**DATE PRESENTING CLINICAL SIGNS**

1/27/23

Gastric stasis.
 Current Medications: Cisapride & Metacam.

PATIENT

Heidi Scherr

Lab Results: Anemia and ALT increased.
 Radiographs: See attached.
 Date of Previous IntraPet Ultrasound: No previous.
 Sedation: Not required to complete full diagnostic ultrasound.
 Stat Report: Declined at this time.
 Imaging Performed By: Stephanie Warga RDCS, RVT.

SPECIES

Rabbit

ULTRASONOGRAPHIC EXAMINATION OF THE ABDOMEN**BREED****Urinary System**

The **urinary bladder**, trigone, and pelvic urethra presented normal thicknesses and normal tone. The ureters were not visible which is normal. No uroliths or sediment were visualized and anechoic urine was present. No evidence of inflammatory or neoplastic changes was noted. Ureteral papillae were normal.

SEX

Spayed female

The **kidneys** revealed normal size and structure, corticomedullary definition and ratio for this age. The cortices presented largely uniform texture with normal echogenic relationship to liver and spleen. Medullary structure differed distinctly from the cortex and no evidence of pelvic dilation was present. The capsules were acceptably uniform without significant irregularities. The right kidney measured 2.9 cm. The left kidney measured 3.05 cm.

AGE

2015

WEIGHT

1 lb 13.5 oz

Adrenal Glands

Both **adrenal glands** were visualized and recognized as having normal shape, size, position and echogenicity for this breed. The phrenic vasculature, glandular echogenicity and detail were unremarkable. Capsule, cortex, and medullary definition were normal for this age patient. The right adrenal gland measured 0.4 cm.

INTERPRETED BYEric Lindquist, DMV
DABVP, Cert. IVUSS**Spleen**

The **spleen** presented a smooth homogeneous parenchyma hyperechoic to liver and renal cortical parenchyma. The capsule was smooth without noticeable expansion or deviation from within the spleen or adjacent pathology. The splenic vasculature demonstrated normal volume without signs of congestion or thrombosis. No sonographic evidence of acute or chronic inflammatory, neoplastic, or infarctual changes was noted.

HOSPITAL NAME

Chadwell AH

REFERRING VET

Dr. Gold

Liver

Hypoechoic, lobar swelling was noted with lack of vascularity and enhanced surrounding mesentery. This is consistent with lobe torsion. The remainder of the liver appeared unremarkable. Regional inflammation was present and trace amounts of fluid between the liver lobes. The gallbladder was unremarkable.

INVOICE

42368

Gastrointestinal

The **stomach** was filled with ingesta. The small intestines and colon were unremarkable.

Pancreas

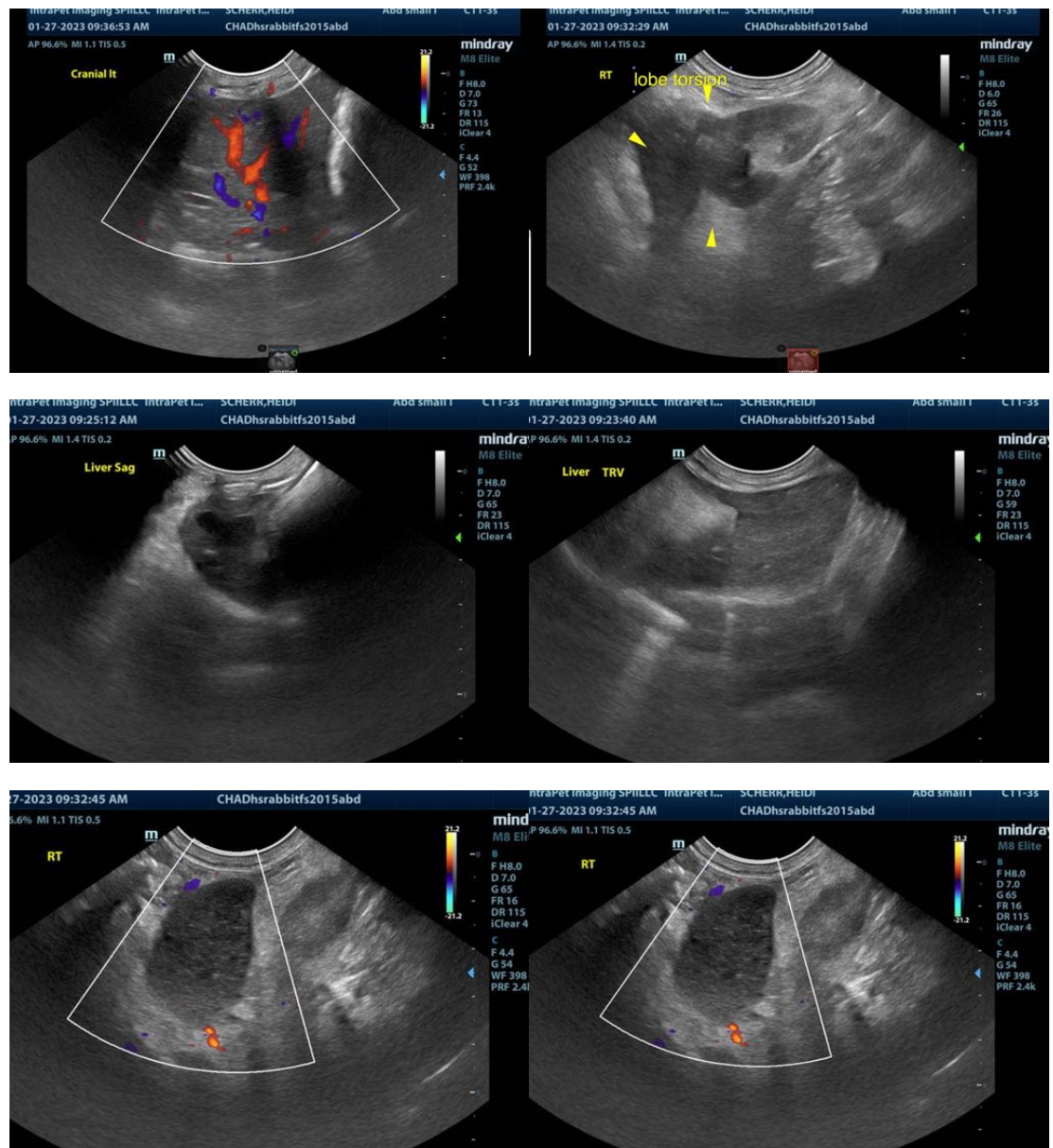
The base and limbs of the **pancreas** were observed to be largely isoechoic to surrounding omental fat. Pancreatic duct and capsular contour were acceptably normal and parenchyma respected normal curvilinear patterns. No overt evidence of active inflammatory or neoplastic disease was noted.

