



PATIENT PRESENTING CLINICAL SIGNS

Major Duke Echo requested due to newly auscultated arrhythmia. No current meds.
Abnormal PE/Chem/CBC/UA Results: WNL

SPECIES ULTRASONOGRAPHIC EXAMINATION OF THE HEART

Canine

BREED

Boxer

SEX

Neutered male

AGE

7 years

WEIGHT

73 lbs

INTERPRETED BY

Eric Lindquist, DMV
DABVP, Cert. IVUSS

IMAGING PERFORMED BY

Shari Reffi, CVT

HOSPITAL NAME

VCA Blairstown AH

REFERRING VET

Dr. Lovell

INVOICE

95598

DATE

1/28/22

The echocardiogram in this patient demonstrated normal **left atrial** size based on 3 separate methods of LA evaluation. The cranial and caudal **mitral** valve leaflets presented normal linear structure, extension in systole, and union in diastole with normal kinesis. The **left ventricle** presented thicknesses with linear contour and was not dilated nor restricted. The **myocardium** presented normal echogenicity without subjective evidence of significant fibrotic or ischemic disease. Minor **hypocontractility** was noted in this patient, yet is not a clinical issue at this time. The **left ventricular outflow** tract demonstrated normal laminar flow and subjective structural integrity. The **right atrium** and auricle revealed normal size, structure and content. No evidence of masses was noted. **Tricuspid** valvular assessment demonstrated adequate linear morphology and kinesis. The **right ventricle** was of normal size (1/3 diameter of LV), chordae structure, myocardial echogenicity and thickness. **Pulmonary outflow** tract assessment revealed normal valve structure, laminar flow, and diameter (approx.1:1 pa/ao ratio). No visible **pericardial** or free pleura fluid was noted. The cranial **mediastinum** and **pericardial and extra-cardiac regions** were free of masses in the visible window. Arrhythmogenic activity was noted in this patient.

CANINE CARDIAC PARAMETERS	MR VMAX (m/s)	TR VMAX (m/s)	LA/AO (Boon method)	LA/AO (Heart Base; Swe)	FS (%)	EF (%)	EPSS (cm)
NORMAL PARAMETER	4.5-5.5	<2.7	1.3	<1.6	28-40	40-100	<0.6
PATIENT			1.2		21		0.45
CANINE CARDIAC PARAMETERS	HR (BPM)	AV VMAX (m/s)	PV MAX (m/s)	BODY WEIGHT	LA (2D short axis Base view) (cm)	LVIDd (Avg; 2D and m-mode short axis) (cm)	LVIDs (Avg; 2D and m-mode short axis) (cm)
NORMAL PARAMETER	50-100	0.7-1.7	0.7-1.6				
PATIENT		1.8	1.09	73 lbs	4.39	4.22	

ULTRASONOGRAPHIC FINDINGS

Normal echocardiogram with mild hypocontractility.

Periodic arrhythmia was noted.



