



PATIENT

Fergus Onipenco

PRESENTING CLINICAL SIGNS

History: Not eating/drinking, ADR, lethargic. Current meds: Unasyn, Cerenia, Famotidine
Abnormal PE/Chem/CBC/UA Results: Wbc 34.6, neut 30.58, Alt 153, alpk 974

SPECIES

Canine

ULTRASONOGRAPHIC EXAMINATION OF THE ABDOMEN

Urinary System

BREED

Boxer Mix

The **urinary bladder**, trigone, and pelvic urethra presented normal thicknesses and normal tone. The ureters were not visible which is normal. No uroliths or sediment were visualized and anechoic urine was present. No evidence of inflammatory or neoplastic changes was noted. Ureteral papillae were normal.

SEX

Neutered male

The **kidneys** revealed largely normal size and structure, corticomedullary definition and ratio (cortex 1/3 of medulla) were essentially maintained with some age-related loss of curvilinear patterns regarding the capsule and C/M junction. The cortices presented largely uniform texture with some increased echogenicity expected for this age patient. Medullary structure differed distinctly from that of the cortex and no evidence of pelvic dilation was present. The left kidney measured 8.1 cm. The right kidney measured 8.57 cm.

AGE

10 years

WEIGHT

89.6 lbs

Adrenal Glands

Both **adrenal glands** were visualized and recognized as having normal shape, size, position and echogenicity for this breed. The phrenic vasculature, glandular echogenicity and detail were unremarkable. Capsule, cortex, and medullary definition were normal for this age patient. The right adrenal gland measured 3.55 x 2.06 cm at the cranial pole and 0.9 cm at the caudal pole. The left adrenal gland measured 3.05 x 0.86 cm at the cranial pole and 0.81 cm at the caudal pole.

INTERPRETED BY

Eric Lindquist, DMV
DABVP, Cert. IVUSS

IMAGING PERFORMED BY

Shari Reffi, CVT

Spleen

The **spleen** revealed a hyperechoic nodule that measured 1.35 x 1.1 cm. The spleen was folded upon itself caudally.

HOSPITAL NAME

Newton VH

Liver

The **liver** was uniformly swollen with minor, excessive gallbladder debris and over distension with dependent and suspended bile without evidence of overt mucocele formation. However, excessive sludge was present. The liver presented coarse architecture with mildly increased portal markings and subtle, mixed echogenic changes. This is consistent with vacuolar hepatopathy and some level of remodeling and history of inflammatory component. There was no overt suspicion of neoplasia.

REFERRING VET

Dr. Kim

INVOICE

98125

Gastrointestinal

DATE

4/7/22

Examination of the **gastrointestinal tract** revealed a stomach and intestine free of stasis, of normal wall thickness, acceptable curvilinear mural detail, and peristaltic activity. Small and large intestine



PATIENT

demonstrated normal luminal chyme and stool consistency respectively. No obstructive or overt infiltrative disease was noted. No associated abnormal lymphatic activity was noted.

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SPECIES

Pancreas

Canine

The base and limbs of the **pancreas** were observed to be largely isoechoic to surrounding omental fat. Pancreatic duct and capsular contour were acceptably normal and parenchyma respected normal curvilinear patterns. No overt evidence of active inflammatory or neoplastic disease was noted.

BREED

Boxer Mix

ULTRASONOGRAPHIC FINDINGS

SEX

Hyperechoic splenic nodule. Splenic positional variant with folded spleen, not pathological.

Neutered male

Vacuolar hepatopathy pattern.

Otherwise, unremarkable abdomen.

AGE

10 years

INTERPRETATION OF THE FINDINGS & FURTHER RECOMMENDATIONS

The changes are expected abdominal visceral changes for this breed and age.

