



PATIENT

Benji Poland

SPECIES

Canine

BREED

Bichon Mix

SEX

Neutered male

AGE

13 years

WEIGHT

7.2 kg

INTERPRETED BY

Eric Lindquist, DMV
DABVP, Cert. IVUSS

IMAGING PERFORMED BY

Dr. Biederbeck

HOSPITAL NAME

Lomsnes VH

REFERRING VET

Dr. Snow

INVOICE

98162

DATE

4/8/22

PRESENTING CLINICAL SIGNS

History: Here for a dental, elevated liver values pre-anes bloodwork. Clinically normal
Abnormal PE/Chem/CBC/UA Results: elevated liver enzymes- ALT 370 (10-125) ALKP 886 (23-232) GGT 12 (0-11) On Aventi Liver tabs, Aventi Kidney complete

ULTRASONOGRAPHIC EXAMINATION OF THE ABDOMEN

Urinary System

The **urinary bladder**, trigone, and pelvic urethra presented normal thicknesses and normal tone. The ureters were not visible which is normal. The bladder revealed a 0.5 cm calculus that was non-obstructive. Smaller, bladder calculi were noted. A grouping of which measured 2.5 cm.

The **kidneys** revealed largely normal size and structure, corticomedullary definition and ratio (cortex 1/3 of medulla) were essentially maintained with some age-related loss of curvilinear patterns regarding the capsule and C/M junction. The cortices presented largely uniform texture with some increased echogenicity expected for this age patient. Medullary structure differed distinctly from that of the cortex and no evidence of pelvic dilation was present. Slight pinpoint mineralization was noted in the kidneys. The left kidney measured 4.0 cm. The right kidney measured 4.0 cm.

Adrenal Glands

Both **adrenal glands** were visualized and recognized as having normal shape, size, position and echogenicity for this breed. The phrenic vasculature, glandular echogenicity and detail were unremarkable. Capsule, cortex, and medullary definition were normal for this age patient. The right adrenal gland measured 0.6 cm. The left adrenal gland measured 0.5 cm.

Spleen

The **spleen** was largely smooth with subtle heterogeneous parenchymal changes while maintaining normal echogenic relationship to the liver and kidney. These changes are consistent with normal age-related alteration. The capsule was smooth without noticeable impingement from within the spleen or from pathology in the adjacent abdomen. The splenic vasculature demonstrated normal volume without signs of congestion or significant contraction. No evidence of active acute or chronic inflammatory, neoplastic, or infarctual changes was noted.

Liver

The **liver** was uniformly swollen. The liver presented coarse architecture with mildly increased portal markings and subtle, mixed echogenic changes. This is consistent with vacuolar hepatopathy and some level of remodeling and history of inflammatory component. There was no overt suspicion of neoplasia. Gallbladder polyps were noted.



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Gastrointestinal

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Examination of the **gastrointestinal tract** revealed a stomach and intestine free of stasis, of normal wall thickness, acceptable curvilinear mural detail, and peristaltic activity. Small and large intestine demonstrated normal luminal chyme and stool consistency respectively.

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Pancreas

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The base and limbs of the **pancreas** were observed to be largely isoechoic to surrounding omental fat. Pancreatic duct and capsular contour were acceptably normal and parenchyma respected normal curvilinear patterns. No overt evidence of active inflammatory or neoplastic disease was noted.

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Free Abdomen

The mesenteric fat was nodular and irregular, yet appeared to be quiescent.

AGE

13 years

ULTRASONOGRAPHIC FINDINGS

Mesenteric fat and remodeling, likely history of steatitis.

WEIGHT

7.2 kg

Age related renal and hepatic changes with minor mineralization.

Bladder calculi.

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INTERPRETATION OF THE FINDINGS & FURTHER RECOMMENDATIONS

Cystotomy, stone analysis and culture are warranted. A liver biopsy could be performed at that time. However, subjectively the liver appears benign. Inspection of the mesenteric fat is also indicated at the time of the surgery, yet appears to be stable. Past episodes of steatitis is likely.

