



PATIENT

Gabe Ferdig

SPECIES

Canine

BREED

Dachshund

SEX

Neutered Male

AGE

4/10/2010

WEIGHT

14.8lbs

INTERPRETED BY

Andrea Nicastro DVM
Diplomate ACVIM
(Sm Animal Internal Med)

**IMAGING
PERFORMED BY**

Andrea Nicastro DVM
Diplomate ACVIM
(Sm Animal Internal Med)

HOSPITAL NAME

VCA Westbury AH

REFERRING VET

Heather Caughey DVM

INVOICE

22731

DATE

3-26-26

PRESENTING CLINICAL SIGNS

Clinical Exam Findings: Right apocrine gland adenocarcinoma of the anal sac
Abnormal lab-work values: Thrombophilia (~650)
Current Medications: Librela

ULTRASONOGRAPHIC EXAMINATION OF THE ABDOMEN

Urinary System

The urinary bladder wall is normal in thickness. The mucosal surface in the region of the apex is slightly irregular. The bladder is moderately distended. Luminal contents are anechoic. No cystic calculi are observed. The region of the trigone and the proximal urethra, visible to a depth of 3.5-4.0 cm, are normal.

The prostate is normal in size (1.10 cm in width) and shape. Parenchyma is homogenous. The prostatic urethra appears normal without evidence of dilation or obstruction.

The left kidney is normal in size (4.84 cm in length) with a normal shape, architecture and smooth peripheral margins. There is a normal 1:3 cortex to medulla ratio with mild- to moderate loss of corticomedullary distinction. A few, small, cortical cysts are seen. Mild- to moderate pyelectasia is present (0.27 cm in the longitudinal plane). There is no evidence of nephroliths, infarcts or hydroureter. Renal vasculature is normal.

The right kidney is normal in size (4.53 cm in length) with a normal shape, architecture and smooth peripheral margins. There is a normal 1:3 cortex to medulla ratio with mild- to moderate loss of corticomedullary distinction. Mild- to moderate pyelectasia is present (0.32 cm in the longitudinal plane). Hyperechoic shadowing diverticular foci are visualized. There is no evidence of infarcts or hydroureter. Renal vasculature is normal.

Adrenal Glands

The left adrenal gland is mildly enlarged (0.52 cm at cranial pole) (0.74 cm at caudal pole) with a slightly swollen contour at the caudal pole. Glandular echogenicity and detail normal. The phrenicoabdominal vein and surrounding vasculature are normal.

The right adrenal gland is borderline enlarged (0.82 cm at cranial pole) (0.54 cm at caudal pole) with a normal shape and homogenous parenchyma. The glandular echogenicity and detail are unremarkable. Capsule, cortex, and medullary definition are normal. The phrenicoabdominal vein and surrounding vasculature are normal.

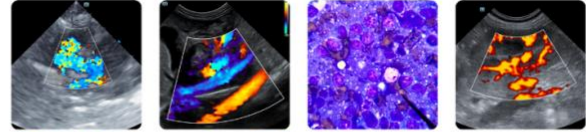
Spleen

The spleen is normal in size (1.00 cm in width at the level of the hilus) with a normal capsular contour. There is appropriate echogenicity and echotexture. No focal lesions are observed. Splenic vasculature is normal.

Liver

The liver is subjectively normal in size with normal curvilinear peripheral contours. The parenchyma is hypoechoic relative to the spleen and slightly mottled in appearance. No distinct focal lesions are observed. Hepatic vasculature and intrahepatic biliary tracts are of normal volume with no evidence of congestion. The portal vein to caudal vena cava ratio is approximately 1: 1.

The gallbladder lumen is moderately distended. The wall is thin and smooth. A moderate amount of aggregated, echogenic- to gravity-dependent sludge/sand is observed within the lumen. The cystic and common bile ducts are normal/not seen.



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Gastrointestinal

The gastric lumen is minimally fluid-distended. The gastric wall and pylorus are normal in thickness with a normal layering pattern. The pyloric outflow tract is patent. The small intestinal lumen is not dilated. The small intestinal wall is normal in thickness with a normal layering pattern and appropriate mural detail. Discreet masses are not identified. The ileocecolic junction and colonic wall are normal. There is no evidence of an obstructive pattern.

Pancreas

The right limb of the pancreas is visible with normal curvilinear peripheral contours. The parenchyma is slightly hyperechoic relative to surrounding omental fat and slightly mottled in appearance. The pancreatic duct is visible but not overtly dilated. There is no evidence of peripancreatic inflammation or effusion.

Lymph Nodes

A 1.62 x 0.88 cm slightly irregular, hypoechoic sublumbar lymph node is visualized. In addition, a 0.63 x 0.23 cm medial iliac lymph node is seen.

