



PATIENT

Kane Masterbone

PRESENTING CLINICAL SIGNS

History: HGE, increased GGT, poss shunt?

SPECIES

Canine

ULTRASONOGRAPHIC EXAMINATION OF THE ABDOMEN

Urinary System

BREED

Pomeranian

The **urinary bladder**, trigone, and pelvic urethra presented normal thicknesses and normal tone. The ureters were not visible which is normal. No uroliths or sediment were visualized and anechoic urine was present. No evidence of inflammatory or neoplastic changes was noted. Ureteral papillae were normal.

SEX

Male

The **kidneys** revealed normal size and structure, corticomedullary definition and ratio for this age. The cortices presented largely uniform texture with normal echogenic relationship to liver and spleen. Medullary structure differed distinctly from the cortex and no evidence of pelvic dilation was present. The capsules were acceptably uniform without significant irregularities. The left kidney measured 2.5 cm. The right kidney measured 3.3 cm.

AGE

4 months

WEIGHT

3 lbs

Adrenal Glands

Both **adrenal glands** were visualized and recognized as having normal shape, size, position and echogenicity for this breed. The phrenic vasculature, glandular echogenicity and detail were unremarkable. Capsule, cortex, and medullary definition were normal for this age patient. The right adrenal gland measured 1.25 x 0.39 cm at the caudal pole and 0.54 cm at the cranial pole. The left adrenal gland measured 0.96 x 0.23 cm at the caudal pole and 0.23 cm at the cranial pole.

INTERPRETED BY

Eric Lindquist, DMV
DABVP, Cert. IVUSS

IMAGING PERFORMED BY

Jenn

Spleen

The **spleen** presented a smooth homogeneous parenchyma hyperechoic to liver and renal cortical parenchyma. The capsule was smooth without noticeable expansion or deviation from within the spleen or adjacent pathology. The splenic vasculature demonstrated normal volume without signs of congestion or thrombosis. No sonographic evidence of acute or chronic inflammatory, neoplastic, or infarctual changes was noted.

HOSPITAL NAME

Rockaway AH

REFERRING VET

Dr. Maniar

Liver

The **liver** images submitted revealed subjectively normal liver size, contour, and structure. Parenchymal echogenicity was naturally coarse and hypoechoic to the spleen. Intrahepatic vascular volume appeared to be normal. The portal vein was normal in size and measured 0.5 cm. The vena cava to aortic ratio was 1:1 each measuring 0.5 cm. The gallbladder presented acceptably thin walls with primarily anechoic content. The cystic and common bile ducts were normal. No pathological hepatic lymphadenopathy was evident. No overt structural evidence of inflammatory, infiltrative or regenerative pathology was evident.

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DATE

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Gastrointestinal

Kane Masterbone

Examination of the **gastrointestinal tract** revealed a stomach and intestine free of stasis, of normal wall thickness, acceptable curvilinear mural detail, and peristaltic activity. There was retention of ingesta noted in the stomach. This is consistent with post prandial presentation. Small and large intestine demonstrated normal luminal chyme and stool consistency respectively. Soft stool was noted in the colon. No obstructive or overt infiltrative disease was noted. No associated abnormal lymphatic activity was noted.

SPECIES

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Pomeranian

Pancreas

The base and limbs of the **pancreas** were observed to be largely isoechoic to surrounding omental fat. Pancreatic duct and capsular contour were acceptably normal and parenchyma respected normal curvilinear patterns. No overt evidence of active inflammatory or neoplastic disease was noted.

SEX

Male

AGE

4 months

ULTRASONOGRAPHIC FINDINGS

Normal abdomen.

WEIGHT

3 lbs

INTERPRETATION OF THE FINDINGS & FURTHER RECOMMENDATIONS

There was no evidence of macroscopic shunting. Portal hypoplasia is a potential if the patient has elevated bile acids. However, there was no evidence of intrahepatic or extrahepatic shunts. Supportive care should prove effective. Dietary indiscretion, food intolerance/indiscretion, structurally insignificant inflammatory bowel or occult parasitism and occult Addison's are all potentials.

