



PATIENT

Thiago Andres
Gonzalez

SPECIES

Canine

BREED

Maltese

SEX

Male Intact

AGE

8Y

WEIGHT

8.0lbs

INTERPRETED BY

Beth Johnson, DVM,
DACVIM (SAIM)

IMAGING PERFORMED BY

Dr. Gabriel Ferrer
DVM

HOSPITAL NAME

Pulse Pet Ultrasound
Services

REFERRING VET

Dra. Lesley Rodriguez

INVOICE

73762

DATE

2-16-26

PRESENTING CLINICAL SIGNS

- Px presented as a referral for an abdominal ultrasound due to Hx of elevated liver enzymes since 2021
- Owner originally visited rDVM due to Px being lethargic and vomiting
- Px currently on Denamarin and Enrofloxacin

Abnormal PE/Chem/CBC/UA Results: Bloodwork attached below for your reference

ULTRASONOGRAPHIC EXAMINATION OF THE ABDOMEN

Urinary System

The urinary bladder is adequately distended with anechoic contents. No masses, inflammatory changes, echogenic sediment or cystoliths are observed. The urinary bladder, trigone and visible pelvic urethra are normal in thickness with a smooth mucosal surface.

Prostate is symmetrically enlarged (2.3 cm wide transverse view) with smooth margins that are well differentiated from surrounding tissue. Normal bilobed shape is maintained. Parenchyma is diffusely hyperechoic. Several small anechoic cysts are noted. No mineral is noted.

The right kidney is normal in size (3.87 cm), shape and echogenicity. It has smooth peripheral margination. There is a normal 1:3 cortex to medulla ratio with appropriate corticomedullary distinction. Trace pyelectasia is noted. There is no evidence of mineral or infarcts observed.

The left kidney is normal in size (4.0 cm), shape and echogenicity. It has smooth peripheral margination. There is a normal 1:3 cortex to medulla ratio with appropriate corticomedullary distinction. There is no evidence of pyelectasia, mineral or infarcts observed.

Adrenal Glands

The left adrenal gland is normal in size (0.42 cm at cranial pole and 0.48 cm at caudal pole), shape and overall architecture, echogenicity and echotexture. Visible surrounding vasculature appears normal.

The right adrenal gland is normal in size (0.71 cm at cranial pole and 0.48 cm at caudal pole), shape and overall architecture, echogenicity and echotexture. Visible surrounding vasculature appears normal.

Spleen

The spleen is subjectively normal in size with a normal smooth capsular contour. Parenchyma is appropriately finely textured and homogenous with normal echogenicity relative to surrounding tissue (hyperechoic to liver). No focal nodules or masses are observed. Splenic vasculature appears normal.

Liver

The liver is subjectively normal in size with normal smooth curvilinear peripheral contour. Parenchyma is appropriately hypoechoic to the spleen in echogenicity and appropriately mildly coarse and homogenous in echotexture. No focal lesions are observed. Visible vasculature and biliary tree appear normal without distension or congestion.

The gallbladder is non-distended in size. The wall is smooth without visible thickening. Luminal contents are primarily anechoic. There is no evidence of cystic or common bile duct dilation.



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Gastrointestinal

The visible stomach wall is normal in thickness and layering. The lumen of the stomach is empty with no evidence of obstruction, foreign material or infiltrative disease. Pyloric outflow tract appears patent.

The visible small intestines are normal in wall thickness and layering. Small intestinal motility appears adequate (1-3 contractions per min). The lumen of the small intestine is empty with no evidence of obstruction, foreign material or infiltrative disease.

The visible colon is normal in wall thickness (< 0.2 cm) and layering. Contents are consistent with normal formed feces and gas.

Pancreas

Pancreas is prominent (enlarged) in size and mildly irregular in shape with a slightly undulating contour. Parenchyma is coarse in echotexture and heterogenous to hypoechoic in echogenicity. In the right cranial abdomen adjacent to the pancreas and duodenum in that area is a small focus of very subtly enhanced hyperechoic fat.

Free Abdomen

There is no visible free peritoneal effusion noted in these images.

There is no apparent pathologic lymphadenopathy noted in these images.

Both testicles are visualized without evident testicular pathology.

ULTRASONOGRAPHIC FINDINGS

- Chronic low grade smoldering pancreatitis is suspected with a possible resolving, given patient's history, acute on chronic flare up potentially contributing to the subtly enhanced hyperechoic fat in the area.

Secondary

- Benign Prostatic Hyperplasia with cysts – Prostatic findings are most consistent with Benign Prostatic Hyperplasia (BPH) and concurrent benign prostatic cysts. Active prostatitis cannot be ruled out. Infiltrative neoplasia cannot be ruled out but is considered less likely.

INTERPRETATION OF THE FINDINGS & FURTHER RECOMMENDATIONS

Given patient's history, I suspect that an episode of mild pancreatitis resulted in the clinical signs and contributed to the liver enzyme changes which are markedly improving.

