



**PATIENT PRESENTING CLINICAL SIGNS**

Princess DiDi Van Hooten  
Grade II-III/VI heart murmur.

**SPECIES ULTRASONOGRAPHIC EXAMINATION OF THE HEART**

Feline

**BREED**

Domestic Shorthair

**SEX**

Spayed Female

**AGE**

1 year

The echocardiogram in this patient demonstrated normal **left atrial** size and structure with no evidence of “smoke” or thrombi. The cranial and caudal **mitral valve** leaflets appeared mildly thickened with some insufficiency noted on Doppler. The **left ventricle** presented excessive free wall and septal thicknesses with hypertrophic thicknesses compared to normal for this species. The **myocardium** presented essentially normal echogenicity without immediate signs of fibrotic or ischemic disease. **Contractility** of the ventricular walls was considered excessive for this patient evidenced by the elevated fractional shortening measurement. The **left ventricular outflow** tract demonstrated turbulent laminar flow. Subjective assessment of the **right atrium** and auricle revealed normal size, structure and content. No evidence of masses was noted. **Tricuspid** valvular assessment demonstrated linear morphology. The **right ventricle** was of normal size with normal chordae structure, myocardial echogenicity and thickness. **Pulmonic** tract assessment revealed normal valve structure, laminar flow, and diameter. No visible **pericardial** or free pleura fluid was noted. No echographically detectable evidence of infiltrative disease was visible. The **mediastinum** was free of masses in the visible window.

**INTERPRETED BY**

Eric Lindquist, DMV DABVP, Cert. IVUSS

**IMAGING PERFORMED BY**

Eric Lindquist, DMV DABVP, Cert. IVUSS

**HOSPITAL NAME**

Greenwood Lakes AH

**REFERRING VET**

Dr. Streng

**INVOICE**

99945

**DATE**

4/26/22

FELINE CARDIAC PARAMETERS	BODY WEIGHT (kg)	HR (BPM)	IVSd (cm)	LVIDd (cm)	LVWd (cm)	FS (%)	EF (%)
NORMAL PARAMETER	-----	150-240	0.3-0.6	1.0-2.1	0.25-0.6	35-67	80-100
PATIENT		220	0.62	1.32	0.56	61	93
FELINE CARDIAC PARAMETERS	LA/AO (Boon)	LA/AO HEART BASE (Sisson)	LA 2D 4-chamber long axis AS to FW (Sisson) (cm)	LVOT VEL. (m/s)	RVOT VEL. (m/s)	IVRT (m/)	
NORMAL PARAMETER	<1.5	0.88-1.79	0.7-1.7	<1.6	<1.3	40-60	
PATIENT	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.9	1.3	NM	
Adapted from June Boon, Veterinary Echocardiography, 1998 Sisson D et al. JVIM 1991; 5: 232, Jacobs et al. Am J Vet Res 1985; 46:1705							

**ULTRASONOGRAPHIC FINDINGS**

Hypertrophic cardiomyopathy phenotype.

**INTERPRETATION OF THE FINDINGS & FURTHER RECOMMENDATIONS**

No therapy is recommended at this time. A recheck echocardiogram is recommended in a year or earlier if murmur grade increases. There is no overt contraindication to anesthetic procedure. Torbutrol



**PATIENT**

premed, Propofol induction, and Isoflurane maintenance is recommended.