Free Abdomen

There is no obvious evidence of free fluid.

Other

A brief echocardiogram reveals no evidence of pericardial effusion or obvious right atrial/auricular mass.

ULTRASONOGRAPHIC FINDINGS

Primary Findings

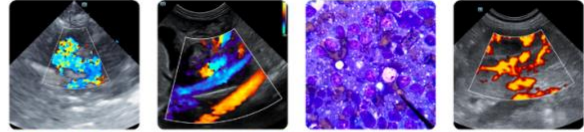
- The prominent sublumbar lymph node could be consistent with early metastatic disease. However, reactive change cannot be excluded. The prominent medial iliac lymph node is likely reactive.

Secondary Findings

- Bilateral nonspecific age-related renal changes with pyelectasia. The pyelectasia may be secondary to parenchymal remodeling, pyelonephritis, PU/PD (if applicable), or some combination thereof.
- Mild bilateral adrenomegaly
- The hepatic parenchymal changes could be consistent with benign age-related remodeling, regenerative nodular hyperplasia, or a primary hepatopathy. Correlation with the patient's liver values is recommended.
- Gall bladder sludge/sand, non-mucocele
- The pancreatic changes are most consistent with age-related parenchymal remodeling, potentially secondary to a prior inflammatory episode, early fibrosis or chronic pancreatitis.

INTERPRETATION OF THE FINDINGS & FURTHER RECOMMENDATIONS

- A minimum database (including a CBC, chemistry panel, urinalysis, and T4) to assess overall metabolic function, if not already performed.
- Three-view thoracic radiographs are recommended to assess for pulmonary metastases.



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- Depending on the results of the above diagnostics, consider a consultation with a board-certified oncologist and/or surgeon prior to a right anal saculectomy.

