



PATIENT

Yoffi Elbaum

PRESENTING CLINICAL SIGNS

Cushings dz anorexic for 3 days lethargic PU/PD

SPECIES

Canine

ULTRASONOGRAPHIC EXAMINATION OF THE ABDOMEN

Urinary System

The **urinary bladder**, trigone, and pelvic urethra presented normal thicknesses and normal tone. The ureters were not visible which is normal. No uroliths or sediment were visualized and anechoic urine was present. No evidence of inflammatory or neoplastic changes were noted. Ureteral papillae were normal. The pelvic urethra was imaged 2.0 cm beyond the cystourethral junction.

BREED

Poodle X

SEX

Neutered Male

The **kidneys** revealed largely normal size and structure, corticomedullary definition and ratio (cortex 1/3 of medulla) were essentially maintained with some age-related loss of curvilinear patterns regarding the capsule and C/M junction. The cortices presented largely uniform texture with some increased echogenicity expected for his age patient. Medullary structure differed distinctly from that of the cortex and no evidence of pelvic dilation was present. The right kidney measured 5.47 cm. The left kidney measured 5.42 cm.

AGE

10 Years

Adrenal Glands

The **adrenal glands** appeared slightly enlarged and swollen. No evidence of focal capsular expansion or invasion into the phrenic veins were noted. No overt suspicion of neoplasia was noted. This is considered likely a hyperplastic change associated with stress or adrenal endocrinopathy (PDH). If isosthenuria is persistently present and the patient morphologically suggests Cushing's disease then ACTH testing would be indicated. The right adrenal gland measured 1.87 cm x 0.89 cm at the caudal pole and 0.95 cm at the cranial pole. The left adrenal gland measured at the upper limits of normal at 1.81 cm x 0.60 cm at the caudal pole and 0.65 cm at the cranial pole.

WEIGHT

15.8 Pounds

INTERPRETED BY

Eric Lindquist, DMV

Spleen

DABVP, Cert. IVUSS

The **spleen** presented a smooth homogeneous parenchyma hyperechoic to liver and renal cortical parenchyma. The capsule was smooth without noticeable expansion or deviation from within the spleen or adjacent pathology. Hyperechoic lipogranulomatous nodules noted, not pathological. The splenic vasculature demonstrated normal volume without signs of congestion or thrombosis. No sonographic evidence of acute or chronic inflammatory, neoplastic, or infarctual changes were noted.

IMAGING PERFORMED BY

Jenn

Liver

HOSPITAL NAME

Rockaway AH

The **liver** was diffusely enlarged with hyperechoic parenchymal changes with sound beam attenuation. The **gallbladder** was mildly over distended with suspended and dependent debris, yet not to the level of emerging mucocele, yet sludge appears to be mildly excessive. No adjunctive inflammation was noted.

REFERRING VET

Dr. Maniar

Gastrointestinal

Examination of the **gastrointestinal tract** revealed a stomach and intestine free of stasis, of normal wall thickness, acceptable curvilinear mural detail, and peristaltic activity. Small and large intestine demonstrated normal luminal chyme and stool consistency respectively. No obstructive or overt infiltrative disease was noted. No associated abnormal lymphatic activity was noted.

INVOICE

42158

Pancreas

DATE

10/19/22

The base and limbs of the **pancreas** were observed to be largely isoechoic to surrounding omental fat. Some parenchymal remodeling, however, with mild deviation from curvilinear normalcy was observed. Pancreatic duct and capsular irregularities were present consistent with age related changes. If pain



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upon imaging (+ Murphy sign) was present or if the patient is focally painful in subxyphoid palpation then low-grade smoldering chronic pancreatitis should be suspected.

ULTRASONOGRAPHIC FINDINGS

SPECIES

Canine

- Bilateral adrenal enlargement – potential for Cushing’s disease/PDH.
- Metabolic hepatopathy
- Age related renal changes
- Pancreatic remodeling

BREED

Poodle X

INTERPRETATION OF THE FINDINGS & FURTHER RECOMMENDATIONS

If USG is < 1.020, workup for primary Cushing’s would be recommended, if not already performed. The cause of anorexia and lethargy is unclear. Full CNS examination +/- brain CT recommended to assess for expansive pituitary tumor, given the patient history.

SEX

Neutered Male

ABOUT SONOPATH CT SERVICES:

SonoPath CT Services are offered at the SonoPath Imaging and Veterinary Education Center, 141 Main St (rt 206), Andover, New Jersey, a 20-minute drive west on route 80/206 North from the route 80/287 interchange/Parsippany, New Jersey. More information can be found at

