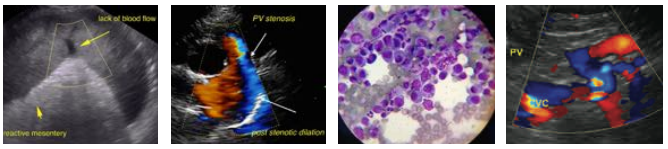
SonoPath
Clinical Sonography & Telecytology
EDUCATIONAL TELECONSULTATION SERVICES™



SonoPath.com
1-800-838-4268 info@sonopath.com

PATIENT
Cookie Richard

SPECIES
Feline

BREED
Domestic Shorthair

SEX
Spayed Female

AGE
6 years

WEIGHT
6.5 lbs

INTERPRETED BY
Eric Lindquist, DMV DABVP, Cert. IVUSS

IMAGING PERFORMED BY
Dr. Ebersole

HOSPITAL NAME
Scanvet

REFERRING VET
Dr. Sanders

INVOICE
97945

DATE
3/30/22

PRESENTING CLINICAL SIGNS

History: Weight loss of 2.5 lbs since Annual exam last year. Owner reports urinating in the house and vomiting liquid. Has improved since initial presentation, eating K/D, acting normal at home, but has lost an additional 0.5lb.
PE: slightly unkempt and R kidney palpates small. BW: BUN 150, Creat 5.1, Phos. 7.9, Ca 11.2. Hct 27%

ULTRASONOGRAPHIC EXAMINATION OF THE ABDOMEN

Urinary System

The **urinary bladder**, trigone, and pelvic urethra presented normal thicknesses and normal tone. The ureters were not visible which is normal. No uroliths or sediment were visualized and anechoic urine was present. No evidence of inflammatory or neoplastic changes was noted. Ureteral papillae were normal.

The **kidneys** revealed normal size and structure, corticomedullary definition and ratio for this age. The cortices presented largely uniform texture with normal echogenic relationship to liver and spleen. Medullary structure differed distinctly from the cortex. The kidneys revealed cortical infarcts and cortical collapse with pyelectasia and pelvic calculi. The right kidney measured 2.5 cm with slight pelvic mineralization. The left kidney measured 2.6 cm. Blood flow was diminished on power Doppler of the renal cortices. Areas of nodular hyperplasia and adjacent infarcts are also noted.

Adrenal Glands

Both **adrenal glands** were visualized and recognized as having normal shape, size, position and echogenicity for this breed. The phrenic vasculature, glandular echogenicity and detail were unremarkable. Capsule, cortex, and medullary definition were normal for this age patient. The right adrenal gland measured 0.41 cm.

Spleen

The **spleen** presented a smooth homogeneous parenchyma hyperechoic to liver and renal cortical parenchyma. The capsule was smooth without noticeable expansion or deviation from within the spleen or adjacent pathology. The splenic vasculature demonstrated normal volume without signs of congestion or thrombosis. No sonographic evidence of acute or chronic inflammatory, neoplastic, or infarctual changes was noted.

Liver

The **liver** images submitted revealed subjectively normal liver size, contour, and structure. Parenchymal echogenicity was naturally coarse and hypoechoic to the spleen. Vascular and biliary tracts were of normal volume with no evidence of congestion. The gallbladder presented acceptably thin walls with primarily anechoic content. The cystic and common bile ducts were normal. No pathological hepatic lymphadenopathy was evident. No overt structural evidence of inflammatory, infiltrative or regenerative pathology was evident.

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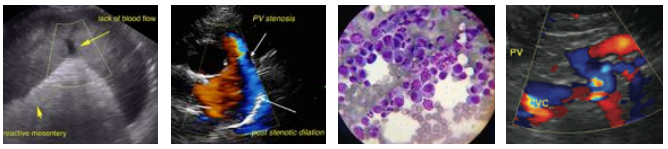

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Gastrointestinal

The **gastrointestinal** presentation revealed mild uniform prominence of the gastric mucosa as well as areas of "ropey" small intestinal wall with slight disruption of the normal 1:3 muscularis/mucosal ratio. The intestinal submucosa was slightly irregular, thickened and hyperechoic suggestive of low grade, chronic disease. No concerning lymphadenopathy was visible. No evidence of obstruction was present. Chronic inflammatory bowel disease is likely with a low possibility of an early neoplastic event such as lymphoma. Full thickness tissue biopsies via open laparotomy, ideally guided by intraoperative ultrasound in order to obtain the most representative mural sample, would be necessary to rule out this possibility.