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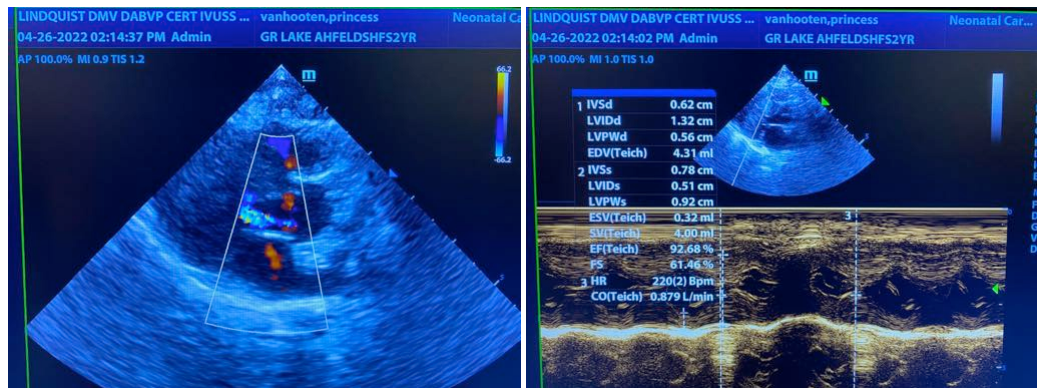
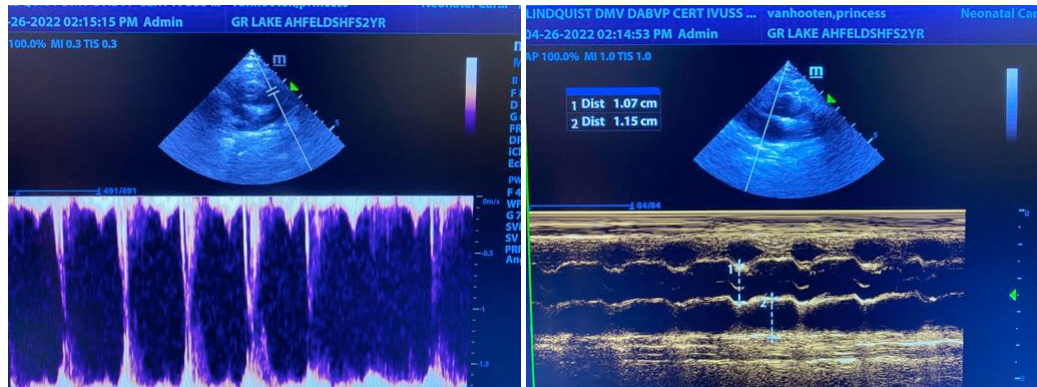
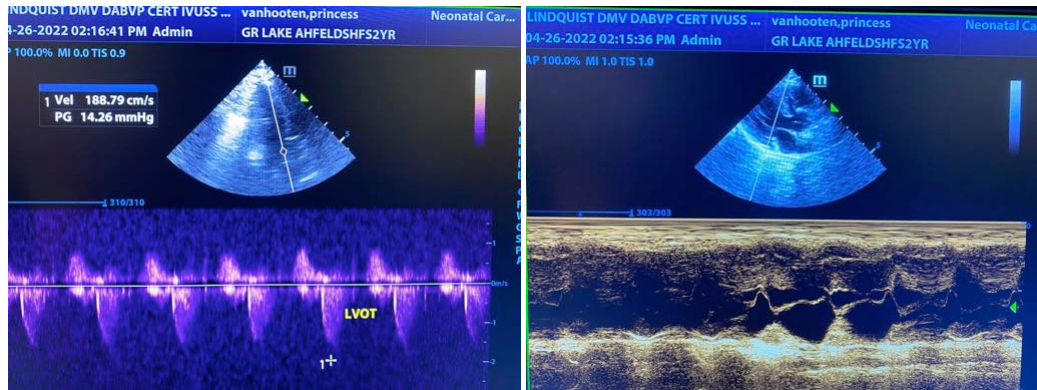
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The information and recommendations provided are based on the images presented by the referring veterinarian/sonographer. No evaluation can be communicated regarding pathology that was not visible in the image/video clips provided.

Thank you for this referral. If the clinical or image interpretation does not parallel your findings or if I can be of any further assistance please contact me.

**Eric Lindquist, DMV, DABVP, Cert. IVUSS, CEO of SonoPath.com**  
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