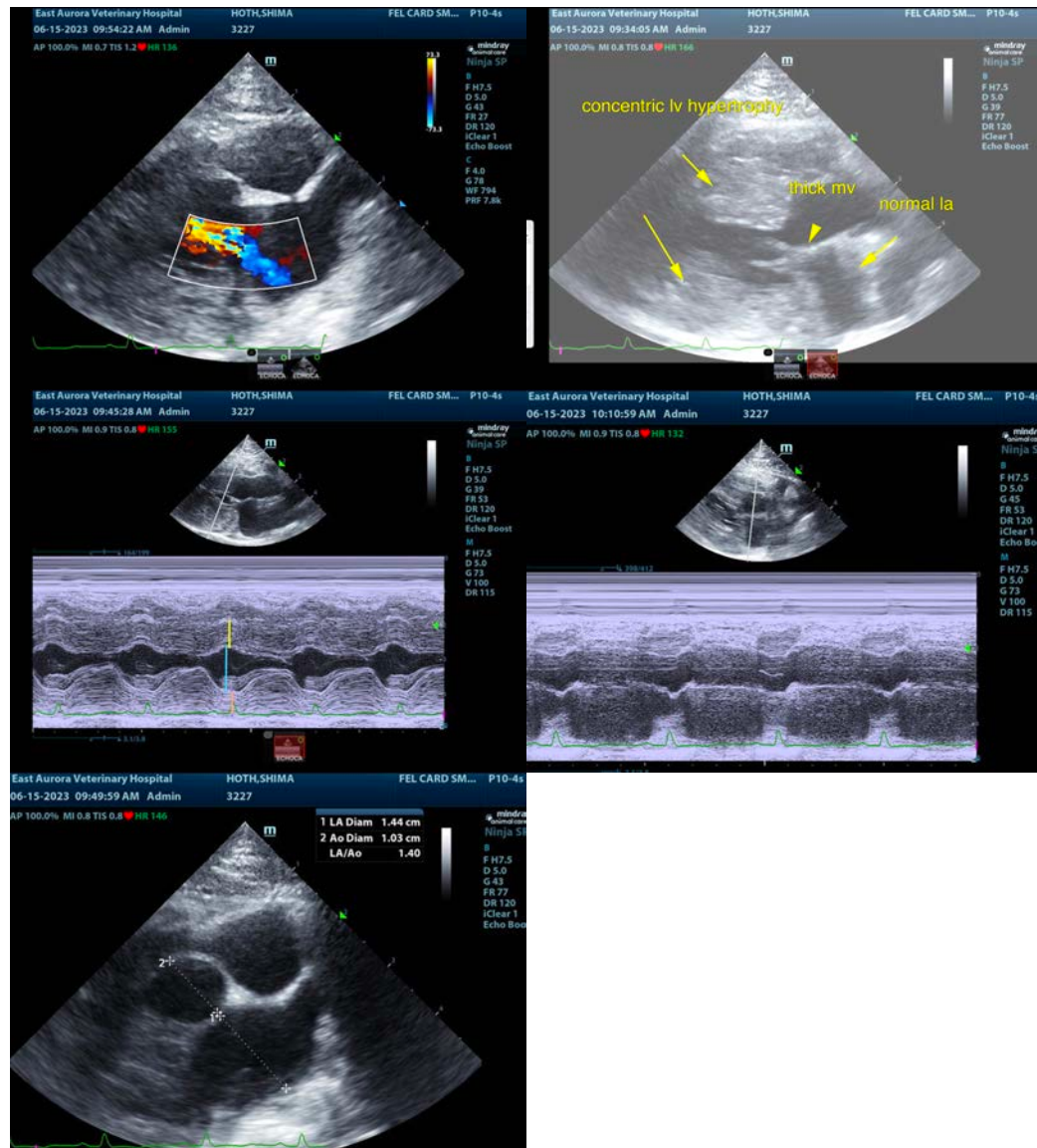
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The information and recommendations provided are based on the images presented by the referring veterinarian/sonographer. No evaluation can be communicated regarding pathology that was not visible in the image/video clips provided.

Thank you for this referral. If the clinical or image interpretation does not parallel your findings or if I can be of any further assistance please contact me.

Eric Lindquist, DMV, DABVP, Cert. IVUSS, CEO of SonoPath.com

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