Pancreas

The base and limbs of the **pancreas** were observed to be largely isoechoic to surrounding omental fat. Pancreatic duct and capsular contour were acceptably normal and parenchyma respected normal curvilinear patterns. No overt evidence of active inflammatory or neoplastic disease was noted.

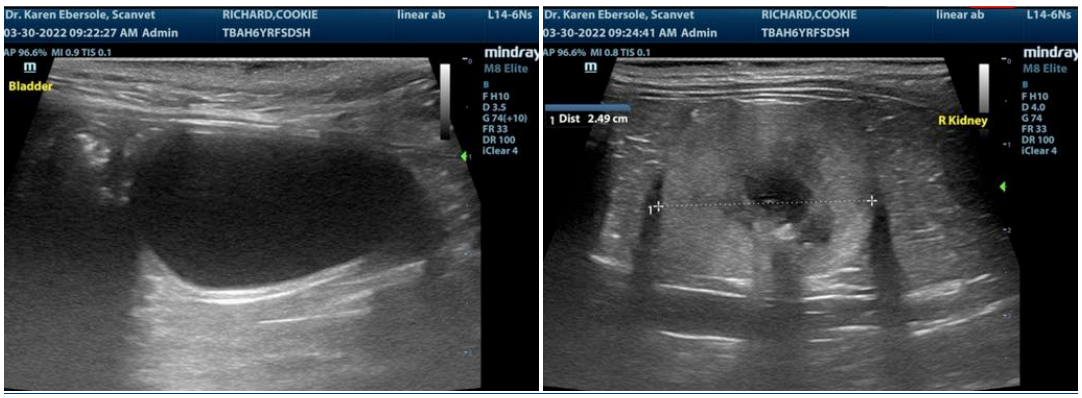
ULTRASONOGRAPHIC FINDINGS

Renal infarcts, dystrophy, pyelectasia and mineralization.

IBD GI pattern.

INTERPRETATION OF THE FINDINGS & FURTHER RECOMMENDATIONS

The patient is likely moving calculi periodically with secondary infarcts and insults. Concurrent infection/pyelonephritis is possible. 72 hour IV fluid protocol is recommended to help stabilize azotemia. Urine culture and blood pressure measurements are all indicated. Unremarakble abdomen otherwise. The patient may move calculi further in the future with secondary insults. Areas of nodular hyperplasia and adjacent infarcts are also noted. The prognosis long term is guarded.



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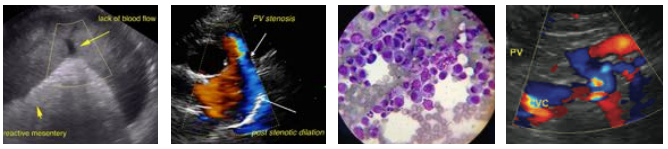