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REFERRING VET

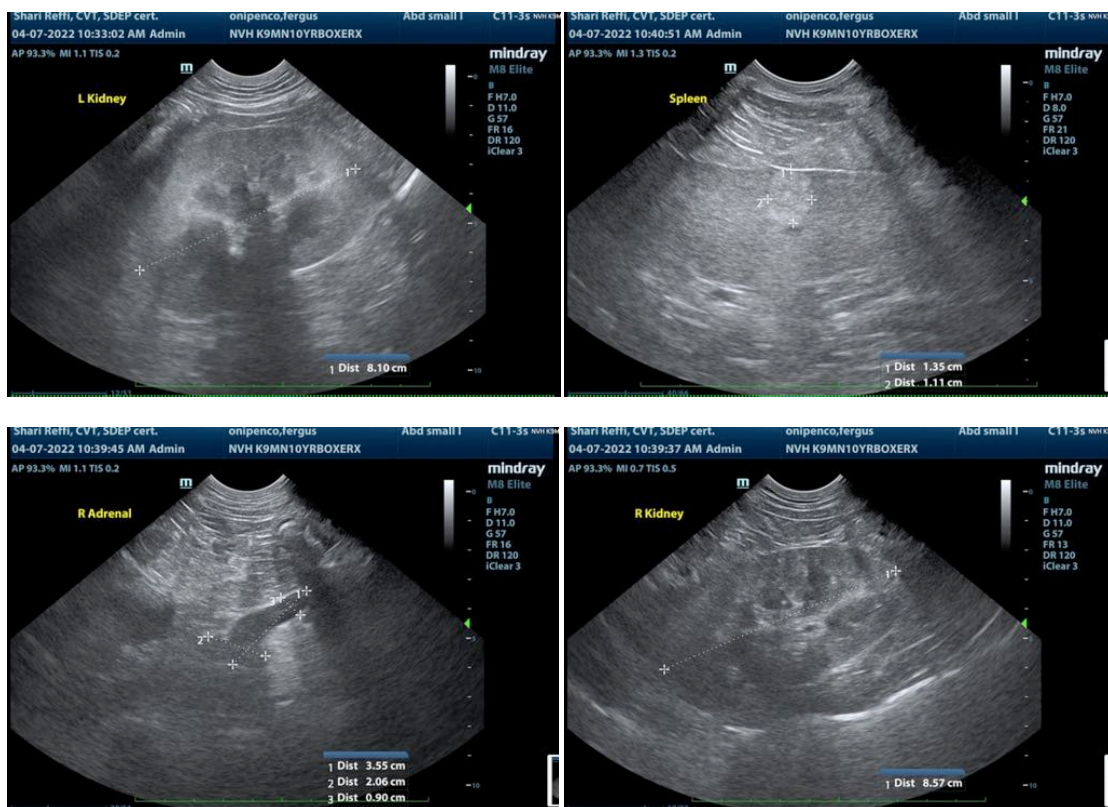
Dr. Kim

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98125

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SPECIES

Canine

BREED

Boxer Mix

SEX

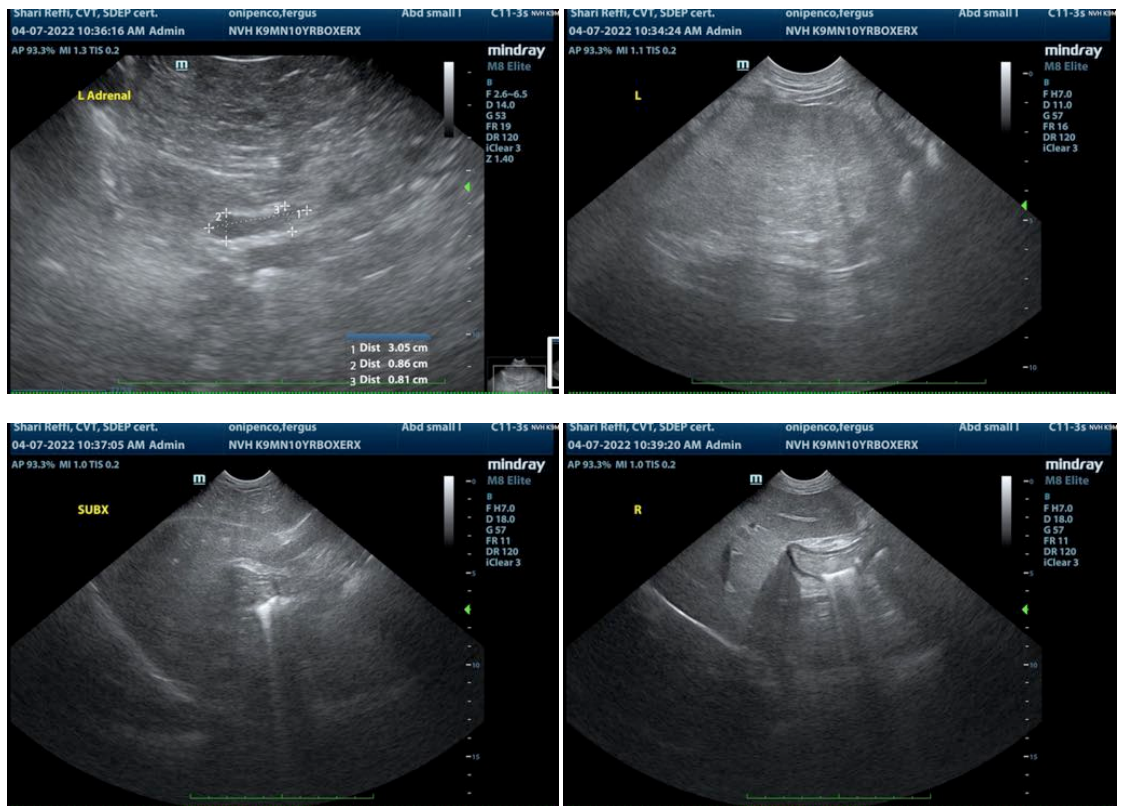
Neutered male

AGE

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WEIGHT

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The information and recommendations provided are based on the images presented by the referring veterinarian/sonographer. No evaluation can be communicated regarding pathology that was not visible in the image/video clips provided.

Thank you for this referral. If the clinical or image interpretation does not parallel your findings or if I can be of any further assistance please contact me.

Eric Lindquist, DMV, DABVP, Cert. IVUSS, CEO of SonoPath.com
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