



PATIENT

Jokai Beekman

SPECIES

Canine

BREED

Pitbull

SEX

Neutered Male

AGE

6 Years

WEIGHT

65.9 Pounds

INTERPRETED BY

Eric Lindquist, DMV
DABVP, Cert. IVUSS

IMAGING PERFORMED BY

Michelle Roche

HOSPITAL NAME

Fredon AH

REFERRING VET

Michelle Roche

INVOICE

21457

DATE

3/6/23

PRESENTING CLINICAL SIGNS

History: Vomiting two days. History of foreign body in 2018. Owners not aware of objects missing but does destroy toys on occasion. Some loose stool seen.

Abnormal PE/Chem/CBC/UA Results: Rad showed prominent spleen, patients temperament would make barium series difficult.

ULTRASONOGRAPHIC EXAMINATION OF THE ABDOMEN

Urinary System

The **urinary bladder**, trigone, and pelvic urethra presented normal thicknesses and normal tone. The ureters were not visible which is normal. No uroliths or sediment were visualized and anechoic urine was present. No evidence of inflammatory or neoplastic changes were noted. Ureteral papillae were normal.

The **kidneys** revealed normal size and structure, corticomedullary definition and ratio for this age. The cortices presented largely uniform texture with normal echogenic relationship to liver and spleen. Medullary structure differed distinctly from the cortex and no evidence of pelvic dilation was present. The capsules were acceptably uniform without significant irregularities. The left kidney measured 7.06 cm. The right kidney measured 7.94 cm.

Adrenal Glands

The **left adrenal gland** was visualized and recognized as having normal shape, size, position and echogenicity for this breed. The phrenic vasculature, glandular echogenicity and detail were unremarkable. Capsule, cortex, and medullary definition were normal for this age patient. The left adrenal gland measured 0.5 cm.

The **right adrenal gland** was not visualized.

Spleen

The **spleen** presented a smooth homogeneous parenchyma hyperechoic to liver and renal cortical parenchyma. The capsule was smooth without noticeable expansion or deviation from within the spleen or adjacent pathology. The splenic vasculature demonstrated normal volume without signs of congestion or thrombosis. No sonographic evidence of acute or chronic inflammatory, neoplastic, or infarctual changes were noted. Cranial folding of the spleen was noted, not pathological.

Liver

The **liver** images submitted revealed subjectively normal liver size, contour, and structure. Parenchymal echogenicity was naturally coarse and hypoechoic to the spleen. Vascular and biliary tracts were of normal volume with no evidence of congestion. The gallbladder presented acceptably thin walls with primarily anechoic content. The cystic and common bile ducts were normal. No pathological hepatic lymphadenopathy was evident. No overt structural evidence of inflammatory, infiltrative or regenerative pathology was evident.

Gastrointestinal

Examination of the **gastrointestinal tract** revealed an unremarkable stomach and small intestine regarding structure. There were minor areas of luminal fluid noted. There was no evidence of obstructive pattern. Curvilinear patterns were retained throughout the gastrointestinal tract. Areas of



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hyperperistalsis were noted. This is consistent with response to irritation. The colon was unremarkable. Areas of spastic bowel were noted with minor regional thickening. No neoplastic criteria met.

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Pancreas

The left limb of the **pancreas** was heterogenous, hypoechoic and irregular, suggestive for inflammation.

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ULTRASONOGRAPHIC FINDINGS

- Gastroenteritis- no evidence of foreign matter
- Minor left limb pancreatitis- acute on chronic presentation
- Splenic fold

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INTERPRETATION OF THE FINDINGS & FURTHER RECOMMENDATIONS

This is likely inflammatory bowel with acute episode. Dietary indiscretion, food intolerance, structurally insignificant inflammatory bowel or occult parasitism and occult Addison's are all potentials.

