



**PATIENT**

Remington Schoeffield

**SPECIES**

Canine

**BREED**

French Bulldog

**SEX**

Neutered male

**AGE**

7 years

**WEIGHT**

22 lbs

**INTERPRETED BY**

Eric Lindquist, DMV  
DABVP, Cert. IVUSS

**IMAGING PERFORMED BY**

Kelly Vazquez, CVT

**HOSPITAL NAME**

Westwood Regional  
VH

**REFERRING VET**

Dr. Hartwick

**INVOICE**

94699

**DATE**

12/17/21

**PRESENTING CLINICAL SIGNS**

Chronic waxing/waning diarrhea - briefly responsive to metronidazole, now - straight liquid yellow diarrhea, often some blood, urgency accidents in house. On hydrolyzed diet long term for skin. Also has severe atopy, yeast dermatitis, seizures on meds. Weight loss. R/O primary GI disease vs. other. Current meds: cytopoint, proviable, switched to Tylan powder/Baytril, apoquel (discontinued).  
Abnormal PE/Chem/CBC/UA Results: TLI/Cob/Folate = folate >24. Fecal PCR: pending. CBC/Chem: WNL.

**ULTRASONOGRAPHIC EXAMINATION OF THE ABDOMEN**

**Urinary System**

The **urinary bladder**, trigone, and pelvic urethra presented normal thicknesses and normal tone. The ureters were not visible which is normal. No uroliths or sediment were visualized and anechoic urine was present. No evidence of inflammatory or neoplastic changes was noted. Ureteral papillae were normal.

The **kidneys** revealed normal size and structure, corticomedullary definition and ratio for this age. The cortices presented largely uniform texture with normal echogenic relationship to liver and spleen. Medullary structure differed distinctly from the cortex and no evidence of pelvic dilation was present. The capsules were acceptably uniform without significant irregularities. The right kidney measured 4.77 cm. The left kidney measured 4.75 cm.

**Adrenal Glands**

Both **adrenal glands** were visualized and recognized as having normal shape, size, position and echogenicity for this breed. The phrenic vasculature, glandular echogenicity and detail were unremarkable. Capsule, cortex, and medullary definition were normal for this age patient. The right adrenal gland measured 2.0 x 0.74 cm at the caudal pole and 0.63 cm at the cranial pole. The left adrenal gland measured 1.84 x 0.52 cm at the caudal pole and 0.37 cm at the cranial pole.

**Spleen**

The **spleen** presented a smooth homogeneous parenchyma hyperechoic to liver and renal cortical parenchyma. The capsule was smooth without noticeable expansion or deviation from within the spleen or adjacent pathology. The splenic vasculature demonstrated normal volume without signs of congestion or thrombosis. No sonographic evidence of acute or chronic inflammatory, neoplastic, or infarctual changes was noted.

**Liver**

The **liver** images submitted revealed subjectively normal liver size, contour, and structure. Parenchymal echogenicity was naturally coarse and hypoechoic to the spleen. Vascular and biliary tracts were of normal volume with no evidence of congestion. The gallbladder presented acceptably thin walls with primarily anechoic content. The cystic and common bile ducts were normal. No pathological hepatic lymphadenopathy was evident. No overt structural evidence of inflammatory, infiltrative or regenerative pathology was evident.



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**Gastrointestinal**

The **gastrointestinal tract** revealed diffuse, hyperechoic fogging or overlay throughout the small intestine as well as areas of mucosal striations and speckling. This striation + fogging effect appeared to exclusively affect the mucosal layer with the submucosa, muscularis and serosa left in-act. Soft stool was noted in the colon. Reactive mesentery was present associated with the serosa indicative of active inflammation. This is most consistent with protein losing enteropathy/lymphangectasia. Full thickness biopsies or endoscopic-guided biopsies would be ideal to confirm. No obstructive disease or obvious suspicion of neoplasia.

**Pancreas**

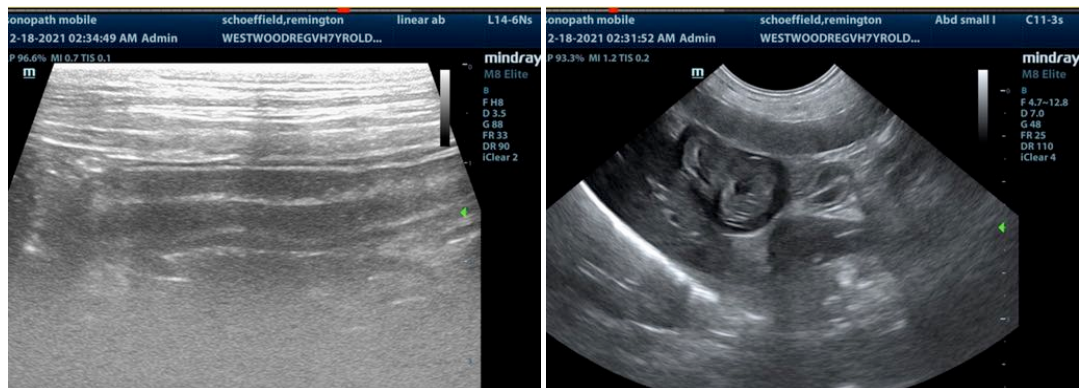
The base and limbs of the **pancreas** were observed to be largely isoechoic to surrounding omental fat. Pancreatic duct and capsular contour were acceptably normal and parenchyma respected normal curvilinear patterns. No overt evidence of active inflammatory or neoplastic disease was noted.