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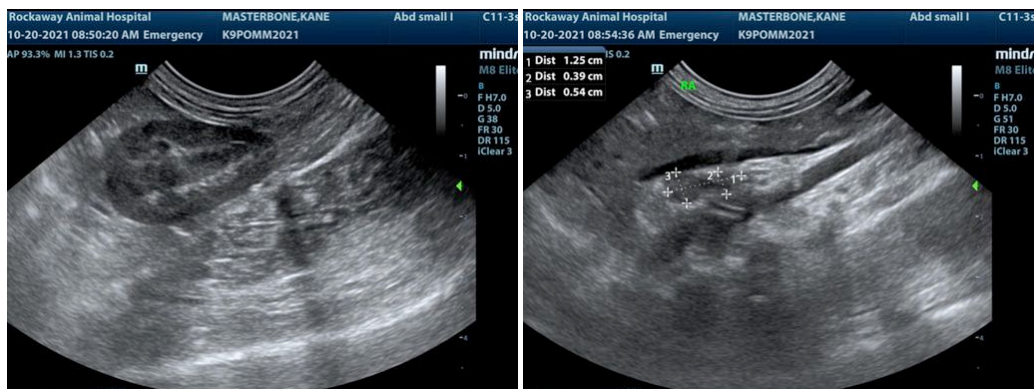
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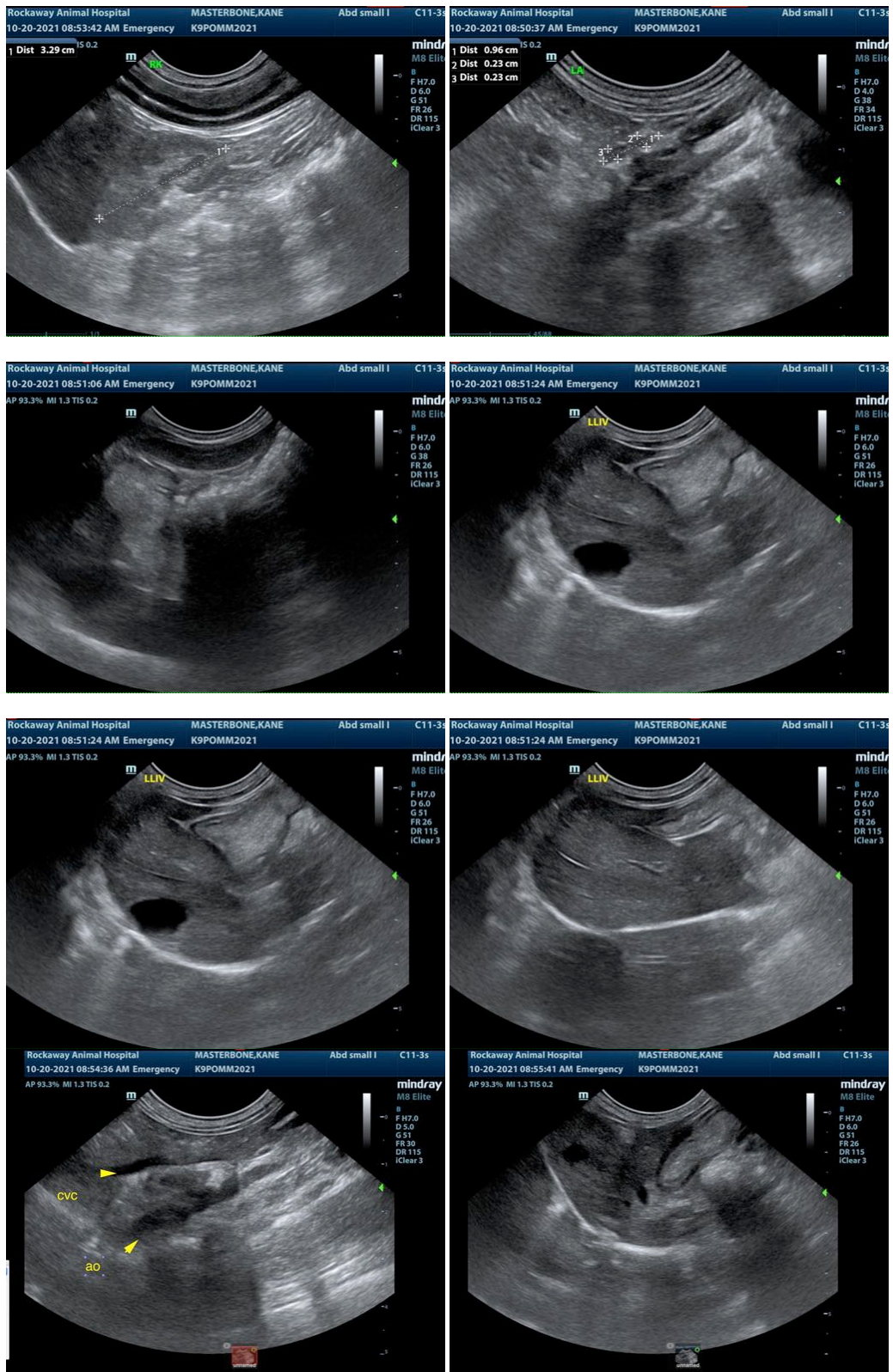
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veterinarian. No evaluation can be communicated regarding pathology that was not visible in the image/video clips provided.

Thank you for this referral. If the clinical or image interpretation does not parallel your findings or if I can be of any further assistance please contact me.

SPECIES

Canine

Eric Lindquist, DMV, DABVP, Cert. IVUSS, CEO of SonoPath.com
info@SonoPath.com

BREED

Pomeranian

SEX

Male

AGE

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