



PATIENT

Iggy Deforno

SPECIES

Canine

BREED

French Bulldog

SEX

Neutered Male

AGE

2 Years

WEIGHT

19 Pounds

INTERPRETED BY

Eric Lindquist, DMV
DABVP, Cert. IVUSS

IMAGING PERFORMED BY

A.Rodriguez

HOSPITAL NAME

Foxfield VS

REFERRING VET

A.Rodriguez

INVOICE

20744

DATE

1/23/23

PRESENTING CLINICAL SIGNS

History: Vomits on all food unless blenderized into a slurry

Abnormal PE/Chem/CBC/UA Results: N/A

ULTRASONOGRAPHIC EXAMINATION OF THE ABDOMEN

Urinary System

The **urinary bladder**, trigone, and pelvic urethra presented normal thicknesses and normal tone. The ureters were not visible which is normal. No uroliths or sediment were visualized, and anechoic urine was present. No evidence of inflammatory or neoplastic changes were noted. Ureteral papillae were normal. The pelvic urethra was imaged 2.0 cm beyond the cystourethral junction.

The **kidneys** revealed normal size and structure, corticomedullary definition and ratio for this age. The cortices presented largely uniform texture with normal echogenic relationship to liver and spleen. Medullary structure differed distinctly from the cortex and no evidence of pelvic dilation was present. The capsules were acceptably uniform without significant irregularities. The right kidney measured 4.37 cm. The left kidney measured 4.5 cm.

Adrenal Glands

Both **adrenal glands** were visualized and recognized as having normal shape, size, position and echogenicity for this breed. The phrenic vasculature, glandular echogenicity and detail were unremarkable. Capsule, cortex, and medullary definition were normal for this age patient. The right adrenal gland measured 2.23 cm x 0.67 cm. The left adrenal gland measured 2.29 cm x 0.5 cm.

Spleen

The **spleen** presented a smooth homogeneous parenchyma hyperechoic to liver and renal cortical parenchyma. The capsule was smooth without noticeable expansion or deviation from within the spleen or adjacent pathology. The splenic vasculature demonstrated normal volume without signs of congestion or thrombosis. No sonographic evidence of acute or chronic inflammatory, neoplastic, or infarctual changes were noted.

Liver

The **liver** images submitted revealed subjectively normal liver size, contour, and structure. Parenchymal echogenicity was naturally coarse and hypoechoic to the spleen. Vascular and biliary tracts were of normal volume with no evidence of congestion. The gallbladder presented acceptably thin walls with primarily anechoic content. The cystic and common bile ducts were normal. No pathological hepatic lymphadenopathy was evident. No overt structural evidence of inflammatory, infiltrative or regenerative pathology was evident.

Gastrointestinal

The **pylorus** appeared structurally unremarkable. No criteria for stenosis were present, however, pyloric dysfunction is a potential. Transit of chyme into the small intestine was normal. Curvilinear patterns were maintained.

Pancreas



PATIENT

Iggy Deforno

The base and limbs of the **pancreas** were observed to be largely isoechoic to surrounding omental fat. Pancreatic duct and capsular contour were acceptably normal and parenchyma respected normal curvilinear patterns. No overt evidence of active inflammatory or neoplastic disease was noted.

SPECIES

Canine

Free Abdomen

The mesenteric **lymph nodes** presented normal length to width ratio with slight, swollen contour. There was no loss of parenchymal detail. This is most consistent with reactive lymphadenitis or lymphatic hyperplasia.

BREED

French Bulldog

ULTRASONOGRAPHIC FINDINGS

- Potential pyloric dysfunction
- Reactive mesenteric lymph nodes

SEX

Neutered Male

INTERPRETATION OF THE FINDINGS & FURTHER RECOMMENDATIONS

Endoscopy is warranted in this patient. Mucosal biopsies could be considered. Empirical treatment for helicobacter and hydrolyzed diet are potential interventions, yet structurally the GI tract appears normal.