<https://sonopath.com/services/sonopath-ct-services>

WEIGHT

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DABVP, Cert. IVUSS

IMAGING PERFORMED BY

Jenn

HOSPITAL NAME

Rockway AH

REFERRING VET

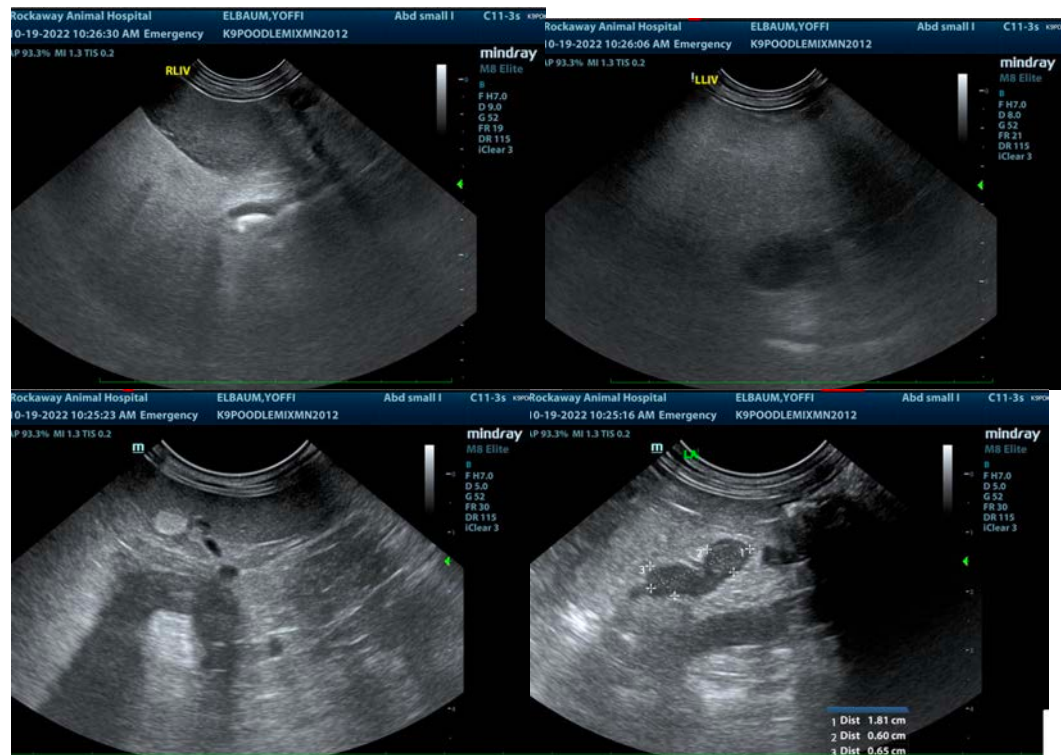
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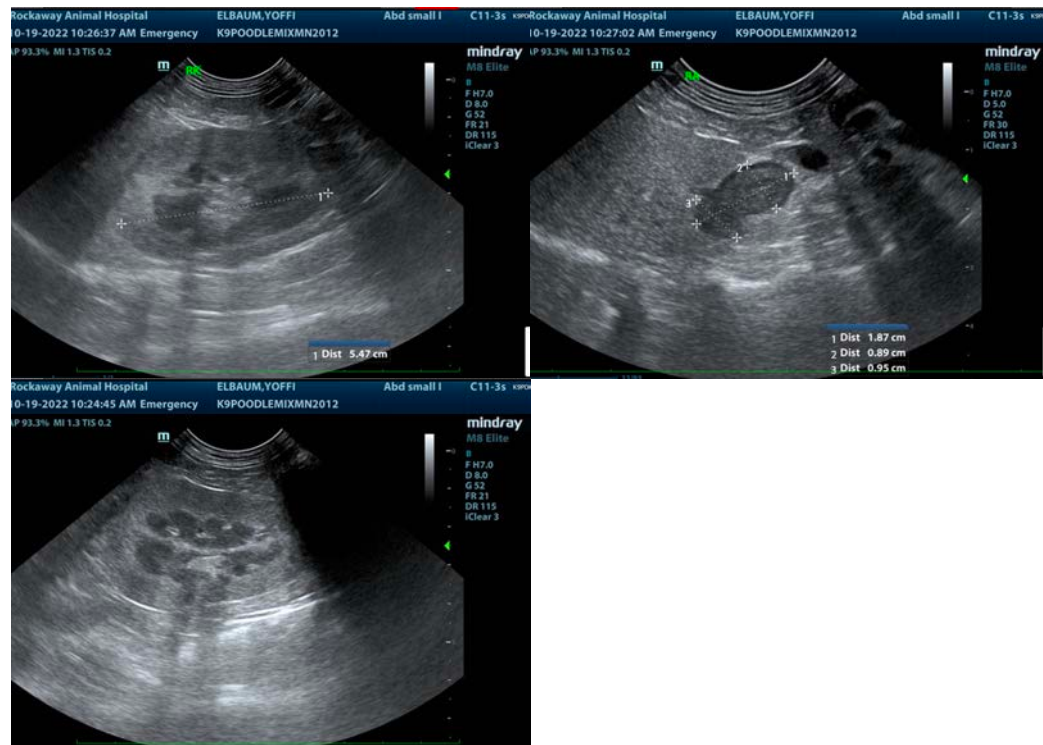
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The information and recommendations provided are based on the images presented by the referring veterinarian/sonographer. No evaluation can be communicated regarding pathology that was not visible in the image/video clips provided.

Thank you for this referral. If the clinical or image interpretation does not parallel your findings or if I can be of any further assistance please contact me.

Eric Lindquist, DMV, DABVP, Cert. IVUSS, CEO of SonoPath.com

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