



PATIENT

Lucky Battifarano

SPECIES

Canine

BREED

Poodle Mix

SEX

Neutered male

AGE

15 years

WEIGHT

15 lbs

INTERPRETED BY

Eric Lindquist, DMV
DABVP, Cert. IVUSS

IMAGING PERFORMED BY

Dr. Striano Kaplan

HOSPITAL NAME

Ramsey VH

REFERRING VET

Dr. Kaplan

INVOICE

78167

DATE

6/1/26

PRESENTING CLINICAL SIGNS

History: IV/VI murmur

recheck cardiac workup--previous cardiac workup 12/5/25

ON: Clavamox 125 mg tab 1tid, Magic Mouthwash BID, Vitamin SID, Glucosamine SID, Vetmedin 1.25 mg tab 1.5 tid

Abnormal PE/Chem/CBC/UA Results: Ulcerative oral lesions Stage B2 CVD BP: 110 mmHg Normal ECG 12/5/25-previous findings: 2D, m-mode, color flow and doppler imaging is available. Diffuse thickening of mitral valve leaflets (anterior>posterior) with mild prolapse into the left atrial lumen. Moderate eccentric mitral regurgitation with mild to moderate left atrial dilation. Borderline LV with mildly depressed myocardial function. The tricuspid valve appears subjectively normal. Normal right atrial and ventricular diameter. Normal LVOT velocity. The pulmonic and aortic valves are normal in morphology and mobility. No pericardial or pleural effusion noted. No cardiac tumors observed.

ULTRASONOGRAPHIC EXAMINATION OF THE HEART

The echocardiogram in this patient demonstrated normal **left atrial** size based on 3 different LA measurement methods. Chamber volumes and echogenicity were normal. The cranial and caudal **mitral** valve leaflets presented vegetative thickening consistent with endocardiosis. Prolapse of the anterior mitral valve leaflet was noted. Doppler indicated measurable insufficiency. The **left ventricle** presented thicknesses with linear contour and was not dilated nor restricted. The **myocardium** presented normal echogenicity without subjective evidence of significant fibrotic or ischemic disease. **Contractility** of the ventricular walls was adequate and in normal range for this patient evidenced by the fractional shortening measurement and subjective evaluation of the different regions of the myocardium. The **left ventricular outflow** tract demonstrated normal laminar flow and subjective structural integrity. The **right atrium** and auricle revealed normal size, structure and content. No evidence of masses was noted or chamber overload. **Tricuspid** valvular assessment demonstrated adequate linear morphology. The **right ventricle** was of normal size (1/3 diameter of LV), chordae structure, myocardial echogenicity and thickness. **Pulmonic** tract assessment revealed normal valve structure, laminar flow, and diameter (approx.1:1 pa/ao ratio). No visible **pericardial** or free pleura fluid was noted. No echographically detectable evidence of infiltrative disease was visible. The cranial **mediastinum and pericardial regions** were free of masses in the visible window.

CANINE CARDIAC PARAMETERS	MR VMAX (m/s)	TR VMAX (m/s)	LA/AO	LA/AO (Heart Base)	FS (%)	EF (%)	EPSS (cm)
NORMAL PARAMETER	4.5-5.5	<2.7	1.3	<1.6	28-40	40-100	<0.6
PATIENT	NM	NM	NM	1.6	31	60	0.44
CANINE CARDIAC PARAMETERS	HR (BPM)	AV VMAX (m/s)	PV MAX (m/s)	BODY WEIGHT (kg)	LA 2D short axis Base view (cm)	LVIDd Avg; 2D and m-mode short axis (cm)	LVIDs Avg; 2D and m-mode short axis (cm)
NORMAL PARAMETER	50-100	0.7-1.7	0.7-1.6	BELOW	BELOW	BELOW	BELOW
PATIENT	90	1.6	NM	15 lbs	2.8	3.08	