Further diagnostic considerations could include a gastrointestinal malabsorption panel (including cobalamin, folate, TLI and PLI) to Texas A&M GI Laboratory is recommended for further evaluation of GI and pancreatic function.

Otherwise, continued supportive/symptomatic medical management of any ongoing clinical signs and monitoring of liver enzymes for continued improvement is recommended. If ALP does not continue to improve and/or liver enzymes change or go back up when medications are changed or discontinued, additional diagnostic recommendations may be indicated.



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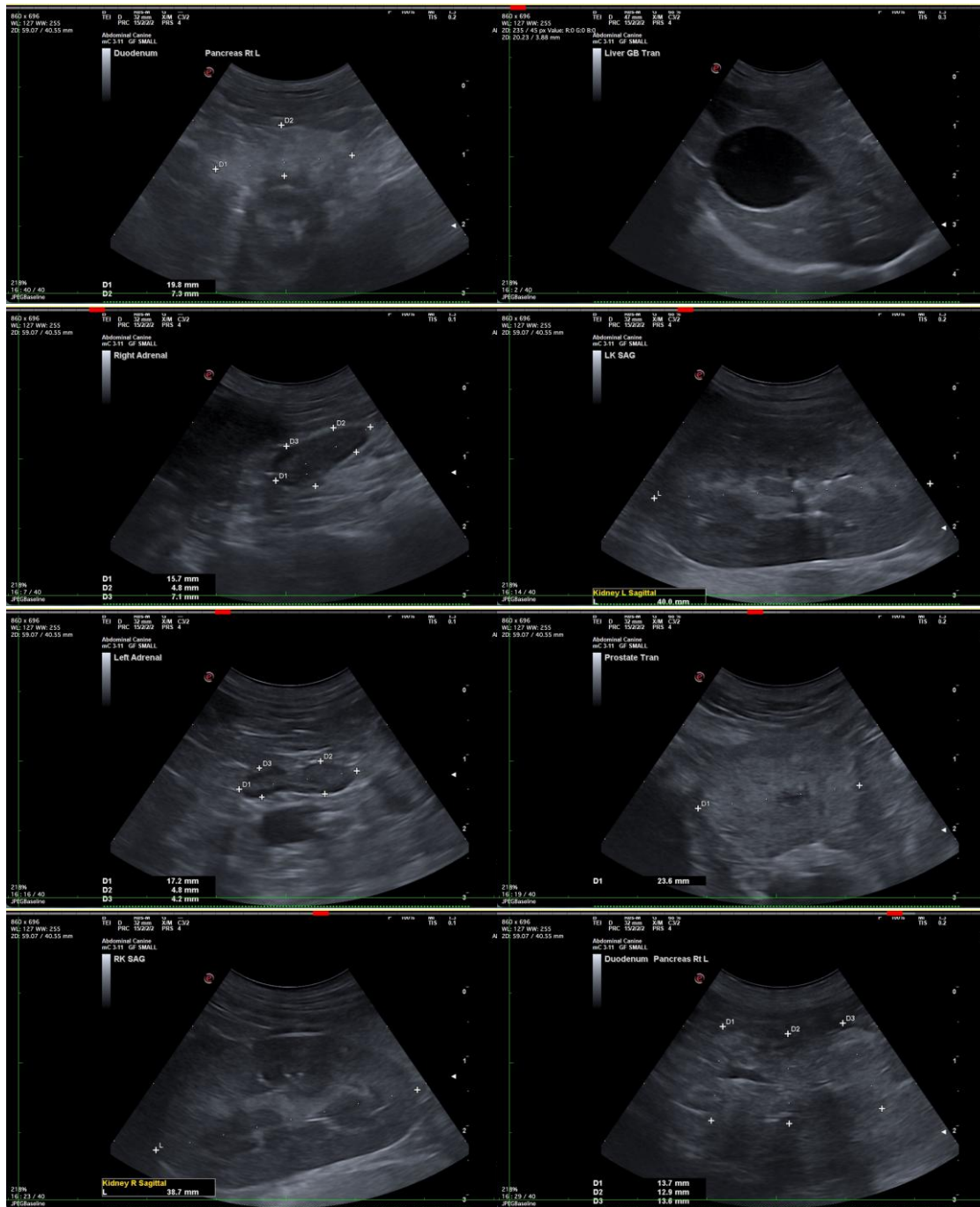
Dra. Lesley Rodriguez

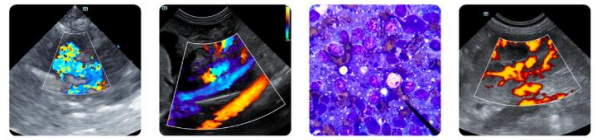
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The information and recommendations provided are based on the images presented by the referring veterinarian/sonographer. No evaluation can be communicated regarding pathology that was not visible in the image/video clips provided.

Thank you for this referral. If the clinical or image interpretation does not parallel your findings or if I can be of any further assistance please contact me.

Beth Johnson, DVM, DACVIM
info@sonopath.com