**ULTRASONOGRAPHIC FINDINGS**

Mucosal fogging in the small intestine, suspect emerging lymphangectasia.

**INTERPRETATION OF THE FINDINGS & FURTHER RECOMMENDATIONS**

A clinical trial of Purina HA or Royal Canin HP diet as well as Metronidazole combination is warranted. The albumin levels and cholesterol should be monitored to assess if those values are diminishing. Anti-parasitic protocol is warranted. Reassessment of the clinical signs is recommended after 10-14 days. 24 hour n.p.o. may prove fruitful prior to ingesting medications. There was no evidence of foreign bodies or neoplasia.



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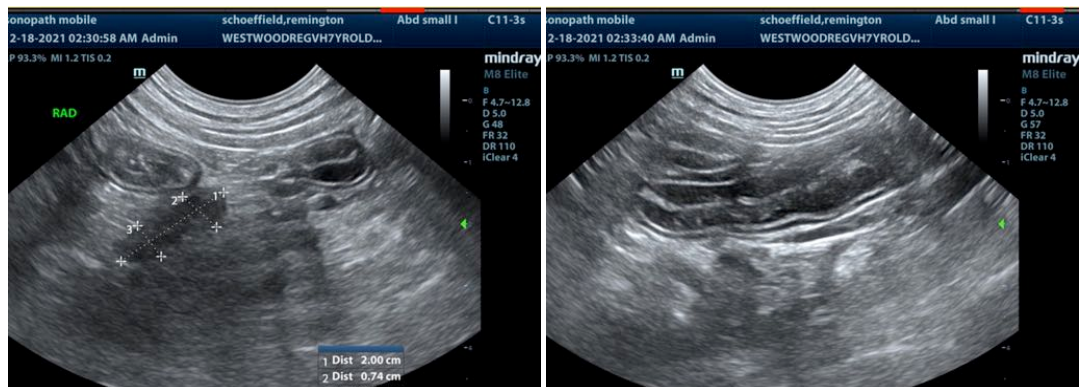
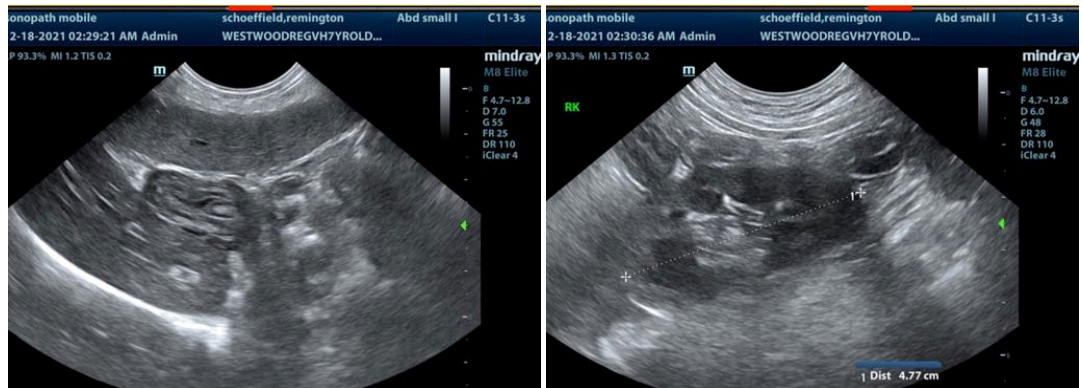
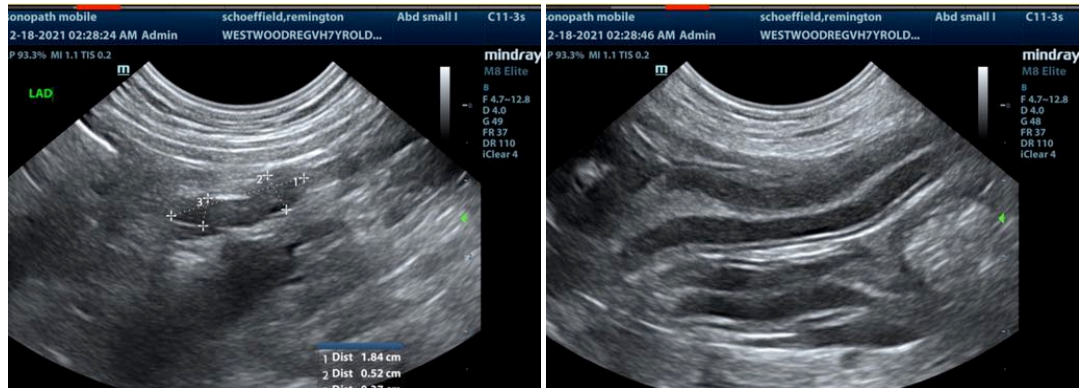
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The information and recommendations provided are based on the images presented by the referring veterinarian. No evaluation can be communicated regarding pathology that was not visible in the image/video clips provided.

Thank you for this referral. If the clinical or image interpretation does not parallel your findings or if I can be of any further assistance please contact me.

**Eric Lindquist, DMV, DABVP, Cert. IVUSS, CEO of SonoPath.com**  
info@SonoPath.com