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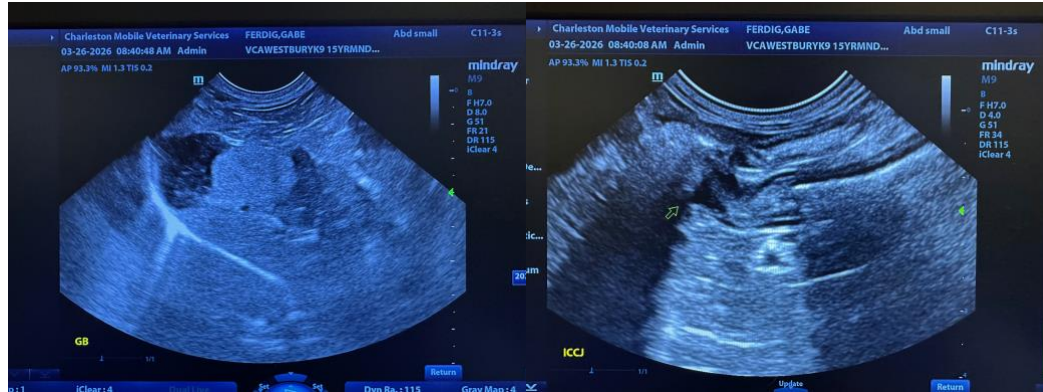
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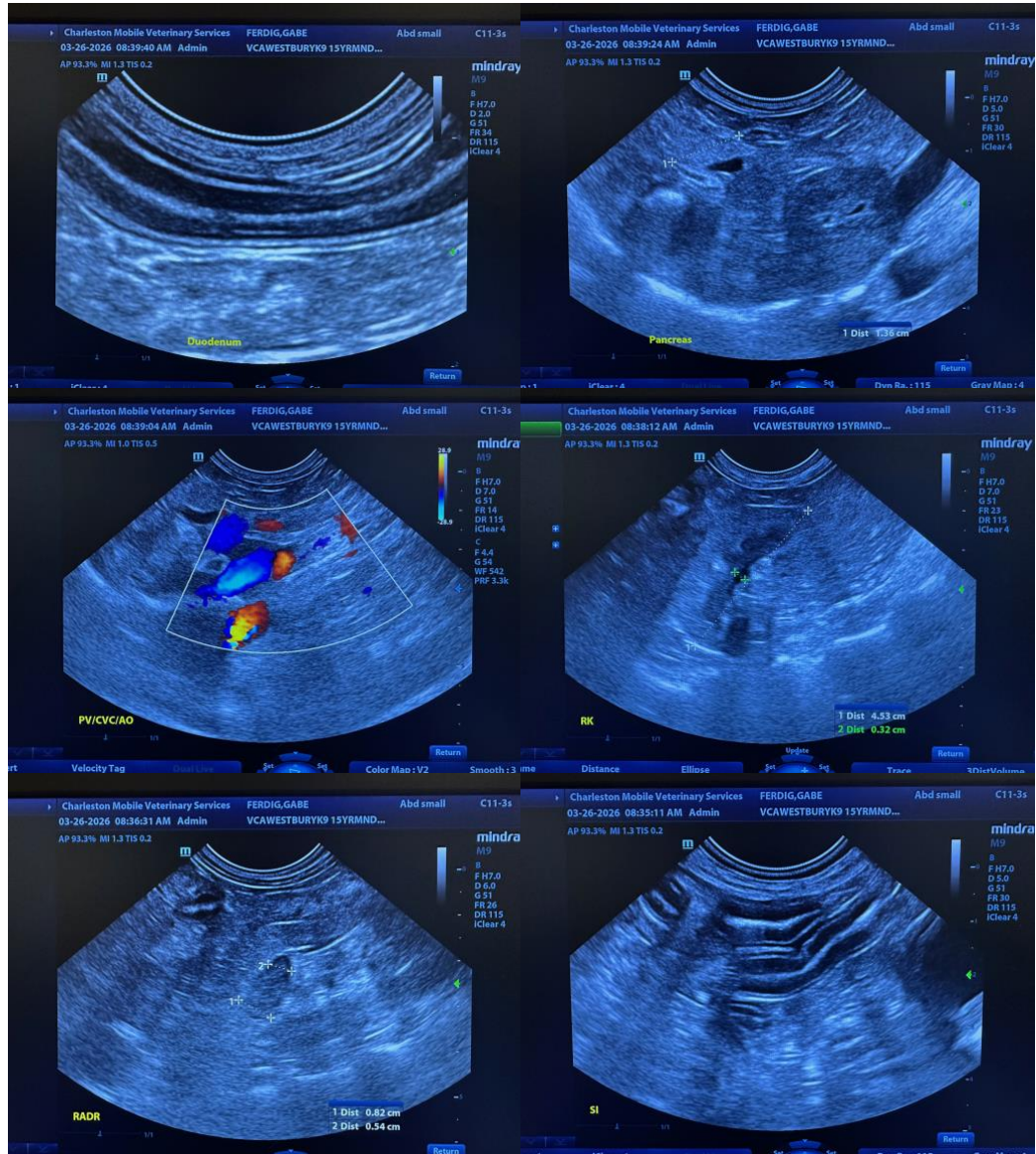
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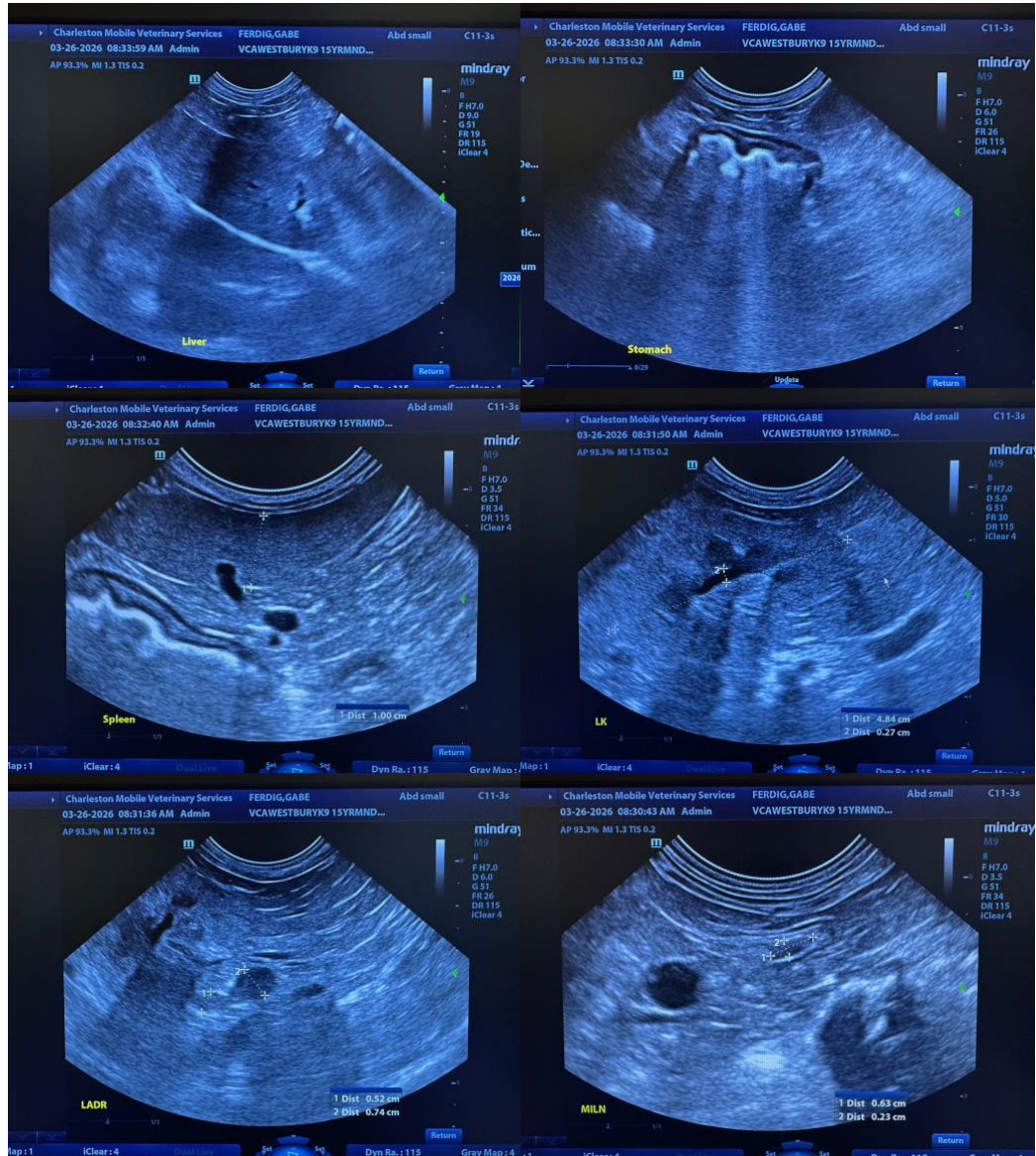
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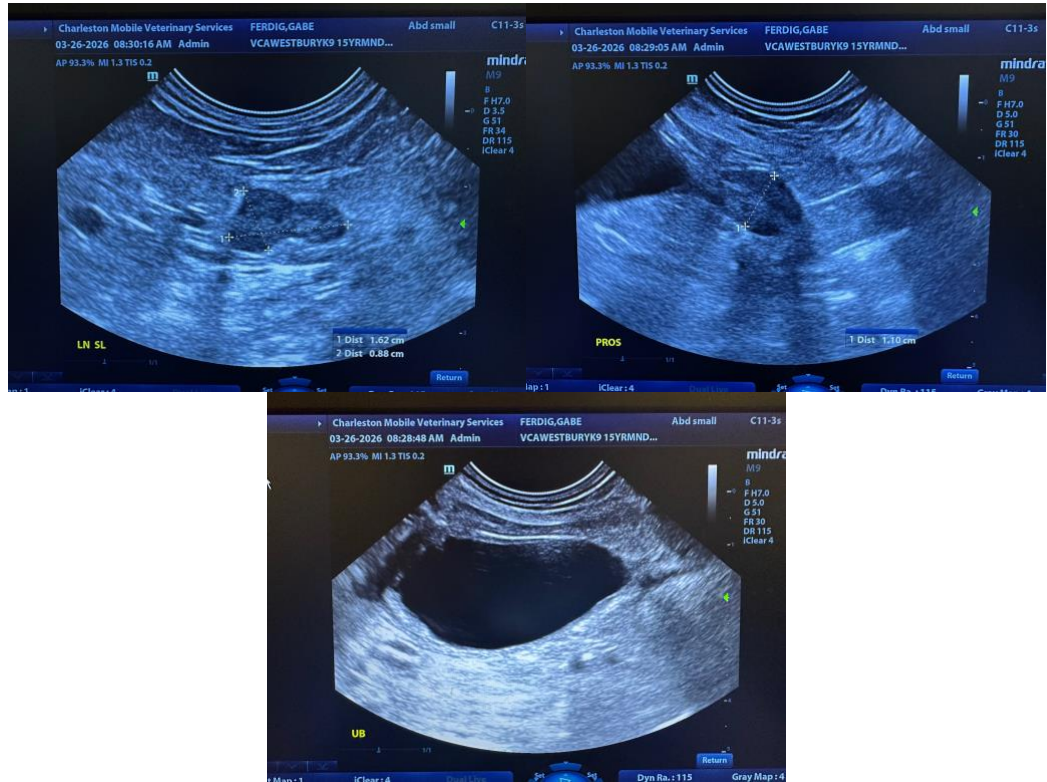
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The information and recommendations provided are based on the images presented by the referring veterinarian/sonographer. No evaluation can be communicated regarding pathology that was not visible in the image/video clips provided.

Thank you for this referral. If the clinical or image interpretation does not parallel your findings or if I can be of any further assistance, please contact me.

Andrea Nicastro, MPH, DVM, Diplomate DACVIM (Small Animal Internal Medicine)
info@SonoPath.com