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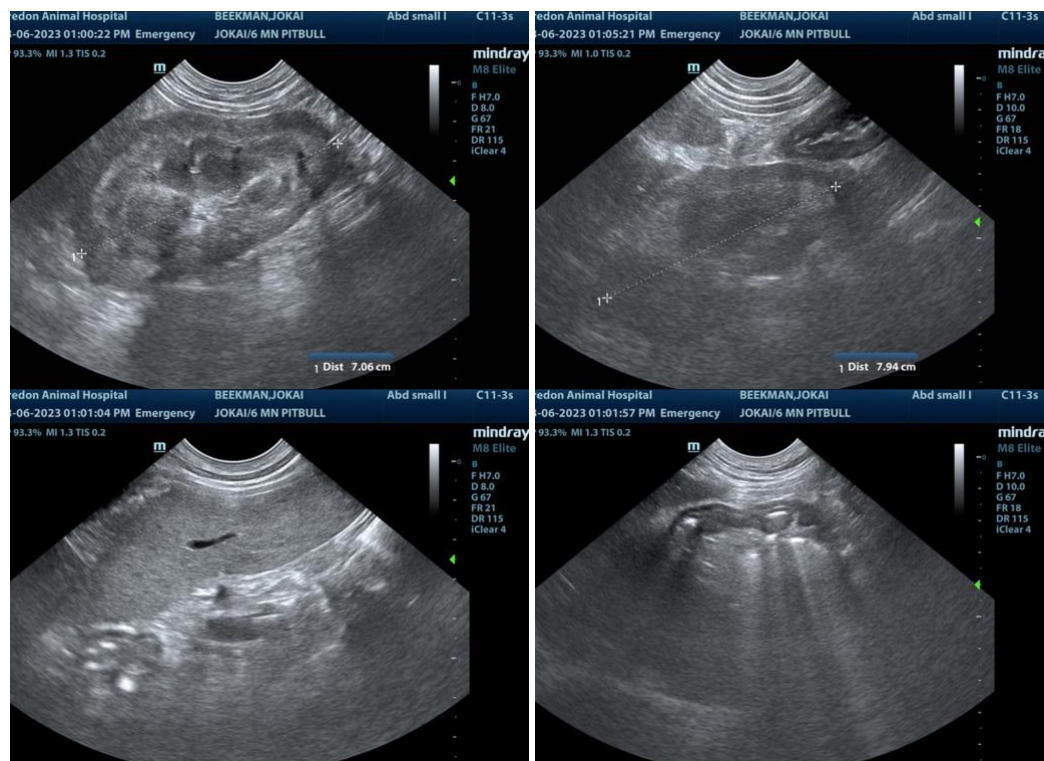
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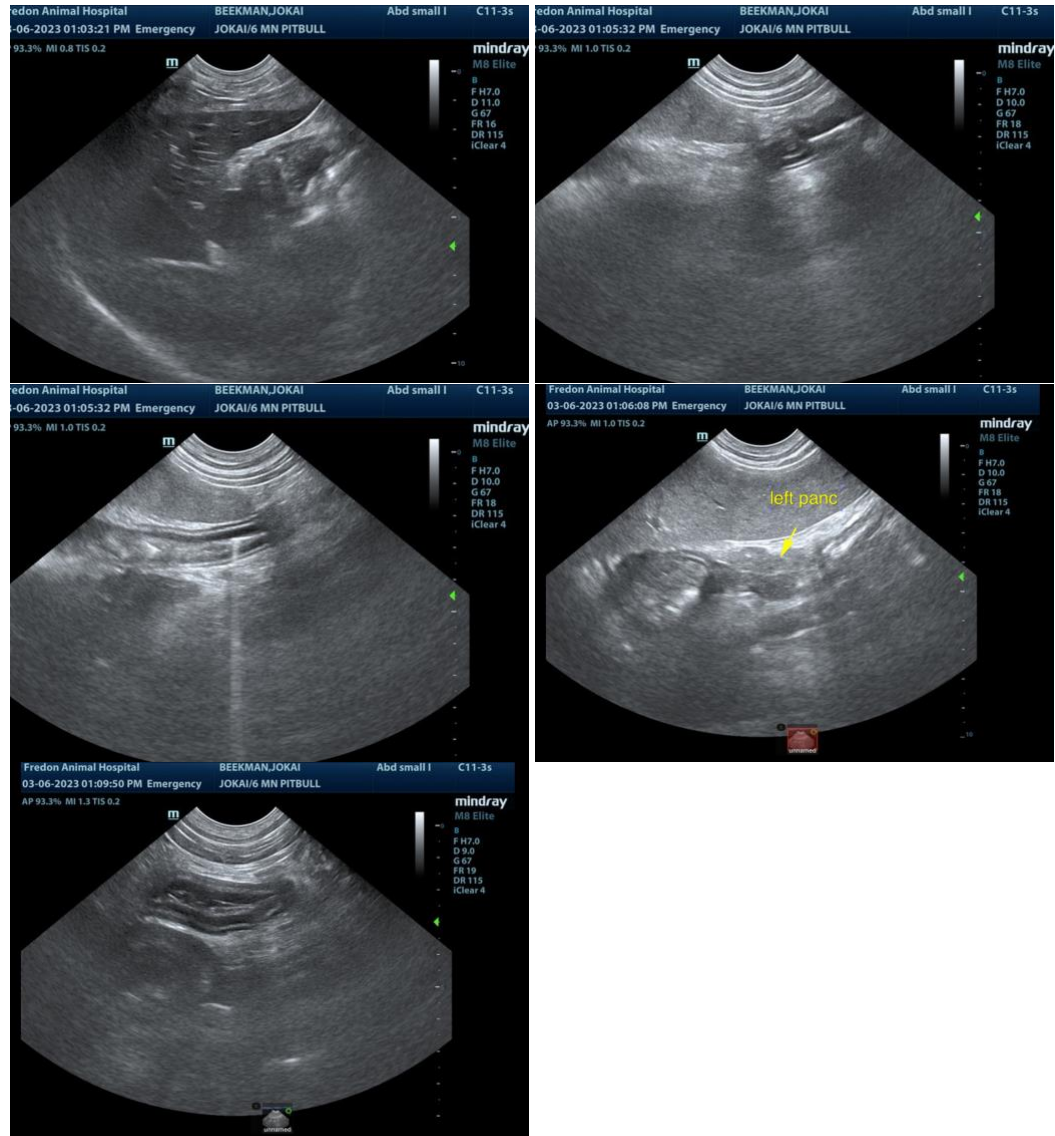
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The information and recommendations provided are based on the images presented by the referring veterinarian. No evaluation can be communicated regarding pathology that was not visible in the image/video clips provided.

Thank you for this referral. If the clinical or image interpretation does not parallel your findings or if I can be of any further assistance please contact me.

Eric Lindquist, DMV, DABVP, Cert. IVUSS, CEO of SonoPath.com
info@SonoPath.com