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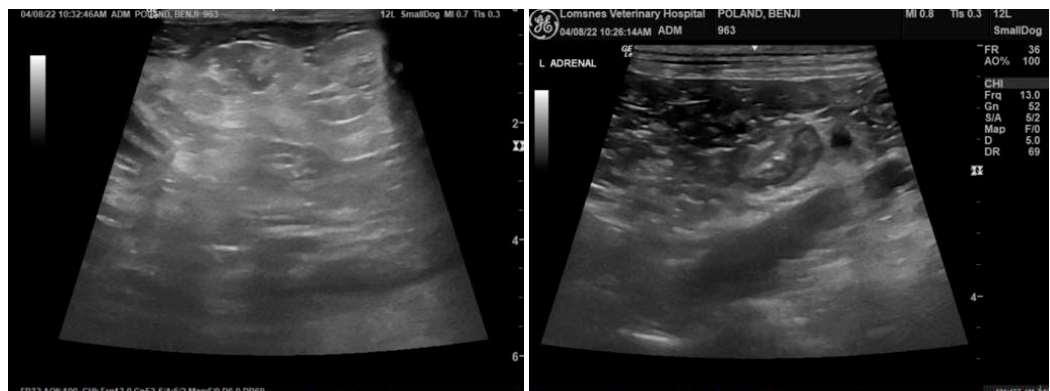
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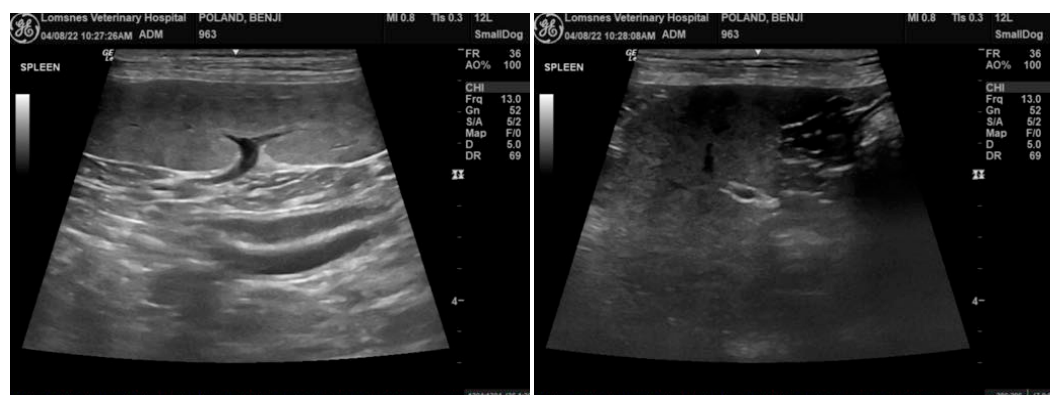
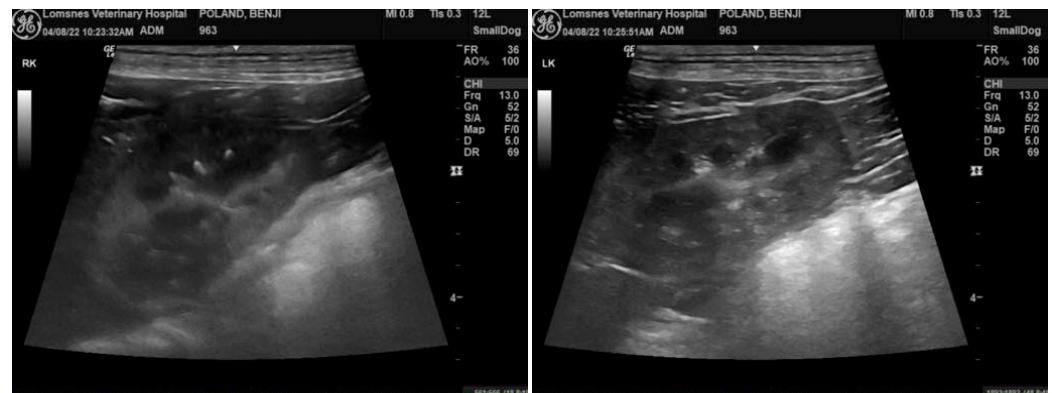
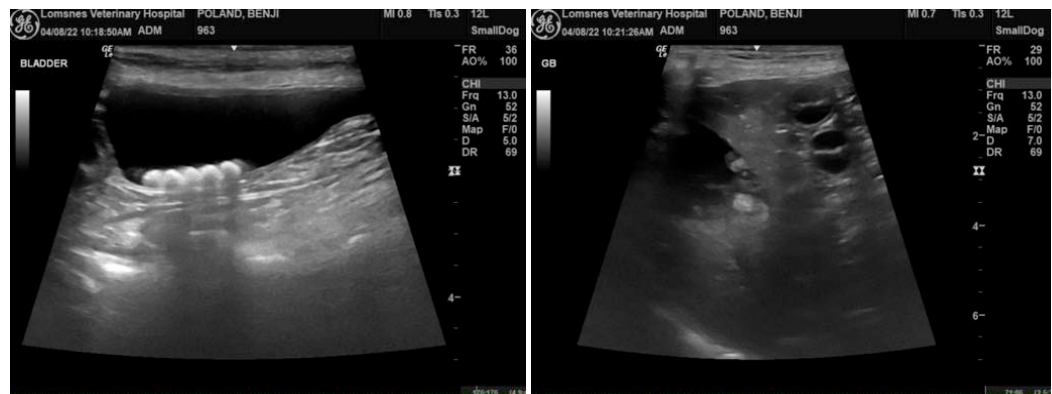
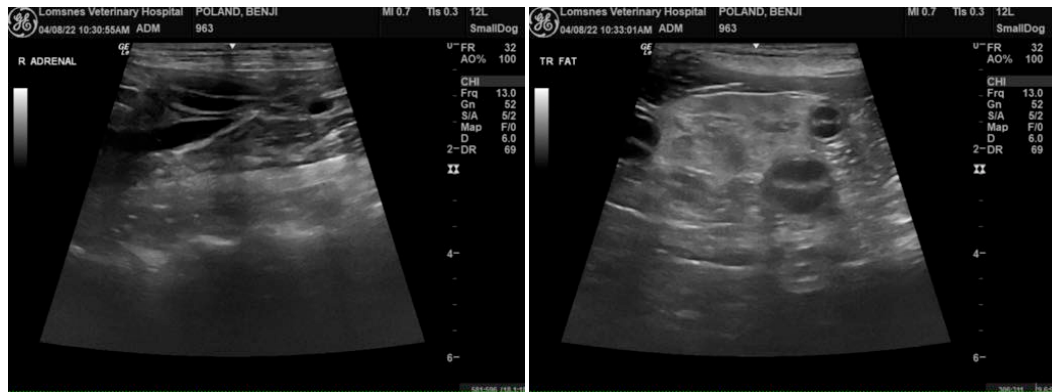
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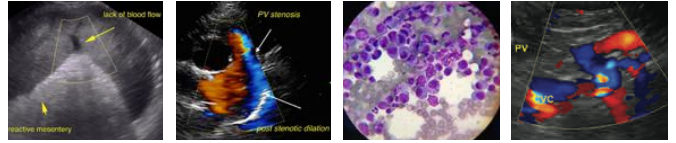
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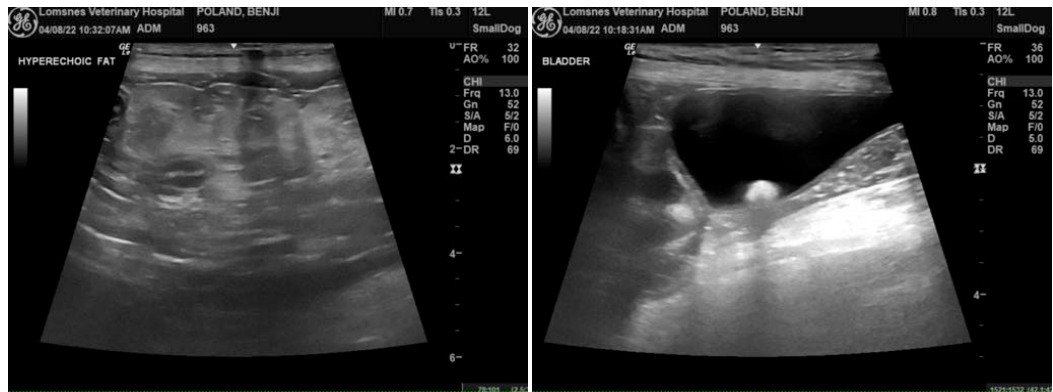
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The information and recommendations provided are based on the images presented by the referring veterinarian/sonographer. No evaluation can be communicated regarding pathology that was not visible in the image/video clips provided.

Thank you for this referral. If the clinical or image interpretation does not parallel your findings or if I can be of any further assistance please contact me.

Eric Lindquist, DMV, DABVP, Cert. IVUSS, CEO of SonoPath.com
info@SonoPath.com