



PATIENT

Quinn West

SPECIES

Canine

BREED

Lab X

SEX

Spayed Female

AGE

10 Years

WEIGHT

Not Given

INTERPRETED BY

Eric Lindquist, DMV

DABVP, Cert. IVUSS

IMAGING PERFORMED BY

Shari Reffi, CVT

HOSPITAL NAME

ACC Flanders

REFERRING VET

Dr. Hallihan

INVOICE

37165

DATE

4/26/22

PRESENTING CLINICAL SIGNS

PU/PD, losing weight, LDDS consistent with Cushings Dz (Dx ~1 week ago). AUS to look for pathology. Current meds: Vetoryl 60mg sid
Abnormal PE/Chem/CBC/UA Results: ALKP 886, LDDS cortisol sample #2 1.7; sample #3 1.9. USG 1.012

ULTRASONOGRAPHIC EXAMINATION OF THE ABDOMEN

Urinary System

The **urinary bladder**, trigone, and pelvic urethra presented normal thicknesses and normal tone. The ureters were not visible which is normal. No uroliths or sediment were visualized and anechoic urine was present. No evidence of inflammatory or neoplastic changes were noted. Ureteral papillae were normal. The pelvic urethra was imaged 3.0 cm beyond the cystourethral junction.

The **kidneys** revealed largely normal size and structure, corticomedullary definition and ratio (cortex 1/3 of medulla) were essentially maintained with some age-related loss of curvilinear patterns regarding the capsule and C/M junction. The cortices presented largely uniform texture with some increased echogenicity expected for his age patient. Medullary structure differed distinctly from that of the cortex and no evidence of pelvic dilation was present. The left kidney measured 5.7 cm. The right kidney measured 5.73 cm.

Adrenal Glands

Both **adrenal glands** were visualized and recognized as having normal shape, size, position and echogenicity for this breed. The phrenic vasculature, glandular echogenicity and detail were unremarkable. Capsule, cortex, and medullary definition were normal for this age patient. The right adrenal gland measured 3.37 cm x 1.46 cm at the cranial pole and 0.74 cm at the caudal pole. The left adrenal gland measured 2.57 cm x 0.58 cm at the cranial pole and 0.65 cm at the caudal pole.

Spleen

The **spleen** was slightly enlarged with subtle micronodular changes, may be age related. Given the weight loss, FNA would be indicated to rule out more significant disease.

Liver

The **liver** was uniformly swollen with minor, excessive gallbladder debris and over distension with dependent and suspended bile without evidence of overt mucocele formation. However, excessive sludge was present. The liver presented coarse architecture with mildly increased portal markings and subtle, mixed echogenic changes. This is consistent with vacuolar hepatopathy and some level of remodeling and history of inflammatory component. There was no overt suspicion of neoplasia.

Gastrointestinal

Examination of the **gastrointestinal tract** revealed a stomach and intestine free of stasis, of normal wall thickness, acceptable curvilinear mural detail, and peristaltic activity. Small and large intestine demonstrated normal luminal chyme and stool consistency respectively. No obstructive or overt infiltrative disease was noted. No associated abnormal lymphatic activity was noted.

Pancreas

The base and limbs of the **pancreas** were observed to be largely isoechoic to surrounding omental fat. Pancreatic duct and capsular contour were acceptably normal and parenchyma respected normal curvilinear patterns. No overt evidence of active inflammatory or neoplastic disease was noted.



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ULTRASONOGRAPHIC FINDINGS

- Geriatric abdomen with splenic enlargement
- Structurally normal adrenal glands

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INTERPRETATION OF THE FINDINGS & FURTHER RECOMMENDATIONS

Recommend reassessment of the Cushingoid status in this patient, as only a small percentage of PDH patients will have measurably normal adrenals. No evidence of adrenal masses. Given the weight loss, splenic FNA indicated.