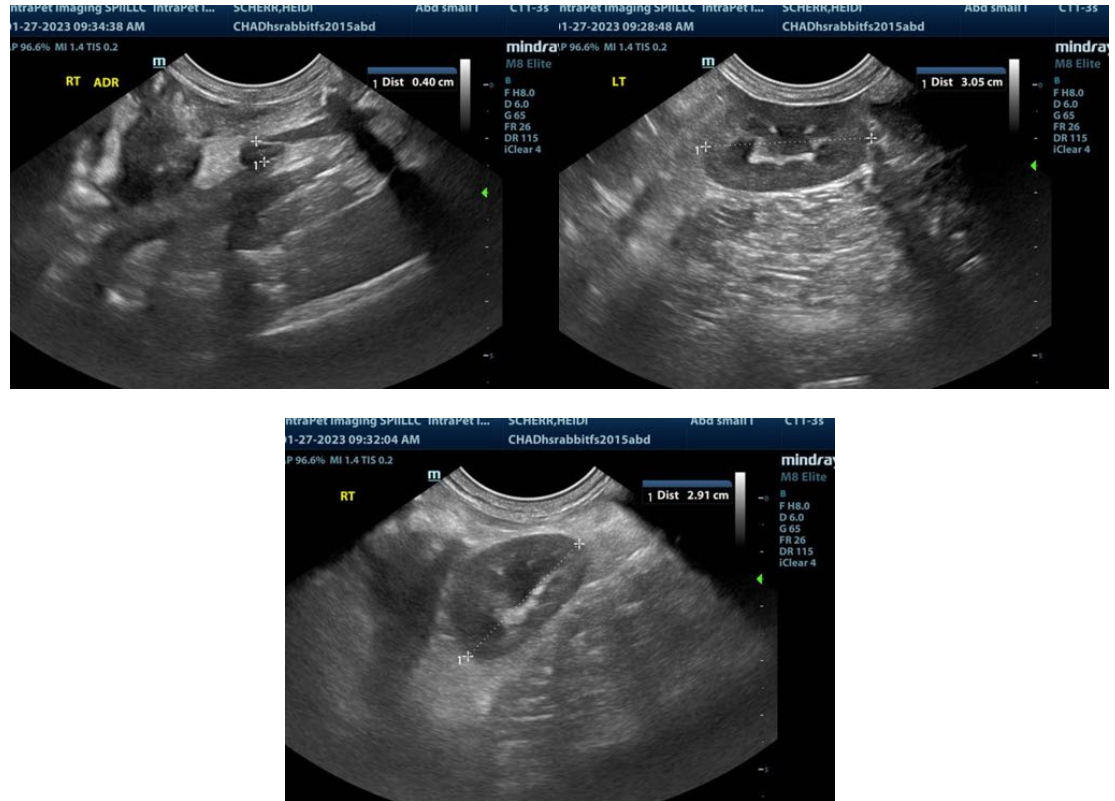
ULTRASONOGRAPHIC FINDINGS

Liver lobe torsion appears resectable. Regional inflammation that extended to the right kidney.

INTERPRETATION OF THE FINDINGS & FURTHER RECOMMENDATIONS

Surgical intervention is recommended.





The information and recommendations provided are based on the images presented by the referring veterinarian. No evaluation can be communicated regarding pathology that was not visible in the image/video clips provided.

Thank you for this referral. If the clinical or image interpretation does not parallel your findings or if I can be of any further assistance please contact me.

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