



**PATIENT**

Sophie Arbegust

**PRESENTING CLINICAL SIGNS**

History: Grade 1-2/6 murmur noted on recent exam; asymptomatic

**SPECIES**

Feline

**ULTRASONOGRAPHIC EXAMINATION OF THE HEART**

**\*\*\*Images were excessively dark and Doppler was not diagnostic.**

**BREED**

Domestic Shorthair

The echocardiogram in this patient demonstrated normal **left atrial** size based on 3 separate LA measurements. The cranial and caudal **mitral** valve leaflets presented normal linear structure and kinetics. The **left ventricle** presented subjective concentric hypertrophy, yet not a clinical issue. The **myocardium** presented normal echogenicity without subjective evidence of significant fibrotic or ischemic disease. **Contractility** of the ventricular walls was adequate and in normal range for this patient evidenced by the fractional shortening measurement and subjective evaluation of the different regions and angles of the myocardium. The **left ventricular outflow** tract demonstrated subjective structural integrity. The **right atrium** and auricle revealed normal size, structure and content. No evidence of masses was noted or chamber overload. **Tricuspid** valvular assessment demonstrated adequate linear morphology and kinetics. The **right ventricle** was of normal size (1/3 diameter of LV), chordae structure, myocardial echogenicity and thickness. **Pulmonic** tract assessment revealed normal valve structure and diameter (approx.1:1 pa/ao ratio). No visible **pericardial** or free pleura fluid was noted or extra cardiac pathology in the visible planes. The cranial **mediastinum and pericardial regions** were free of masses in the visible window. Extra thoracic fat was noted and may be creating the appearance of cardiomegaly on radiographs.

**SEX**

Spayed Female

**AGE**

12 years

**WEIGHT**

12 lbs

**INTERPRETED BY**

Eric Lindquist, DMV  
DABVP, Cert. IVUSS

**IMAGING PERFORMED BY**

Jill Rumachik

**HOSPITAL NAME**

Mazomanie AH

**REFERRING VET**

Dr. Dally

FELINE CARDIAC PARAMETERS	BODY WEIGHT (kg)	HR (BPM)	IVSd (cm)	LVIDd (cm)	LVWd (cm)	FS (%)	EF (%)
NORMAL PARAMETER	-----	150-240	0.3-0.6	1.0-2.1	0.25-0.6	35-67	80-100
PATIENT	12 lbs	NM	0.6	1.2	0.6		
FELINE CARDIAC PARAMETERS	LA/AO (Boon)	LA/AO HEART BASE (Sisson)	LA 2D 4-chamber long axis AS to FW (Sisson) (cm)	LVOT VEL. (m/s)	RVOT VEL. (m/s)	IVRT (m/)	
NORMAL PARAMETER	<1.5	0.88-1.79	0.7-1.7	<1.6	<1.3	40-60	
PATIENT	1.15		1.2 max				NM
Adapted from June Boon, Veterinary Echocardiography, 1998 Sisson D et al. JVIM 1991; 5: 232, Jacobs et al. Am J Vet Res 1985; 46:1705							

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**ULTRASONOGRAPHIC FINDINGS**

Slight left ventricular hypertrophy, not a clinical issue.

**DATE**

3/11/22

Excessive thoracic fat, may be creating the appearance of cardiomegaly on radiographs.



**PATIENT**

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**INTERPRETATION OF THE FINDINGS & FURTHER RECOMMENDATIONS**

A recheck echocardiogram is recommended in 6-12 months or earlier if murmur grade increases.

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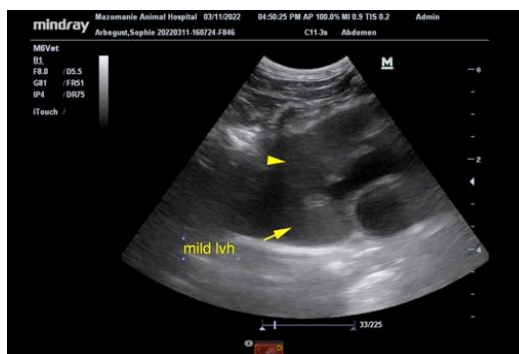
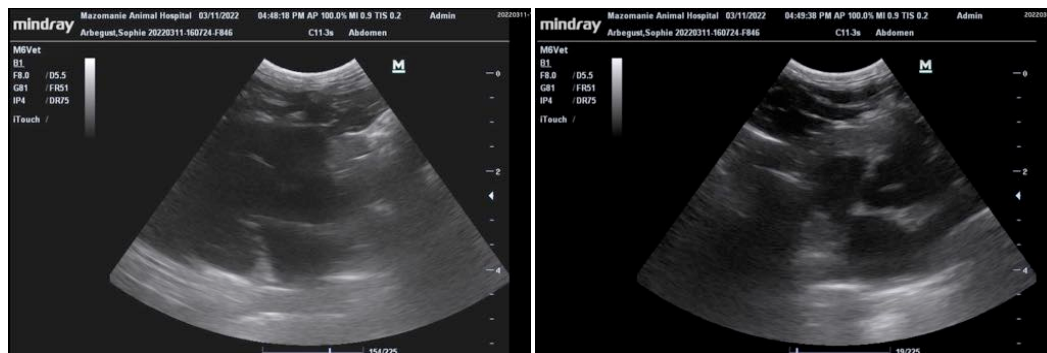
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**DATE**

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The information and recommendations provided are based on the images presented by the referring veterinarian/sonographer. No evaluation can be communicated regarding pathology that was not visible in the image/video clips provided.

Thank you for this referral. If the clinical or image interpretation does not parallel your findings or if I can be of any further assistance please contact me.

**Eric Lindquist, DMV, DABVP, Cert. IVUSS, CEO of SonoPath.com**  
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