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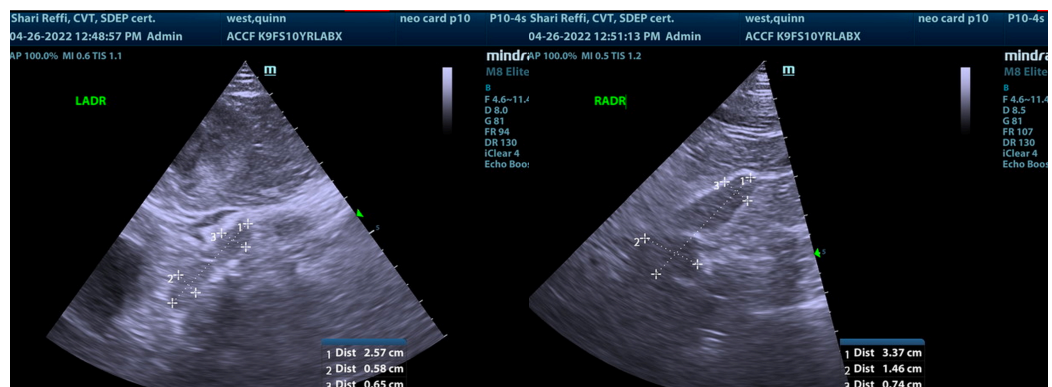
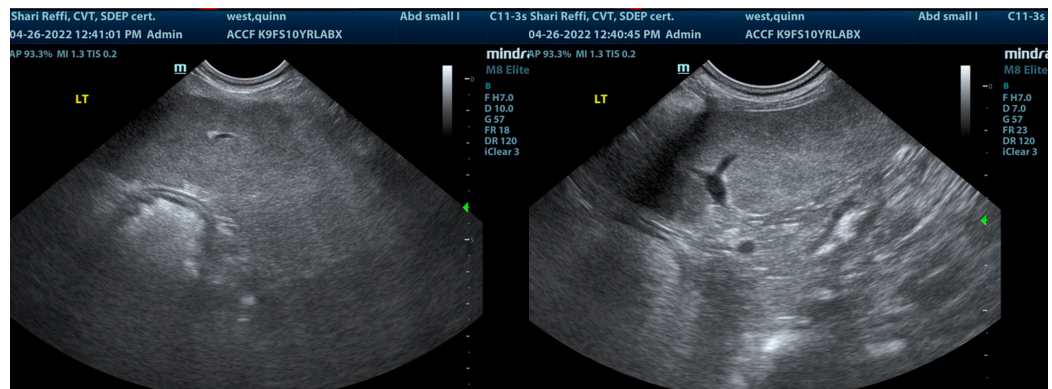
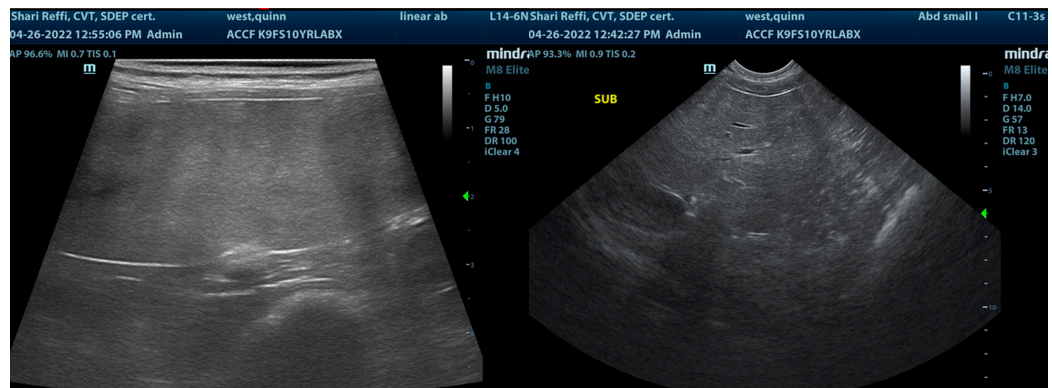
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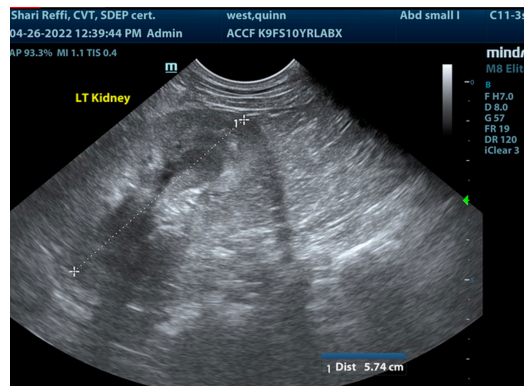
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The information and recommendations provided are based on the images presented by the referring veterinarian/sonographer. No evaluation can be communicated regarding pathology that was not visible in the image/video clips provided.

Thank you for this referral. If the clinical or image interpretation does not parallel your findings or if I can be of any further assistance please contact me.

Eric Lindquist, DMV, DABVP, Cert. IVUSS, CEO of SonoPath.com

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