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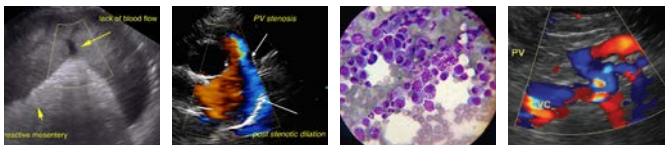
Clinical Sonography & Telecytology
EDUCATIONAL TELECONSULTATION SERVICES™



SonoPath.com™
1-800-838-4268 info@sonopath.com

PATIENT
Kylo Tardy

SPECIES
Canine

BREED
Australian Shepherd

SEX
Neutered Male

AGE

WEIGHT
24.7 Pounds

INTERPRETED BY
Eric Lindquist, DMV
DABVP, Cert. IVUSS

IMAGING PERFORMED BY
Dr. Lucas Budden

HOSPITAL NAME
Frontier Vet Hospital

REFERRING VET
Dr. Lucas Budden

INVOICE
42464

DATE
11/1/22

PRESENTING CLINICAL SIGNS

History of seizures managed with Keppra. At recent visit 10/13/2022 patient had PU/PD. Recent blood work below. Concern for CKD. Ultrasound to further assess kidneys.

Abnormal PE/Chem/CBC/UA Results: PE 10/13/2022 Moderate dental tartar, lost 3# since June of 2022 (purposeful weight loss), otherwise normal exam cbc/chem/ua 10/13/2022 Creatinine high 1.6 remainder cbc/chem wnl USG 1.027 Trace protein Turbid appearance 1+ bilirubin Quite sediment otherwise

ULTRASONOGRAPHIC EXAMINATION OF THE ABDOMEN

Urinary System

The **urinary bladder**, trigone, and pelvic urethra presented normal thicknesses and normal tone. The ureters were not visible which is normal. No uroliths or sediment were visualized and anechoic urine was present. No evidence of inflammatory or neoplastic changes were noted. Ureteral papillae were normal.

The **kidneys** revealed normal size and structure, corticomedullary definition and ratio for this age. The cortices presented largely uniform texture with normal echogenic relationship to liver and spleen. Medullary structure differed distinctly from the cortex and no evidence of pelvic dilation was present. The capsules were acceptably uniform without significant irregularities. The left kidney measured 4.08 cm. The right kidney measured 4.02 cm.

Adrenal Glands

Both **adrenal glands** were visualized and recognized as having normal shape, size, position and echogenicity for this breed. The phrenic vasculature, glandular echogenicity and detail were unremarkable. Capsule, cortex, and medullary definition were normal for this age patient. The right adrenal gland measured 0.34 cm at the caudal pole and 0.42 cm at the cranial pole. The left adrenal gland measured 0.41 cm at the caudal pole and 0.49 cm at the cranial pole.

Spleen

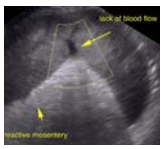
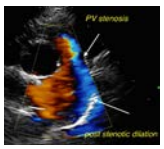
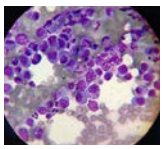
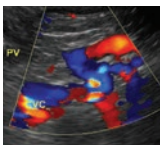
The **spleen** presented a smooth homogeneous parenchyma hyperechoic to liver and renal cortical parenchyma. The capsule was smooth without noticeable expansion or deviation from within the spleen or adjacent pathology. The splenic vasculature demonstrated normal volume without signs of congestion or thrombosis. No sonographic evidence of acute or chronic inflammatory, neoplastic, or infarctual changes were noted.

Liver

The **liver** images submitted revealed subjectively normal liver size, contour, and structure. Parenchymal echogenicity was naturally coarse and hypoechoic to the spleen. Vascular and biliary tracts were of normal volume with no evidence of congestion. The gallbladder presented acceptably thin walls with primarily anechoic content. The cystic and common bile ducts were normal. No pathological hepatic lymphadenopathy was evident. No overt structural evidence of inflammatory, infiltrative or regenerative pathology was evident.

Gastrointestinal

There was some residual chyme and gas was noted in the **stomach**, yet not pathological. This is consistent with end post prandial presentation. Transit of chyme into the small intestine was normal. Curvilinear patterns were maintained throughout the GI tract. No evidence of pathology. Small and

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large intestine demonstrated normal luminal chyme and stool consistency respectively. No obstructive or overt infiltrative disease was noted. No associated abnormal lymphatic activity was noted.