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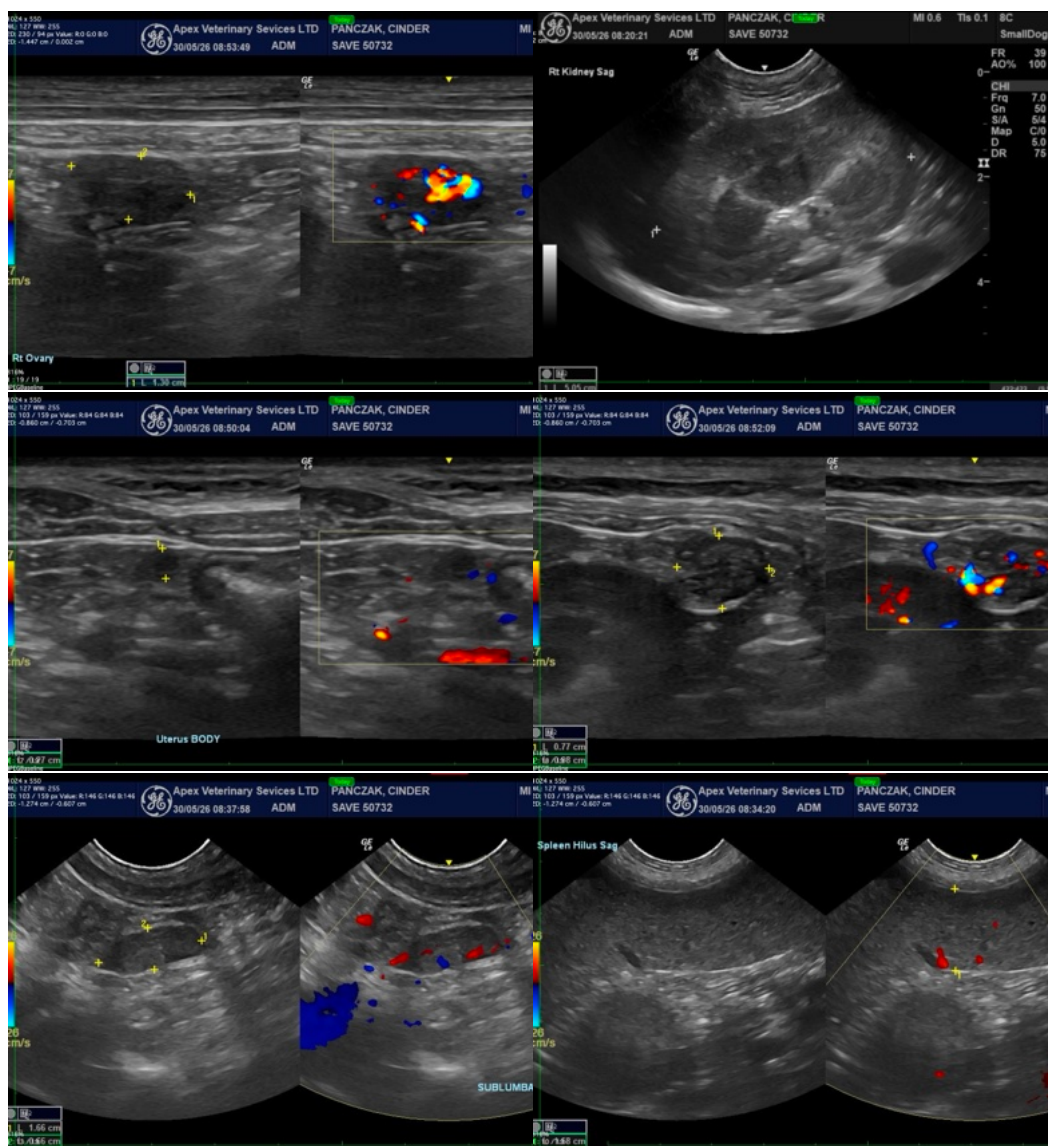
ULTRASONOGRAPHIC FINDINGS

Stable valvular disease in this patient on the current Vetmedin protocol.

Compensated B2 valvular disease.

INTERPRETATION OF THE FINDINGS & FURTHER RECOMMENDATIONS

Recheck echocardiogram is recommended in 6-12 months.





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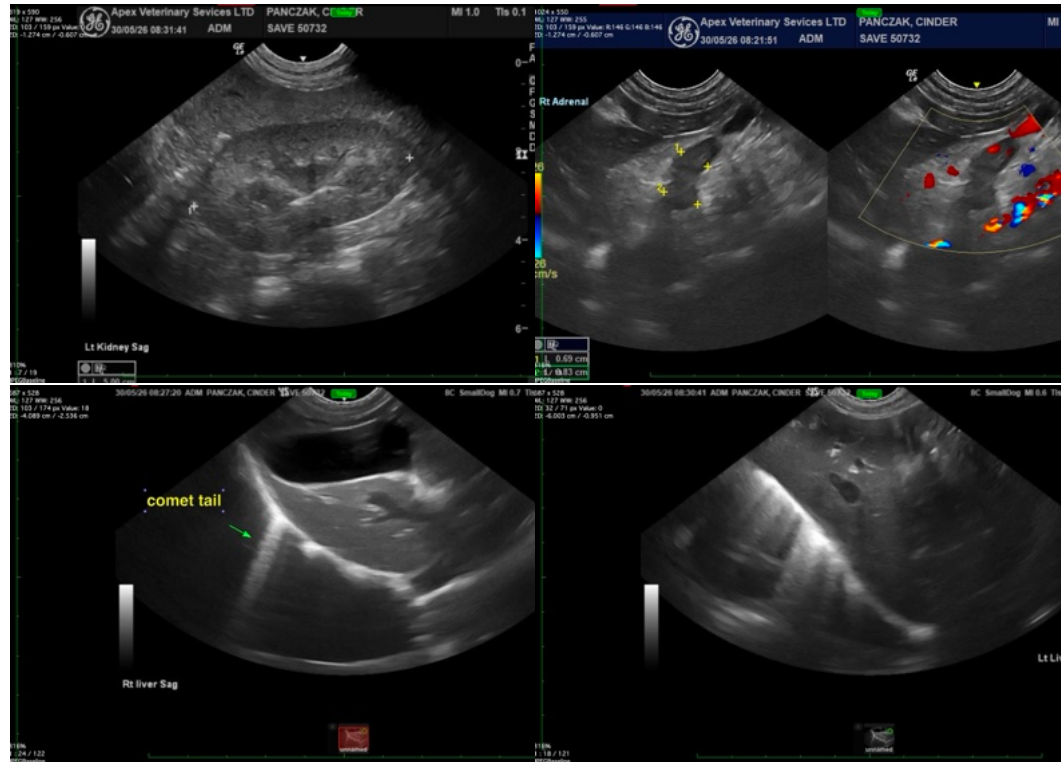
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The information and recommendations provided are based on the images presented by the referring veterinarian/sonographer. No evaluation can be communicated regarding pathology that was not visible in the image/video clips provided.

Thank you for this referral. If the clinical or image interpretation does not parallel your findings or if I can be of any further assistance please contact me.

Eric Lindquist, DMV, DABVP (CFM), Cert. IVUSS, CEO of SonoPath.com

info@SonoPath.com