



**PATIENT PRESENTING CLINICAL SIGNS**

Simon Flavin V+ blood, defecated blood, acute onset.

**SPECIES ULTRASONOGRAPHIC EXAMINATION OF THE ABDOMEN**

Feline **Urinary System**

The **urinary bladder**, trigone, and pelvic urethra presented normal thicknesses and normal tone. The ureters were not visible which is normal. No uroliths or sediment were visualized and anechoic urine was present. No evidence of inflammatory or neoplastic changes were noted. Ureteral papillae were normal. The pelvic urethra was imaged 2.0 cm beyond the cystourethral junction.

**BREED**

DSH

**SEX**

Neutered Male

The **right kidney** was mildly enlarged at 4.7 cm with mildly thickened cortices, yet likely compensatory. The **left kidney** was subnormal in size at 2.24 cm with dystrophic mineralization.

**Adrenal Glands**

The regions of the **adrenal glands** were unremarkable.

**AGE**

14 Years

**Spleen**

The **spleen** presented a smooth homogeneous parenchyma hyperechoic to liver and renal cortical parenchyma. The spleen measured 1.2 cm. The capsule was smooth without noticeable expansion or deviation from within the spleen or adjacent pathology. The splenic vasculature demonstrated normal volume without signs of congestion or thrombosis. No sonographic evidence of acute or chronic inflammatory, neoplastic, or infarctual changes were noted.

**WEIGHT**

12.4 Pounds

**Liver**

The **liver** images submitted revealed subjectively normal liver size, contour, and structure. Parenchymal echogenicity was naturally coarse and hypoechoic to the spleen. Vascular and biliary tracts were of normal volume with no evidence of congestion. The gallbladder presented acceptably thin walls with primarily anechoic content. The cystic and common bile ducts were normal. No pathological hepatic lymphadenopathy was evident. No overt structural evidence of inflammatory, infiltrative or regenerative pathology was evident.

**INTERPRETED BY**

Eric Lindquist, DMV  
DABVP, Cert. IVUSS

**Gastrointestinal**

The **gastrointestinal** presentation revealed mild uniform prominence of the gastric mucosa as well as areas of "ropey" small intestinal wall with slight disruption of the normal 1:3 muscularis/mucosal ratio. The intestinal submucosa was slightly irregular, thickened and hyperechoic suggestive of low grade, chronic disease. The gastric wall was slightly hypertrophied, yet empty lumen. No evidence of loss of curvilinear detail. No concerning lymphadenopathy was visible. No evidence of obstruction was present. Chronic inflammatory bowel disease is likely with a low possibility of an early neoplastic event such as lymphoma. Full thickness tissue biopsies via open laparotomy, ideally guided by intraoperative ultrasound in order to obtain the most representative mural sample, would be necessary to rule out this possibility.

**IMAGING PERFORMED BY**

Shari Reffi, CVT

**HOSPITAL NAME**

Rockaway AH

**REFERRING VET**

Dr. Maniar

**INVOICE**

34081

**Pancreas**

The right **pancreatic** limb was hypoechoic, irregular and nodular with enhanced surrounding mesentery, consistent with chronic active pancreatitis.

**DATE**

1/7/22

**Free Abdomen**

A cranial abdominal lymph node was enlarged at 0.86 cm, rounded and hypoechoic.