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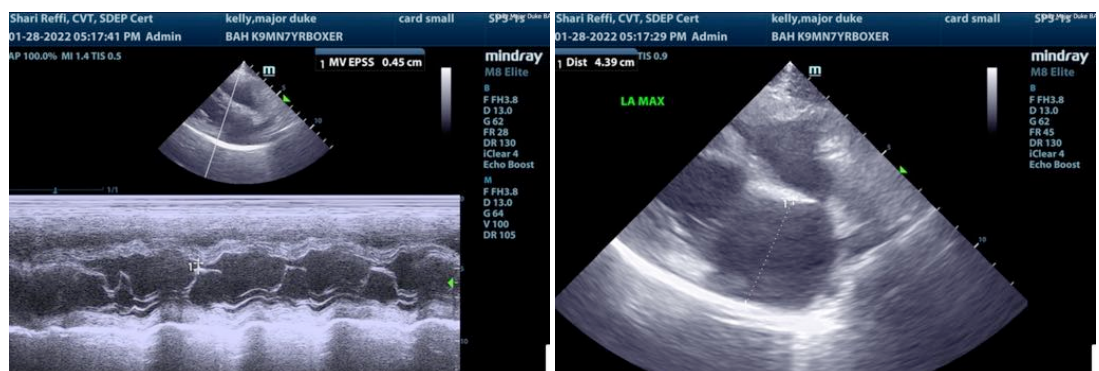
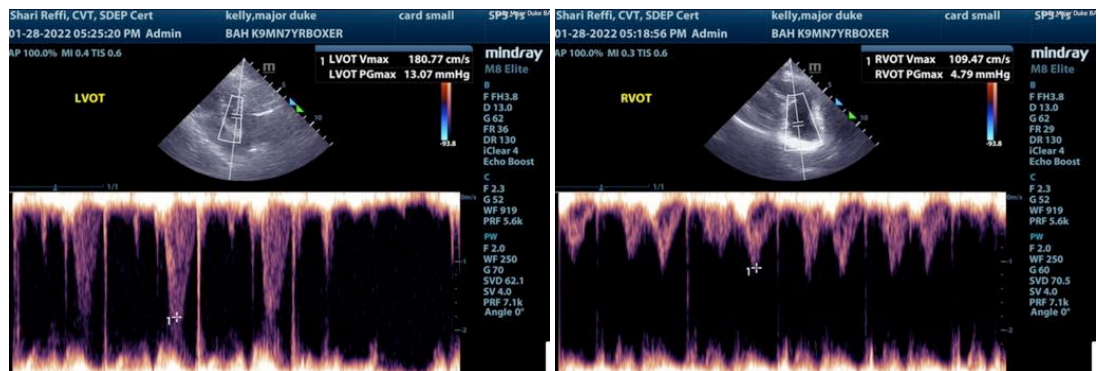
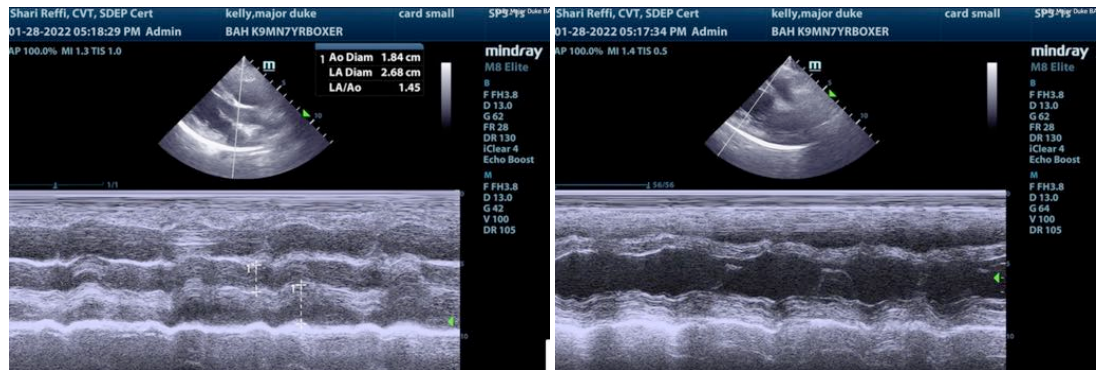
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INTERPRETATION OF THE FINDINGS & FURTHER RECOMMENDATIONS

There is no evidence of significant structural disease. A Holter monitor is warranted. I am suspect boxer cardiomyopathy/arrhythmogenic disease. No treatment is recommended at this time.





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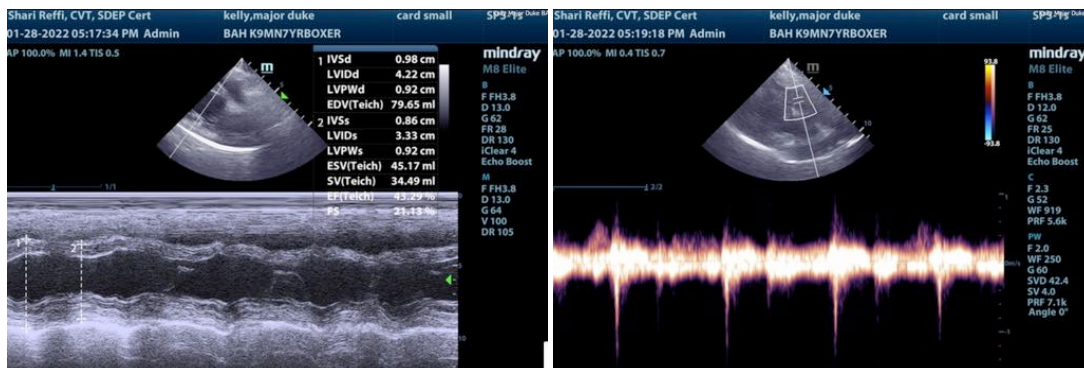
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The information and recommendations provided are based on the images presented by the referring veterinarian/sonographer. No evaluation can be communicated regarding pathology that was not visible in the image/video clips provided.

Thank you for this referral. If the clinical or image interpretation does not parallel your findings or if I can be of any further assistance please contact me.

Eric Lindquist, DMV, DABVP, Cert. IVUSS, CEO of SonoPath.com
Info@SonoPath.com