AGE

2 Years

WEIGHT

19 Pounds

INTERPRETED BY

Eric Lindquist, DMV
DABVP, Cert. IVUSS

IMAGING PERFORMED BY

A.Rodriguez

HOSPITAL NAME

Foxfield VS

REFERRING VET

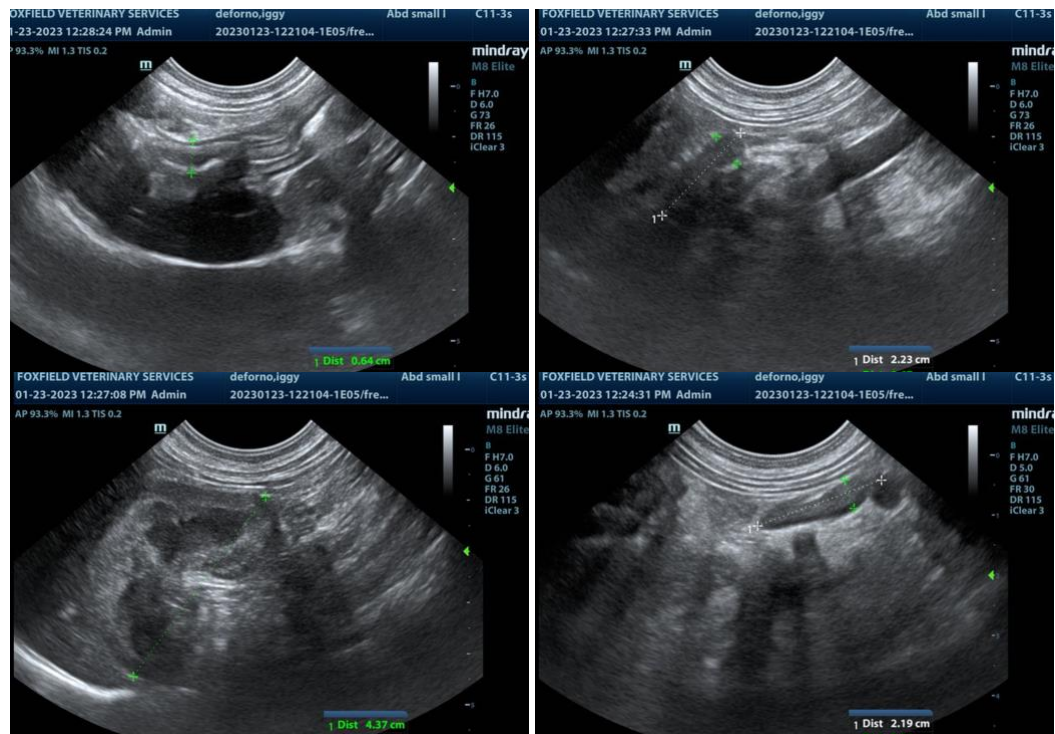
A.Rodriguez

INVOICE

20744

DATE

1/23/23





PATIENT

Iggy Deforno

SPECIES

Canine

BREED

French Bulldog

SEX

Neutered Male

AGE

2 Years

WEIGHT

19 Pounds

INTERPRETED BY

Eric Lindquist, DMV
DABVP, Cert. IVUSS

IMAGING PERFORMED BY

A.Rodriguez

HOSPITAL NAME

Foxfield VS

REFERRING VET

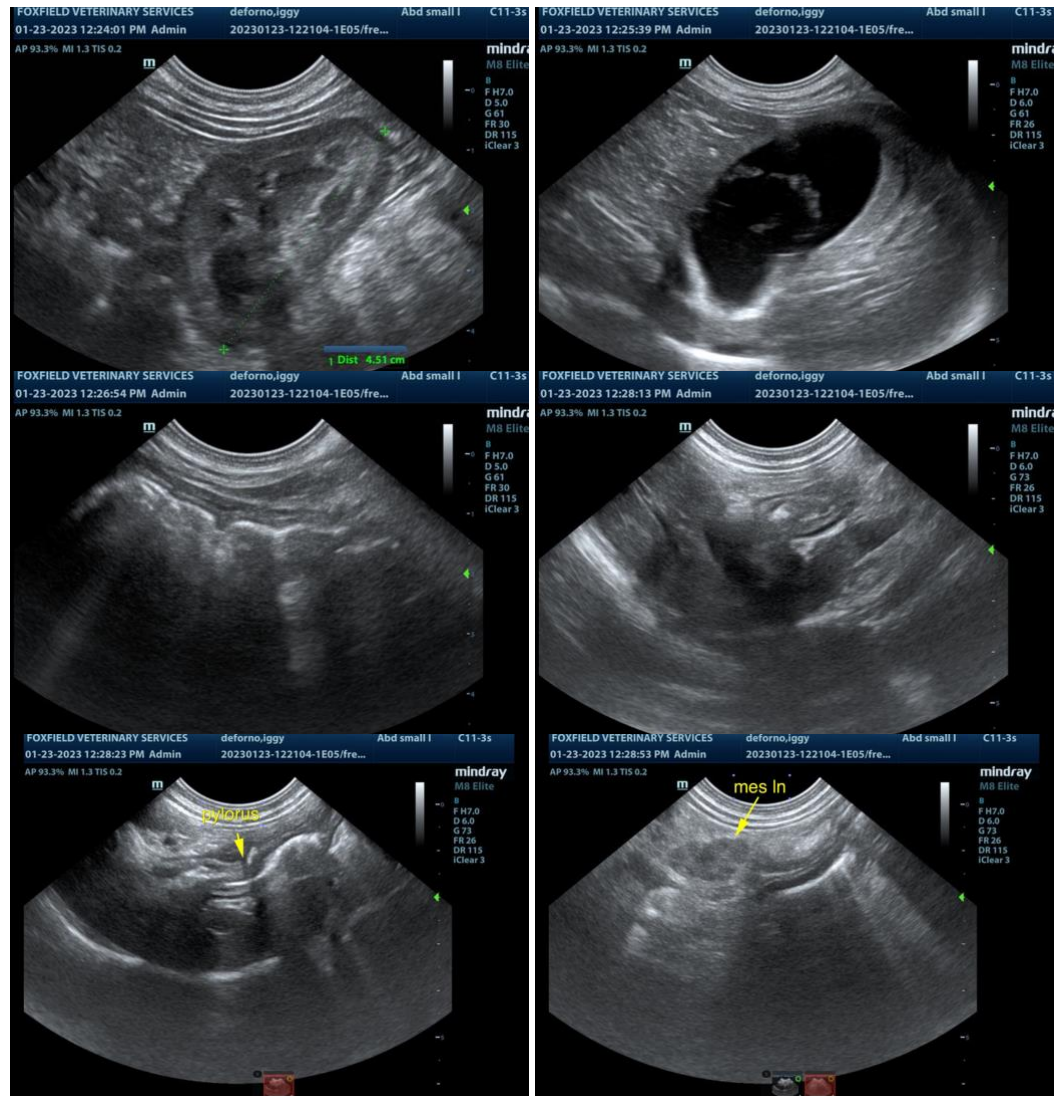
A.Rodriguez

INVOICE

20744

DATE

1/23/23



The information and recommendations provided are based on the images presented by the referring veterinarian. No evaluation can be communicated regarding pathology that was not visible in the image/video clips provided.

Thank you for this referral. If the clinical or image interpretation does not parallel your findings or if I can be of any further assistance please contact me.

Eric Lindquist, DMV, DABVP, Cert. IVUSS, CEO of SonoPath.com
info@SonoPath.com