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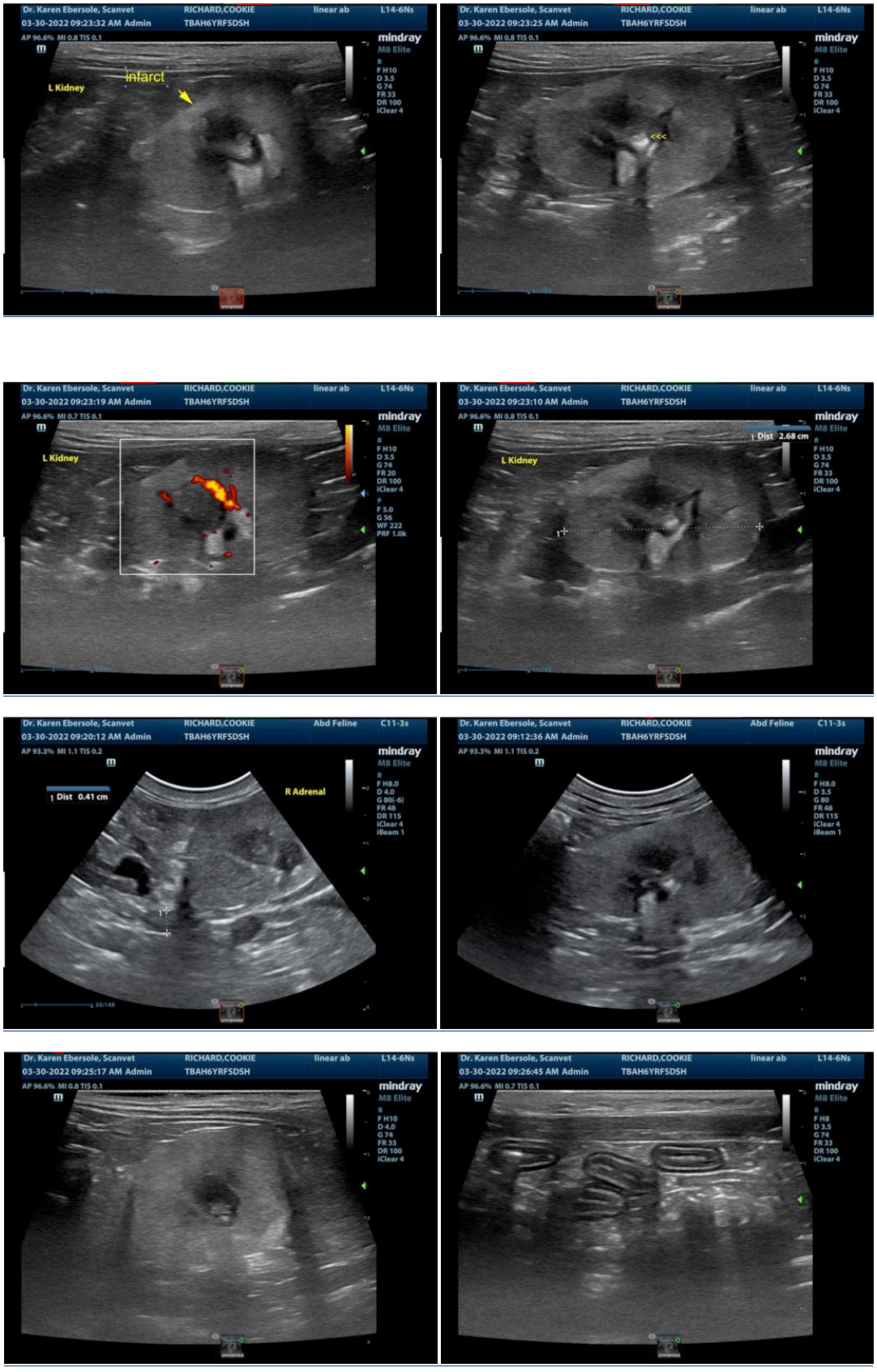

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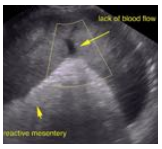

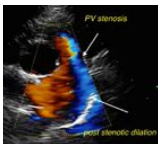

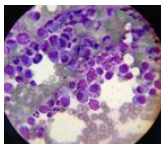
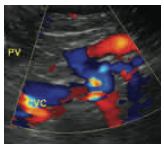

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The information and recommendations provided are based on the images presented by the referring veterinarian/sonographer. No evaluation can be communicated regarding pathology that was not visible in the image/video clips provided.

Thank you for this referral. If the clinical or image interpretation does not parallel your findings or if I can be of any further assistance please contact me.

Eric Lindquist, DMV, DABVP, Cert. IVUSS, CEO of SonoPath.com
info@SonoPath.com