Pancreas

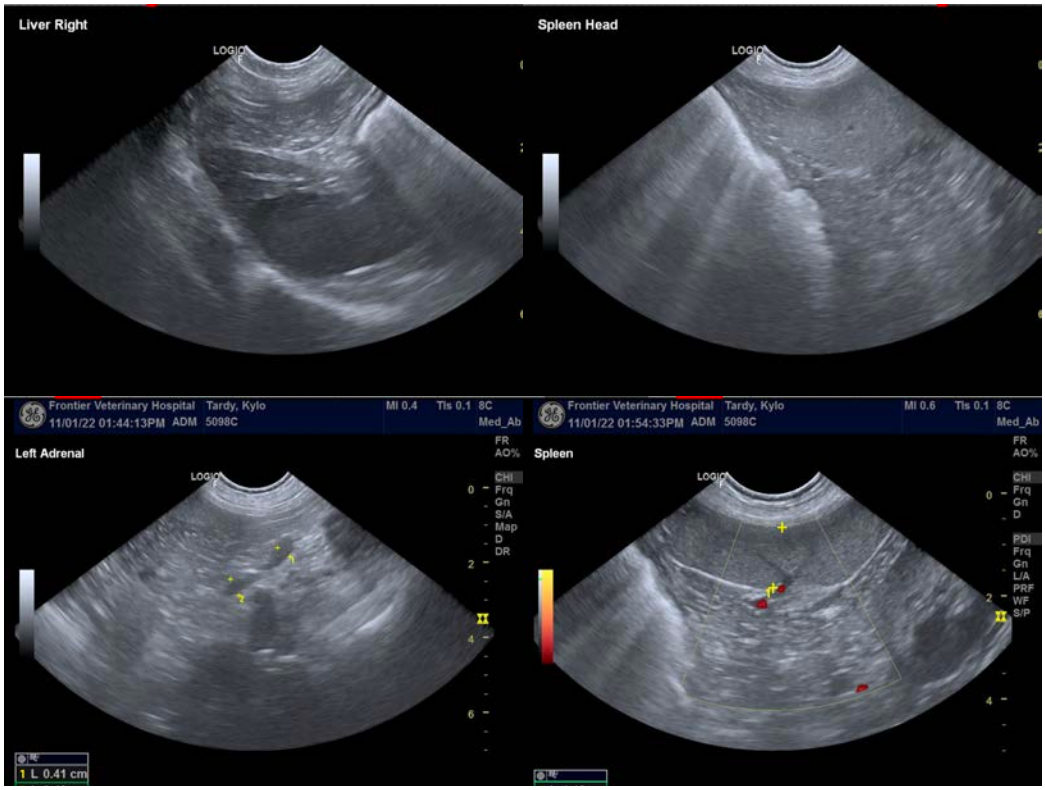
The base and limbs of the **pancreas** were observed to be largely isoechoic to surrounding omental fat. Pancreatic duct and capsular contour were acceptably normal and parenchyma respected normal curvilinear patterns. No overt evidence of active inflammatory or neoplastic disease was noted.

ULTRASONOGRAPHIC FINDINGS

- Structurally unremarkable abdomen with post-prandial GI presentation

INTERPRETATION OF THE FINDINGS & FURTHER RECOMMENDATIONS

No evidence of visceral pathology. The cause of PU/PD is unclear. Structurally the kidneys appear normal. The creatinine elevation may be a normal variant in this patient.



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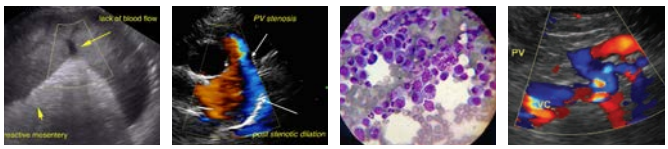

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The information and recommendations provided are based on the images presented by the referring veterinarian/sonographer. No evaluation can be communicated regarding pathology that was not visible in the image/video clips provided.

Thank you for this referral. If the clinical or image interpretation does not parallel your findings or if I can be of any further assistance please contact me.

Eric Lindquist, DMV, DABVP, Cert. IVUSS, CEO of SonoPath.com

info@SonoPath.com