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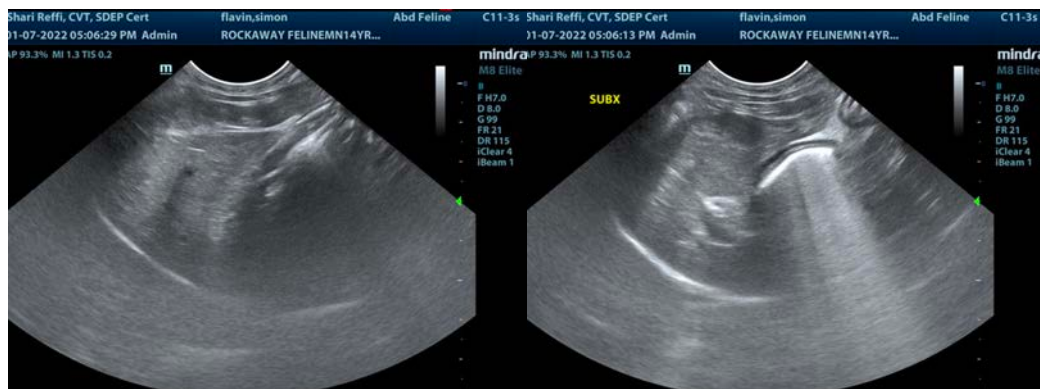
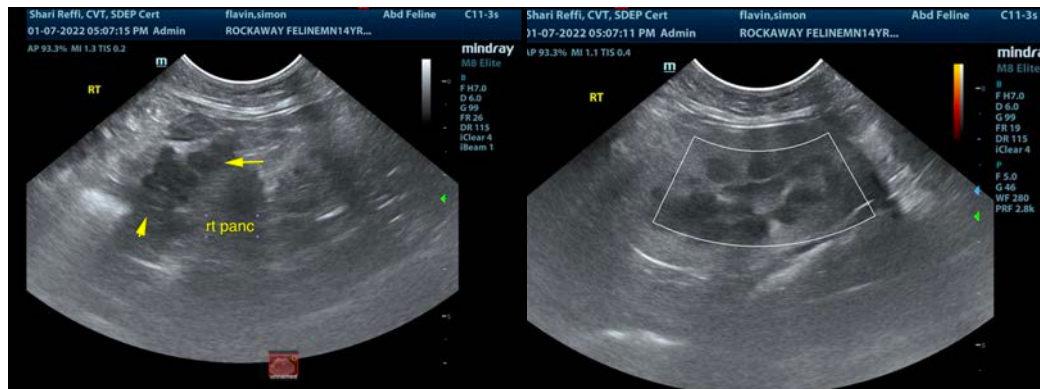
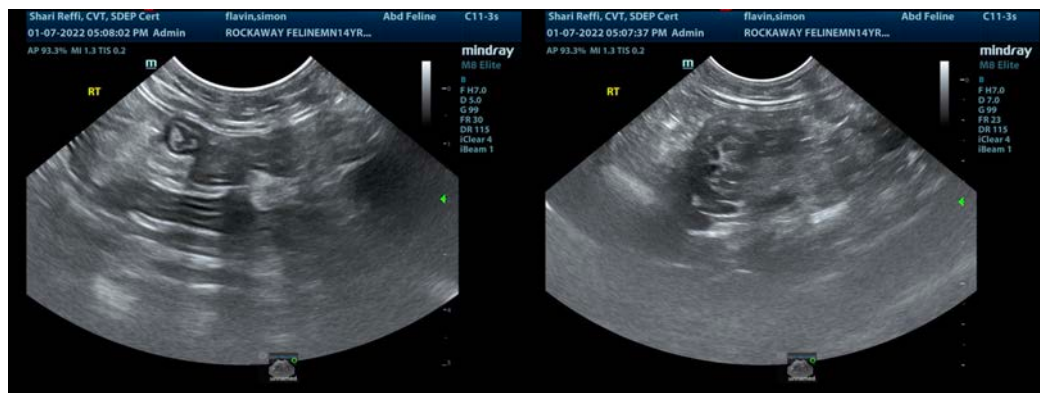
1/7/22

**ULTRASONOGRAPHIC FINDINGS**

- Chronic active pancreatitis with secondary nodular hyperplasia and inflammatory bowel/gastroenteritis type presentation. Emerging round cell neoplasia cannot be completely ruled out.

**INTERPRETATION OF THE FINDINGS & FURTHER RECOMMENDATIONS**

If clinical signs persist despite medical management, then full thickness GI and pancreatic biopsies would be appropriate, or endoscopy could be considered. Emerging round cell neoplasia is a concern in this patient. However, neoplastic criteria is not overtly present in the GI tract.





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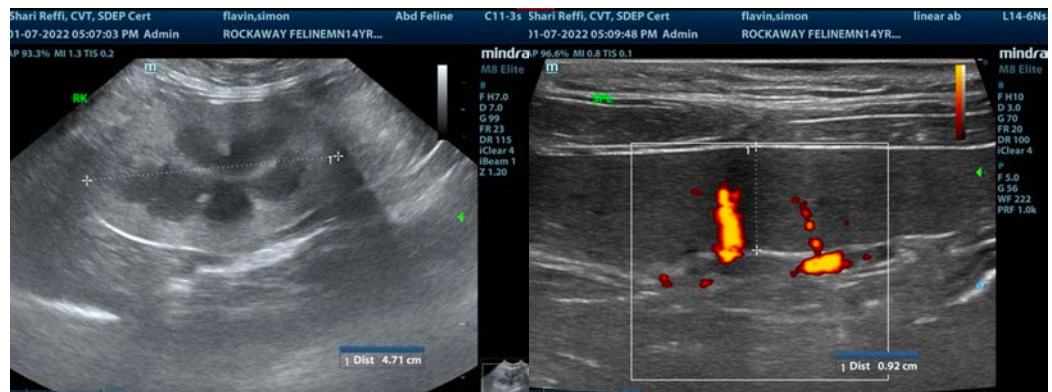
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The information and recommendations provided are based on the images presented by the referring veterinarian. No evaluation can be communicated regarding pathology that was not visible in the image/video clips provided.

Thank you for this referral. If the clinical or image interpretation does not parallel your findings or if I can be of any further assistance please contact me.

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